

GW\ Yb \_Yb 'G]Y 'Gd ]\_Y 'Y]bY 'nk Y]hY '7 \ Ub W\ .  
GdYbXYbU\_h]cb 'Ui g ' >YbU

8cfYYb 'Ui g'H\Øf]b[ Yb'\_Àa dZhi a 'XUg '@YVYb']\fYg' <i bXYg  
Gd]\_Y" 'I bhYfghØhnY 'X]Y'Xf]b[ YbXY 'GdYbXYb\_Ua dU[ bY'ni f  
CD°

8]Y'6]bXi b[ 'nk ]gW\Yb 'A YbgW\ 'i bX'H]Yf' ]gh'c Zh'Y]bY'h]Y Z[ fY]ZYbXY  
i bX'Ya ch]cbU`Y'6Yn]Y\i b[ ž'X]Y' i bnÅ\`][ Y'A YbgW\Yb 'VYfØ\fh" ' ð  
H\Øf]b[ Yb'nY][ h'XUg'6Y]gd]Y'XYf': Ua ]]Y'j cb'8cfYYb' i bX']\fYa  
<i bX' Gd]\_Y ž'k ]Y'j ]Y' '@YVYb' i bX'@]YVY' ]b'Y]bYa ' <Ui gh]Yf'ghYW\_h  
i bX'k ]Y'Xf]b[ YbX' < ]ZY'VYbØh][ h'k ]fX"

8]Y'6YXfc\i b[ 'ZØf'Gd ]\_Y

8Yf'[ Y']YVhY'J ]YfVY]bYf' Gd]\_Y 'ghY\h'U\_hi Y''j cf'Y]bYf  
YI ]ghYbn]Y''Yb' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ "8Yf'Y'Z'À\`f][ Y' <i bX''Y]XYhi bhYf  
Y]bYf'DYf]bYU`Yfb]Yž'Y]bYa '@Y]ghYbVfi W\ž'XYf'ZØf']\b'Ài » Yfgh  
gW\ a Yfn\UZh]ghi bXž'k Ybb' b]W\h'VY\UbXY'hž'ni 'gY]bYa 'HcX  
ZØ\ fYb'\_Ubb"8]Y'H]Yf'ÀfnhY'Ya dZY\`Yb'Y]bY'Xf]b[ YbXY'CdYfUh]cbž  
X]Y'a ]h'%"\* \$\$'9i fc'YXcW\ZØf'X]Y': Ua ]]Y' i bYfgW\k ]b[ `]W\ ]gh"

8cfYYbg'Ya ch]cbU`Y'F Y]gY

8cfYYbž'X]Y'gY]h'ØVYf'Y]bYa ' ÷\fnY\bh'Ub'XYf'GY]hY'j cb' Gd]\_Y  
ghY\hž'VYgW\ fY]Vh'XYb'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'? Ua dZ'XYb'g]Y' i bX']\fY  
: Ua ]]Y'Xi fW\`YVYb" ' ÆW\`UVY'ZØf']\b' ]a a Yf'U`Yg'[ Y[ YVYb ž  
Yf'\_Àfh'g]Yž'k À\ fYbX'g]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'j ]Y'Yb' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
ni fØW\_V` ]W\_hž'X]Y'g]Y' [ Ya Y]bgUa 'ØVYfk i bXYb'\UVYb"8]Y  
8]U[ bcgY'j cb'9d]Ydg]Yž'X]Y' Gd]\_Y 'VYfY]hg' ]b'† b[ Yb' ÷\ fYb  
Yf\ ]Y'hž'k Uf'bi f'XYf'YfghY'j cb'j ]Y'Yb'GW\ ]W\_gU`ggW\`À[ Yb"8cfYYb  
]gh'ZYgh'YbhgW\`cggYbž'U`Yg' ]b' ]\fYf'A UW\h'GhY\YbXY'ni 'hi bž'i a

] \fYa : fYi bX'ni ` \Y`ZYb"

## 8 Ug`5b[ YVch`ZØf`< ]`ZY

I a`X]Y`hYi fY`C dYfUh]cb`ni`Z]bUbn]YfYbž` \Uh`8 cfYYb`Y]bY  
GdYbXYb\_Ua`dU[ bY`Ui ZXYf`D`UhhZcfa` VYhhYfd`UW`"a Y` ]bg`@YVYb  
[ Yfi`ZYb`"6]g`Ub[ `k Uf`X]Y`F YgcbUbn`VYgW`Y]XYbž`XcW`8 cfYYb`i [ ]Vh  
b]W`h`Ui Z` `W` \UVY`F YgYfj`Yb`Ub[ YgdUfhi`bX` : fYi bXY`i a  
I bhYfghØhni`b [ ` [ YVYhYbž`UVYf`Yg`fY]W`h`Y]bZUW`b]W`h`Ui`g`ž`Yf`\_`Åfh  
g]Y` ] \fY`j`Yfnk`Y]ZY`hY`@U[ Y`"8]YgY` `h]Uh]j`Y`nY][`h`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y  
9bhgW`c`ggYb` \Y]h`Y]bYf`H]YfVYg]hnYf]bž`gcbXYfb`\_`ØbbhY`Ui`W`  
UbXYfY`A`YbgW`Yb`]bgd]f]YfYbž`Å`b`]W`Y`K`Y [ Y`ni` ` [ Y`Ybž`k`Ybb`g]Y  
]b`B`ch[ YfUHyb"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]YgY` ; YgW`]W`hY`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`Y]bZUW`Yf`5ddY``i`a` `< ]`ZYž  
gcbXYfb`gd]Y`h`Ui`W` ]b`X]Y` [ fØ»`YfYb` [ YgY``gW`UZh]W`Yb`H`Ya`Yb  
 \]bY]bž`k`]Y`Yhk`U`X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b [ `j`cb`<Ui`gh]Yf`U`hYfb`i`bX`X]Y  
F`c``Y`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhž`i`a` ]b`gW`k`]Yf][`Yb`NY]hYb`I`bhYfghØhni`b [   
ni`V]YhYb`"9g`]gh`Y]b`5i`Zfi`Z`XUfØVYf`bUW`ni`XYb`\_Ybž`k`]Y`k`]f`U`g  
 ; YgY``gW`UZh]H]YfYb`i`bX` ] \fYb`6Yg]hnYfb` \Y`ZYb`\_`ØbbYbž`X]Y`]b`B`ch  
g]bX`"8]Y`6Yn]Y`i`b [ `nk`]gW`Yb`A`YbgW`i`bX`H]Yf`]ghj`]Y`a`Y`f`U`g  
bi`f`Y]bY`6]bXi`b [ /g]Y`nY][`hi`bgYfY`9a`dUh`]Y`i`bX`i`bgYf`A`]h[ YZØ`  
ZØf`X]Y`@YVYk`YgYb`i`a`i`bg` \Yfi`a`"

## 8 ]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`XYf`GdYbXYbU`\_h]cb

8cfYYb`i`bX` Gd]\_Y`ghY` \Yb`Ub`Y]bYa`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXYb`Di`b`\_hž`Ub  
XYa`X]Y`I`bhYfghØhni`b [ `XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ØVYf`YVYbgk`]W`h][`gY]b  
\_`ØbbhY`"K`Ybb`Xi` `hYfYggY` \Ughž`ni` \Y`ZYb`i`bX`XUg`@YVYb`j`cb  
 Gd]\_Y`ni`fYhhYbž`Z]bXYgh`Xi` \]Yf`X]Y`GdYbXYbk`YVg]hY`j`cb  
8cfYYb`"X`XYf`6Y]hfU[ ž`Y [ U`k`]Y`\_`Y]bž`\_`Ubb`Y]bYb`I`bhYfgW`]YX  
a`UW`Yb`i`bX`ni`f`@YVYbgfYhhi`b [ `Y]bYg`hfYi`Yb` : fYi`bXYg  
VY]hfU[ Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY