

# C f]Yb h]Yfi b[ 'ZØf'Ghi X]Yb]bhYfYgg]YfhY. K cf\_g\cd'Ub'XYf'I b]'>YbU

: ]bXY'XY]bYb']XYU'Yb'Ghi X]Yb[ Ub[ 'VY]a 'X][ ]hU'Yb  
C f]Yb h]Yfi b[ gk cf\_g\cd'XYf'I b]'>YbU'Ua '%\$"'GYdhYa VYf"  
>hnh'Uba Y'XYb°

8Yf', VYf[ Ub[ 'j cb'XYf'GWxi 'nY]h]b'XUg'Ghi X]i a ']'gh'ZØf'j ]Y'Y  
↑ b[ Y'A YbgWYb'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXYž'UVYf'Ui W\YfUi gZcfXYfbXY  
NY]h" ð'X]YgYf'D\UgY'ghY''Yb'g]W\ 'nU\ 'fY]WY': fU[ Yb. 'K Y'WY  
Ghi X]Yb f]W h i b[ ']'gh'X]Y'f]W h][ Y3'K Ug'a i gg]'W'VY]'XYf'5i gk U\`  
Y]bYg'Ghi X]Yb[ Ub[ g'VYfØW\_g]W h][ Yb3'I a '5bhk cfhYb'Ui ZX]YgY  
> fU[ Yb'ni 'Z]bXYbž'V]YhYh'X]Y': f]YXf]W!GW]'Yf'I b]j Yfg]hÅh'>YbU  
Y]bYb'\]'ZFY]WYb'X][ ]hU'Yb'C f]Yb h]Yfi b[ gk cf\_g\cd'Ubž'XYf'[ YbUi  
Ui ZX]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'j cb'Ghi X]Yb]bhYfYgg]YfhYb'ni [ YgWb]hhYb']gh"

5a '%\$"'GYdhYa VYf'j cb'%) .\$\$'V]g'%, .\$\$'i \f'`AXh'X]Y'I b]j Yfg]hÅh  
ni f'HY]'bU\ a Y'Ub'X]YgYf'C b']bY]J YfUbghU'hi b[ 'Y]b"8Yf'K cf\_g\cd  
f]W hYh'g]W'Ub'U''Yž'X]Y'a ]bXYghYbg']b'XYf'%"'?'UggY'g]bX'i bX  
g]W'ØVYf']\fY'C dh]cbYb'ja '<cWgWxi 'VYfY]W'j]bZcfa ]YfYb  
a ØW hYb"8UVY]'VYghY\h'X]Y'A Ø[ ']'W\_Y]hž'g]W'j ]U'Ncca 'gck c\  
a ]h'YfZU\ fYbYb'Ghi X]YbVYfUhYfb'U'g'Ui W'a ]h'UbXYfYb  
Ub[ Y\YbXYb'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'Ui gni hUi gWYb"8]Yg'\]Zh'XYb  
HY]'bY\ a Yfb'b]W h'bi f'XUVY]ž'\f'Y][ YbYg'DfcZ]'ni 'Ybhk ]W\_Y'bž  
gcbXYfb'Ui Wž'X]Y'VfY]hY'DU'YhhY'Ub'ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni  
Xi fW Xf]b[ Ybž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'Ghi X]Ybk U\''YbhgWY]XYbX'gY]b'\_ØbbYb"

⇒bX]j ]Xi Y''Y'6YfUhi b[ 'i bX'5i ghUi gW

9]b'nYbhfU'Yf'Di b\_h'XYf'J YfUbghU'hi b[ ']'gh'X]Y'j]bX]j ]Xi Y''Y  
6YfUhi b[ "'J cb'XYf'6Yk YfVi b[ 'i a 'Y]bYb'K c\ b\Y]a d'Uhn'V]g'ni  
XYb'VYfi Z]WYb'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'bUW'XYa 'Ghi X]ji a ']'X]Y

\Äi Z[ ghYb': fU[ Yb'k YfXYb'b]W\h'bi f'VY\UbXY'hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\Ui Z  
X]Y'dYfgÖb`]W\Yb'5b`]Y[ Yb'XYf'HY]'bY\ a Yf'Y]b[ Y[ Ub[ Yb"'Gc'W\Yg  
: YYXVUW\_]gh'VYgcbXYfg'k Yfhj c``]b'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'X]Y  
Ghi X]Yb'UbXgW\UZh'\_ca d'YI 'i bX'ghÄbX][ 'ja 'K UbXY`']gh"

≠hYfYgg]YfhYž'X]Y'Ub'XYa 'K cf\_g\cd'hY]'bY\ a Yb'a ÖW\hYbž'gc`hYb  
g]W\ 'V]g'ni a '- "GYdhYa VYf'dYf'9!A U]'Ub'ngV4 i b]! 'YbU"XY  
Uba Y'XYb"'8]Y'Ni [ Ub[ gXUhYb'gck ]Y'XYf'Ncca !@]b\_'k YfXYb'XUbb  
fYW\hY]h][ 'ni f'J YfZØ[ i b[ '[ YghY`h"'8]YgY'5fh'XYf'X][ ]hU'Yb  
J YfbYhni b[ '\Uh'g]W\ 'U'g'VYgcbXYfg'YZZY\_h]j 'Yfk ]YgYbž'i a 'XYb  
Ni [ Ub[ 'ni '≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'Yf'Y]W\hYfb'i bX'XYb'HY]'bY\ a Yfb  
X]Y'bÖh][ Y?'Uf\Y]h'ZØf']\fY'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Yb'ni  
[ YVYb"

8 UfØVYf'\ ]bUi g[ ]Vh'Yg'Ui W\ 'X]Y'A Ö[ 'W\ \_Y]hž'g]W\ 'Yhnh'bcW\ ']b  
ni 'Uggi b[ gZfY]Y'Ghi X]Yb[ Äb[ Y'ZØf'XUg'K ]bhYfgYa YghYf'&\$&(#&)  
Y]bni gW\ fY]VYb"'8]Yg'YfÖZbYh'k Y]hYfY'7\UbW\ b'ZØf'X]Y'Yb][ Ybž  
X]Y'X]fY\_h'XYb'bÄW\ghYb'GW\ f]hh]b ]\fYf'U\_UXYa ]gW\Yb '@Ui ZVU\ b  
k U[ Yb'a ÖW\hYb"'K Yf'g]W\ 'Yfbgh\UZh'ZØf'gY]b'Ghi X]i a  
]bhYfYgg]Yfhž'\Uh]b'→bU'X]Y'A Ö[ 'W\ \_Y]hž'g]W\ 'i a ZUggYbX  
j cfnI VYfY]hYb'i bX'XUg'dUggYbXY'Ghi X]YbUb[ YVch'ni 'Z]bXYb"

A ]h'Y]bYa '\_UfYbž'cf]Ybh]YfhYb'5bgUhn'gcf[ h'X]Y': f]YXf]W\!GW\ ]`Yf!  
I b]j Yfg]hÄh'→bU'XUZØfž'XUgg'↑ b[ Y'A YbgW\Yb'Ui Z']\fYa  
6]Xi b[ gk Y[ '[ YghÄf\_h'k YfXYb"'A Y\ f'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f  
J YfUbghU'hi b[ '\_ÖbbYb'Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY'XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÄh'i bhYf  
k k k "i b]! 'YbU"XY#cf]Ybh]Yfi b[ ggYa ]bUf'UV[ Yfi ZYb'k YfXYb"

: chc. 'd]l UVUm

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY