

B Yi YfÒZZbi b[ . '6UfZi » gW\ i \!G\ cd '  
@Y[ i Ubc 'n]Y\h']b'>Yb Ug'@]W\ hghUXh'Y ]b

⊕'>YbUžH\Øf]b[ Ybž'ØVYfb]a a h' @Y[ i Ubc 'X]Y  
'YYfghY\YbXYb'FÀi a Y'j cb' 6UW\_k Yf\_ "'9fÒZZbi b[ 'Ua '%, "  
A U]' 'bYi Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'ZØf'?i bXYb'

⊕'Y]bYf'h\Øf]b[ ]gW\Yb'GhUXh'\_ØbX][ h'g]W\ 'Y]b' ]bhYfYggUbhYg  
? Ud]hY''ja '9]bnY'\UbXY''Ub"B UW\XYa ' ]b'>YbU'X]Y'6ÅW\_YfY]  
6UW\_k Yf\_ 'gW\ 'Y»Yb'a i gghY'i bX'X]Y'FÀi a ' ]W\ \_Y]hYb'gY]h  
5bZUb[ '&\$&' 'i b[ Ybi hnh'V']YVYbž'[ ]Vh'Yg'bi b'YbX' ]W\ '6Yk Y[ i b[ "  
9]b'bYi Yf'A ]YhYf'ghY\h'VYfY]hž'i a 'X]Y''YYfYb'; YgW\ÀZhgfÀi a Y'Ua  
HY]W\ [ fUVYb'ni 'VY'YVYbž'k ]Y'X]Y' Cghh\Øf]b[ Yf'NY]hi b[  
VYf]W\hYh"

8]Y'5Vk YgYb\Y]h]j cb' 6UW\_k Yf\_ '\Uh]b'XYf'@]W\ hghUXhž'k ]Y'>YbU  
cZh[ YbUbbh'k ]fXž'Y]b][ Y': fU[ Yb'Ui Z[ Yk cfZYb"'8]Y'GW\ 'Y»i b[  
Y]bYg'l bhYfbY\ a Ybg'VYXYi hYh'cZh]Y]bYb'J Yf'i gh'Ub'J ]Y'ZU'h]a  
GhUXhV]'X"'Bi bž'XU'Y]b'BUW\ Zc'[ Yf'[ YZi bXYb'k i fXYž'Uha Yb'X]Y  
>YbUYf'Ui Z'8 Ug'l bhYfbY\ a Yb' @Y[ i Ubc ž'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bY  
6UfZi » gW\ i \Yž'k ]fX'VU'X'bYi Y'K Y[ Y' ]b'XYf'GhUXh'VYgW\ fY]hYb"

@Y[ i Ubc 'n]Y\h'i a

8 Ug'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'\Uh'VYfY]hg'Y]bY': ]'U'Y'Ua '7Uf'!NY]gg!D`Uhn  
i bX'\Uh'g]W\ 'YbhgW\`cggYbž']b'X]Y'bYi Yb'; YgW\ÀZhgfÀi a Y'ni  
n]Y\Ybž'i a 'bÅ\Yf'VY]'gY]bYb'?i bXYb'ni 'gY]b"'8Yf'l a ni [ ' ]gh  
b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'BYi UbZUb[ 'ZØf' @Y[ i Ubc ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]bY  
7\UbW\ž'XUg'9]b\_Ui ZgYf'YVb]g'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž  
X]Y': ]'U'Y'i a ni g]YXY'bž'k i fXY'Ui h'CN'[ YhfcZZYbž'i a 'ghfUhY[ ]gW\  
VYggYf'dcg]h]cb]Yfh'ni 'gY]b"

@Y[ i Ubc ' ]ghVYfY]hg' ]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'YhUV`Yfh'i bX'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf  
gY]bY'gdYn]Y`Yb'GW i \YžX]Y`Y]bYb'a Ø[ `]Wgh'bUhØf`]WYb'@Ui Z  
Yfa Ø[ `]WYb'"8]Y'5i gg]W hž'XUgg'X]YgY'A Uf\_Y`X]Y`YYfYb  
FÀi a `]W\_Y]hYb`Y]bb]a a hž'j Yfgdf]W h'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[  
ZØf'XUg`c\_U`Y`9]bnY`\UbXY`gi a ZY`X"

8Yf'l a ni [ `k ]fX'j cb'XYb`J YfUbhk cfh`]WYb'U`g'; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h  
[ Ybi hnhž'i a `XUg'Gcfh]a Ybh'a Ø[ `]WYfk Y]gY'ni `Yfk Y]hYfb'i bX'X]Y  
GYfj ]W'g'ZØf'X]Y`?i bXYb'ni `cdh]a ]YfYb'"8]Y`J cfZFYi XY'Ui ZX]Y  
BYi YfØZZbi b[ `Ua `GUa ghU[ ž'XYb`%, "A U]ž']gh'gdØfVUfž'b]W h'bi f  
VY]'XYb`6YhfY]VYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`VY]'XYb`?i bXYbž'X]Y`Ui ZX]Y  
bYi Yb`5b[ YVchY`[ YgdUbbh'g]bX"

## 8Yf`c\_U`Y`9]bnY`\UbXY`]a `K UbXY`

8]Y'9bhgWY]Xi b[ `j cb' @Y[ i Ubc `ZØf'XYb'GhUbXcfhk YW'gY`ghY\h  
g]bbV]'X]W`ZØf'X]Y`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]WYb`J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`]a  
9]bnY`\UbXY`ž'VYgcbXYfg]b`NY]hYb`k ]fhgW UZh]WYf  
l bg]WYf\Y]hYb'"8Yf'9fZc`[ `Y]bYf'A Uf\_Y`\Àb[ h'ni bY\ a YbX'XUj cb  
UVž'k ]Y`ZYI ]VY`g]Y`Ui ZX]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`]\fYf`?i bXYb`fYU[ ]YfYb  
\_Ubb"

A ]h'XYf'9fØZZbi b[ `Ua `bYi Yb'GhUbXcfh`\cZzh' @Y[ i Ubc ž'Zf]gWYb  
K ]bX`]b'XYb`ž'bUYf'9]bnY`\UbXY`ni `Vf]b[ Yb'"9g`V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y`g]W`XUg'; YgW`ÀZh'Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`k ]fX`i bX`cV`X]Y  
?i bXYb`XYb`bYi Yb'GhUbXcfh'UbbY\ a Yb'"5VYf`Y]bYg`ghY\h'ZYgh  
X]Y`F ØW\_Y`f`j cb' @Y[ i Ubc `\_ØbbhY`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y  
@]W hghUXh'k Y]hYf\ ]b`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`N]Y`ZØf`G\cddYf`V`Y]Vh"

8Ug'; YgWY\Yb'fi bX`i a `6UW\_k Yf\_`i bX` @Y[ i Ubc `nY][ hž'XUgg  
gY`Vgh]b`\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb`NY]hYb`bYi Y`A Ø[ `]W\_Y]hYb  
YbhghY\Yb'"8]Y`6Ya Ø\i b[ Ybž'XYb`@YfghUbX`ni `ZØ`Yb`i bX`XUg  
; YgW`ÀZh'g]j Y`]b`XYf`GhUXh'Ubni `i fVY`bž'g]bX`Y]b`dcg]h]j Yg`G][ bU`  
ZØf'X]Y`c\_U`Y`K ]fhgW UZh"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY