

## D`Ui Yb. `F UbXU`]YfYbXY`>YbUYf`: Ubg gcf[ Yb`ZØf`7\Ucg`]a `GhUX]cb

>YbUYf`: Ubg`ØVYfZU``Yb`XUg`Jc[ h`UbXghUX]cb`]b`D`Ui Yb.  
F UbXU`]YfYf`j`Yfi`fgUW`Yb`\c`Yb`GUW`gW`UXYb`i`bX`j`Yf`YhnYb  
DYfgcbYb" `Dc`nY]`Yfa`]hhY`h"

D`Ui Yb"

9]b`i`bYfk`UfhYhYf`J`cfZU``\Uh`X]Y: i`»`VU``gnYbY`]a`J`c[`h`UbX  
YfgW`ØhhYfh"5a`GUA`ghU[`ž`Y]bY]b`U`V`Ghi`bXYb`j`cf`XYa  
Ub[`YgYhnhYb`5bdZ]ZZ`\_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`],`VYf[`f]ZZ`j`cb`Yhk`U`&\$`\$  
: Ubg`XYg`: 7`7Uf`NY]gg`>Yb`U`Ui`Z`XUg`D`Ui`YbYf`GhUX]cb"8]YgY: Ub!  
5\_h]cb`\UhY`\_UhUghfcd`U`Y: c`[`Yb`i`bX`k`i`fXY`U`g`[`Yd`UbhYf  
5b[`f]ZZ`k`U`f[`Ybca`a`Ybž`XYf`gck`c`\`GUW`gW`UXYb`U`g`Ui`W  
J`Yf`Yhni`b[`Yb`ni`f: c`[`Y`\UhY"

H\ca`Ug: f]hn`Ufž`XYf`Df`Äg]XYbh`XYg`J: 7`D`Ui`Ybž`gW`]XYfhY`X]Y  
9fY][`b]ggY`Y]bXf]b[`]W. : 8]Y`>YbUYf: Ubg`\UVYb`i`bgYfYb  
GhUX]cbnUi`b`a`]hY]bYf: `Yi`Ub[`YgÄ[`hž`]b`b]YXYf[`YhfYhYb`i`bX  
g]bX`XUbUW`]b`i`bgYf: Y`ÄbXY`Y]b[`YXfi`b[`Yb" `8]Y`5b[`fY]ZYf  
j`Yf]Y»`Yb`g]W`c`ZYbVUf`Ui`Z[`i`hY`C`fhg`\_Yb`b`hb]ggYž`i`a`Xi`fW`XYb  
bU`Yb`GhUXhk`U`X`i`bYb`hXYW`\_h]bg`GhUX]cb`ni`[`Y`Ub[`Yb`i`bX`Xcfh  
Y]b`7`Ucg`Ubni`f]W`hYb"8Yf[`Yk`U`hgUa`Y`5i`gVfi`W`VfUW`hY  
6UbbYf`i`bX: U`bYb`XYf`D`Ui`YbYf: Ubg`]b`]fY`<`ÄbXY`i`bX  
j`Yfi`fgUW`hY`gW`k`YfY`GUW`VYgW`ÄX][`i`b[`Yb`]a`Hc`]YhhYbVYfY]W"

I`a`ZUb[`fY]W`Y`HUhi`bhYfgi`W`i`b[`Yb

8]Y`8YhU]g`XYg`J`cfZU``g`nY][`Yb`XUg`5i`ga`U»`XYf`NYfghØfi`b[`"  
A`Y`fYfY: YbghYf[`]hhYf`k`i`fXYb`\YfUi`g[`YhfYhYb`i`bX`X]Y`gUb]h`ÄfYb  
F`Äi`a`Y`k`i`fXYb`Xi`fW`,`VYfZi`hi`b[`Yb`Yf`YV`]W`[`YgW`ÄX][`h"@Ui`h

Dc`nY]VY`Ai Zh'g]W`XYf'GUW`gW`UXYb`Ui Z%"\$\$\$`9i fcž`k`À`fYbX`  
Òfh]W`Y` : UW`Yi hY`XYb`GW`UXYb`Ui ZØVYf`) "\$\$\$`9i fc`gW`À`hYb`"  
D`Ui YbYf`J`YfY]bgj`YfhfYhYf`ZØ`fYb`X]Y`9fa` ]hhi`b[`Yb`ØVYf`  
@UbXZf]YXYbgVfi`W`Ub`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`VYfY]hg`g]YVYb`  
hUhj`YfX`À`W`h][`Y`DYfgcbYb`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`K`À`fYbX`XYf`  
8i`fW`gi`W`i`b[`Yb`ZUbXYb`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`Ui`W`nk`Y`]Ghi`fa`U`i`VYb`  
i`bX`B`YVY`h`ÒdZY`"8]YgY` ; Y[`Ybgh`À`bXY`k`i`fXYb`VYgW`U[`bU`a`hž`  
k`À`fYbX`X]Y`J`YfX`À`W`h][`Yb`D`Uhj`Yfk`Y]gY`Yf`Y`hYb`"

≠`X]YgYf`Ub[`YgdUbbhYb`@U[`Y`]gh`Ui`W`X]Y`[`Yk`U`hVYfY]hY`B`Uhi`f`  
Y]bYg`HY]`g`XYf` : UbgnYbY`Ui`Z[`YZU`Yb`"Gcn]c`c[`Yb`ghY`Yb`ZYghž`  
XUgg]b`XYf`FY[`Y`Yfgh]a`9fk`UW`gYbYbU`hYf`Y]b`I`a`XYb`\_`Yb`i`bhYf`  
[`Yk`U`hVYfY]hYb` : Ubg`Yb`hgY`hž`k`Ybb`X]YgY`VY[`]bbYbž`X]Y`  
?cbgYei`YbnYb`]`fYg`<`UbXY`bg`ni`VY[`fY]ZYb`" ; Yk`U`h]a` : i`»`VU`  
U`h`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY` : c`[`Yb`G]Y`gW`fYW`h`b]W`h`bi`f`UbXYfY`  
Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`UVž`gcbXYfb`j`Yfi`fgUW`h`Ui`W`Ybcfa`Y`Ni`gUhn`cghYb`  
Xi`fW`YfZcfXYf`]W`Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hga`U`»`bU`a`Ybž`X]Y`Y`hnh]W`XYb`  
J`YfY]bYb`i`bX`]`fYb`5b`À`b[`Yfb`ni`f`@Ugh`ZU`Yb`"

## J`YfY]bgZØ`fi`b[`nY][`h`6YXUi`Yfb`

8`Ug`Gd]Y`gh`XcW`Y`hnhj`Ò`][`Y[`U`"K`Ug`Y]Yf`dUgg]Yfh]ghž`a`UW`h`  
i`bgYfYb` : i`»`VU`U`\_`Udi`hh`ž`Ài`»`YfhY`g]W`DYhfU`8]W`ž`Y]bY`  
J`cfghUbXga`]h[`]YX`XYg`J` : 7ž`g]W`h]W`VYhfc`ZYb`ØVYf`X]Y`  
YfgW`fYW`YbXYb` ; YgW`Y`b]ggY`"8Yf`\_Øfn`]W`Yf`]hYbY` , VYf[`f]Z`  
U`h`VY]`XYb`i`bVYhY]`][`hYb`Ni`gW`Ui`Yfb`5b[`gh`i`bX`GW`fYW`Yb`  
Ui`g[`Y`Òghž`k`Ug`X]Y` : fU[`YghY`i`b[`Ui`Zk`]fZhž`k`]Y`g]W`Yf`  
 : i`»`VU`gd]Y`Y`hUhg`À`W`]W`g]bX`i`bX`k`Ug[`YhUb`k`YfXYb`\_`Ubbž`i`a`  
XYfUfh][`Y`J`cfZ`Y`]b`Ni`\_i`bZh`ni`j`Yf`]bXYfb`"

8`Ug`Gd]Y`gY`Vgh`YbXYhY`a`]hY]bYa`\_`UfYb`(.%G]Y[`ZØf`X]Y` ; ÀghY`  
Ui`g`»`bUž`X]Y`gca`]h[`]fYb`ZØbZhYb`G]Y[`]b` : c`[`Y`ZY]Yfb`\_`cbbhYb`  
i`bX`Ub`XYf`Gd]hY`XYf`FY[`]cbU`][`U`ghY`Yb`"Hfc`h`XYg`gdcfh]W`Yb`  
9fZc`[`g`V`Y]Vh`XYf`BUW`[`YgW`a`UW`XYg`J`cfZU`g`i`bX`X]Y`Gcf[`Yb`  
i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hVY]`\_ØbZh][`Yb`Gd]Y`Yb`"J`cf`Y]bYf`  
Ni`gW`Ui`Yfa`Yb[`Y`j`cb`&"+\$)`ž`XUfi`bhYf`Ui`W`%"\$\$\$` ; ÀghY`ZUbgž`  
k`i`fXY`X]Y`XfUa`Uh]gW`Y`9bhk`]W`i`b[`]b]W`h`bi`f`ni`a`H`Ya`U`XYg`  
Gd]Y`gž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XYg`5VYbX[`YgW`Y`Y`bg`"

9]b`VYi bfi \][ YbXYg`A i ghYf`]gh`Yf\_YbbVUf. `8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g  
dUgg]cb]YfhYb` : i » VU``ZUbg`i bX` [ Yk U`hVYfY]hYb`9`Ya YbhYb`Y]XYh  
ghUf\_`i bhYf`XYa `5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`gc`WkYf`G]hi Uh]cbYb`" : ð  
gcn]U`Yb`BYhmk Yf\_Yb`k i fXY`Ui Z`X]Y` \c`Yb`9]bhf]hhgdfY]gY`ja  
; ÅghYVYfY]Wk` \]b [ Yk ]YgYbž`X]Y`a UbWkYb` ÷bUYf` : Ubg`U`g`Y]b  
k Y]hYfYf` ; fi bX`ZØf`]\fYb`I ba i h`YfgWkY]bYb` `X]Y`5fYbU`j Yf`Ub [ h  
%- `9i fcž`k Å`fYbX`XUg`Gd]Y``]b`D`Ui Yb`c`bY`G]WkYf`Y]hgni gWk`U  
`YX][ `]Wk`%) `9i fc`\_cgYh"

8]Y`U`\_hi Y``Yb`9fY][ b]ggY`k YfZYb`b]Wk`hibi f`Y]b`@]Wk`h`Ui Z`XYb  
Ni ghUbX`XYg` : i » VU``g`]b`XYf`F Y [ ]cbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`Ui Z`XUg  
i bVYei Ya Y`H`Y`a U`j cb` ; Yk U`h`i bX`G]WkYf`Y]h]ja `Gdcfh``9g  
V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`WkY`A U» bU`a Yb`Yf [ f]ZYb`k YfXYbž`i a  
\_ØbZh][ Y`9g\_U`Uh]cbYb`ni `j Yf`]\bXYfb`i bX`X]Y`@]XYbgWk`UZh`ZØf`XUg  
Gd]Y``Ui ZY]bY`g]WkYfY`9VYbY`ni `Vf]b [ Yb`"

`9]b`Yfbg`h`UZhYg`DfcV`Ya `]ja ` : i » VU``i a Z`Y`X`"

: i » VU``! ; Yk U`h`i bX`]\fY`gcn]U`Yb`5i gk ]f`\_i b [ Yb`

8]Y` [ Yk U`h`h`h] [ Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b [ Yb`]a ` : i » VU``g]bX`\_Y]b  
bYi Yg`D`Åbca Yb`" : a a Yf`k ]YXYf`VYf]Wk`hYb`A YX]Yb`ØVYf  
ZfU [ k ØfX][ Y`J cfZ`Å`Yž`X]Y`XUg`5bgY`Yb`XYg`Gdcfhg`VY`UghYb`"  
8UVY]`]gh`X]Y` ; Yk U`h`VYfY]hgWk`UZh`i bhYf` : i » VU``ZUbg`cZh`XUg  
F Ygi `hUh` [ YgY``gWk`UZh]WkYf`GdUbbi b [ Ybž  
; fi ddYbni [ Y`Øf][ \_Y]hYb`i bX`Y]bYa ` [ YghY][ YfhYb`6YXØfZb]g`bUWk  
÷Ybh]h`h`@Ui h`Y]bYf`Ghi X]Y`XYg`6i bXYg`\_f]a ]bU`Ua hg`f6?5Ł  
ghY`hYb` [ Yk U`h`VYfY]hY` : Ubg`ja ` ÷\f`&\$&\$`k Y]hYf`]\b`Y]b` [ fc» Yg  
G]WkYf`Y]hgf]g]\_c`XUf``Hfchn`]bhYbg]j Yf`G]WkYf`Y]hga U» bU`a Yb  
V`Y]Vh`XYf` : i » VU``Y]b`6YfY]Wkž`]b`XYa ` ; Yk U`h`i bX`F`UbXU`]ga i g  
\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]Wk`h`Y`a Uh]g]Yfh`k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`XU`g]Y`Ui Wk  
i bVYhY]`][ hY`Ni gWk`Ui Yf`i bX` : Ua `]Yb`j cb`Y]bYa `GhUX]cbVYgi Wk  
UV`U`hYb`"

8]Y` [ YgY``gWk`UZh`]Wk`Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`i a ` : i » VU``!  
9fY][ b]ggY`

8]Y`Øb [ ghYb`J cfZ`Å`Y`k YfZYb`Y]b`GWk`U [ `]Wk`h`Ui Z`X]Y`

[ YgY`gWUZh]WY`8 ]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hj YfghÅf\_hYf  
 G]WYf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb`i bX`dfÅj Ybh]j Yf`A U» bU\ a Yb`ja  
 : i » VU``" J ]Y`Y`J YfY]bY`i bX`bgh]hi h]cbYb`gYhmYb`a ]hhYfk Y]`Y`Ui Z  
 Dfc[ fUa a Yž`X]Y`Ui Z`5i Z\_`Åfi b[ `UVn]Y`Yb`i bX`j Yfgi WYbž`XUg  
 J Yf\U`hYb`f b[ Yf`Ni gWUi Yf`ni `VYY]bZi ggYb`" b]h]Uh]j Yb`k ]Y  
 ?Y]b`D`Um`ZØf` ; Yk U`h `UfVY]hYb`XUfUbž`X]Y`5\_nYdhUbn]j cb  
 ; Yk U`h]a `GhUX]cb`ni `fYXi n]YfYb`i bX`Y]b`fYgdY`hj c`Yg  
 A ]hY]bUbXYf`ni `ZØfXYfb`"@Ui h`Y]bYf`l a ZfU[ Y`XYg`8Yi hgWYb  
 : i » VU``!6i bXYg`fB: 6Łk ØbgWYb`g]WY`\* , i `XYf`6YZfU[ hYb`a Y\f  
 DfÅj Ybh]cbgUfVY]hž`i a `?fUk U`Y`ni `j Yf\]bXYfbž`k Ug`X]Y  
 Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hj YfXYi h]W hž`b]W h`bi f`a ]h`fYdfYgg]j Yb  
 A U» bU\ a Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`a ]h`dfÅj Ybh]j Yb`5bgÅhmYb`ni  
 UfVY]hYb`"

## GhUh]gh]\_Yb`ni f` : i » VU``! ; Yk U`h

ž\ f ; Yk U`hUhYb`ja J Yf`YmhY J Yf\UZhi b[ Yb  
 : i » VU`` DYfgcbYb

&\$&\$	%"%&\$	( , \$	%) \$
&\$&%	%"&' )	)' \$	&\$ \$
&\$&&	%"( \$ \$	) - \$	&) \$

K ]Y`Ui g`XYb`cVYbghY\YbXYb`8 UhYb`\Yfj cf[ Y\hž`nY][ Yb`X]Y  
 GhUh]gh]\_Yb`Y]bYb`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]WYb`5bgh]Y[ `Ub` ; Yk U`h] cfZÅ`Yb`ja  
 : i » VU``"8]Y`5bnU\`XYf`J Yf`YmhYb`i bX`J Yf\UZhi b[ Yb`gh]Y[  
 YVYbZU`g`"8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`U`Ufa ]YfYbXYg`NY]WYbž`XUg`j YfXYi h]W hž  
 XUgg`hfcm`XYf`6Ya Øli b[ Yb`j cb`J YfY]bYb`i bX`6Y\ØfXYb`bcW  
 j ]Y`5fVY]hj cf`i bg`]Y[ hž`i a `XUg`l a ZY`X`j cb` : i » VU``gd]Y`Yb  
 g]WYf`ni `[ YghU`hYb`"

8]Y`k ]YXYf\c`hYb`J cfZÅ`Y`ZØ\Yb`XUni ž`XUgg`g]WY`J YfY]bY  
 ni bY\ a YbX`ZfU[ Yb`a ØggYbž`k Y`WY`A U» bU\ a Yb`bØh][ `g]bXž`i a  
 X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`U`Yf`6YhY][ hYb`ni `[ Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb`"8Yf`9]bZi gg  
 gc`WYf`[ Yk U`hÅh][ Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`fY]W h`k Y]h`ØVYf  
 X]Y`GdcfhUfYbU`\]bUi g`i bX`VYY]bZi ggh`XUg`[ YgUa hY`gcn]U`Y  
 ; YZØ[ Y`"

6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua h`f6? 5Ł

8 Yi hgWk Yf' : i » VU`!6i bX'fB : 6Ł

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY