Gh]`ghUbX`Ua `A Uf\_h. `F ÅhgY`i a `XUg
[YgWÅ`cggYbY`? cfc`7UZÅ`]b`>YbU

8 Ug`? cfc`7UZÅ`]b`>YbU`V`Y]Vh'gY]h'GYdhYa VYf`[ YgWÅ`cggYb"
K Ug`ghYW\_h`\\]bhYf`XYf`d`Òh`]WYb`GWÅ`Y»i b[3`9fZU`fYb`G]Y
a Y`f"

≠`>YbU`V`Y]Vh'XUg`VY`]YVhY`HfYbX!7UZÅ` ? cfc`7UZÅ`/`≠W`7fYUa
ZØf`i bVYgh]a a hY`NY]h`[ YgWÅ`cggYbž`Y]b`i a ghUbXž`XYf`]b`XYf
`c\_U`Yb`; Ya Y]bgWÅUZh`6Ygcf[b]g`Ui g`Ògh`K Å`fYbX`X]Y`Y]bgh
Y]b`UXYbXYb`fchYb`HØfYb`XYg`7UZÅg`Ua `A Uf_h'gY]h'A]hY
GYdhYa VYf`ZYghj`YfgWÅ`cggYb`g]bXž`\\Åb[ Yb`k`Y]hYf`\\]b
A ÒVY`ghØW\_Y`]a `≠bYfYb`g]WÅhVUf`Xi fWÅ`X]Y`; YbghYfž`k Ug`; fU[Yb
ØVYf`X]Y`Ni `i bZh`XYg`@c\_U`g`Ui Zk]fZh"

8]Y`Gi WÅY`bUWÅ`5b`hk`c`fhYb. `K Ug`g]bX`X]Y
<]bhYf[fØbXY3

8 Ug`7UZÅž`XUg`gY]h'A U]`&\$&&`]b`>YbU`ZØf`gY]bY`J ]Y`nU`\\`Ub
9]ggcfhYb`i bX`j Y[UbYb`GdY]gYb`VY`\_Ubbh`k Ufž`\\Uh`Ui h`Y]bYf
GdfYWÅYf]b`k`Y[Yb`6Yhf]YVgZYf]Yb`X]Y`HØfYb`[YgWÅ`cggYb`"8]YgY
: Yf]Yb`YfghfYW\_Yb`g]WÅ`]bnk`]gWÅYb`ØVYf`j]Yf`K`cWÅYbž`k Ug
YXYfž`XYf`j`cfVY]\_ca`a`hž`XYi`h`]WÅ`VYa`Yf_h`"8]Y`GWÅ`]Y»i b[ `XYg
7UZÅg`VYhf]Zh`b]WÅh`bi`f`X]Y`GhUa`a`_i`bXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WÅ`X]Y
j Y[YhUf]gWÅY`i bX`j Y[UbY`; Ya Y]bgWÅUZh`XYf`GhUXhž`X]Y`Ui`ZXUg
VfY]hY`Gcfh]a`Ybh`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`]gh"

9]b`HfYZZdi`b`\_h`ZØf`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgWÅUZh

8 Ug`? cfc`7UZÅ`[ U`h`U`g`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`5b`Ui`Zdi`b`_h`ZØf`j]Y`Y`>YbUYf"
9g`Vch`b]WÅh`bi`f`\_i`_]bUf]gWÅY`? Ògh]WÅ`_Y]hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WÅ`Y]bYb
FUi`a`ZØf`5i`ghUi`gWÅ`i`bX`6Y[Y[bi`b[ Yb`"J Y[UbYf`i`bX`J Y[YhUf]Yf

ZUbXYb` \]Yf`Y]bY`k ]`_ca a YbY`J ]Y`ZU`hž`X]Y`cZh]b`XYf
; Ughfcbca]Y`ZY`h`8i fW`X]YgY`GW`]Y»i b[`ZØ`Yb`g]W`j]Y`Y
A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`g]W`a]h`XYa `7UZÅ`]XYbh]Z]n]YfhYbž]b`]\fYf`5i`gk`U`
i bX`]\fYb`gc]U`Yb`ϕhYfU`\_h]cbYb`Y]b[YgW`fÅb`_h`

Ni _i b ZhgdYfgdY_h]j Yb`ZØf`XUg`? cfc`7UZÅ

K`Å`fYbX`UbXYfY`GhUbXcfhY`XYg`?cfc!7UZÅg`]b`6Yf`]b`VYghY`Yb
V`Y]VYbž`V`Y]Vh`ϕbU`Yfgha`U`]b`XYf`GW`k`YVY`"8Yf`GhUbXcfh]b`XYf
@]W`hghUXh`X]YbhY`U`g`DfcVY`Ui`Z`ZØf`XUg`:`fUbW`]gY!I`bhYfbY`a`Ybž
k`Y`W`Yg`ZØf`gY]bY`@YVYbga`]hY`j`cf`U`Y`a`Xi`fW`gY]bYb`Cb`]bY!
G`cd`VY`\_Ubbh`]gh`C`V`X]Y`HØfYb`Y`a`U`g`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z[`Y`Ybž`ghY`h]b
XYb`GhYfbYbž`XcW`X]Y`dcg]h]j`Y`F`YgcbUbn`Ui`g`XYf`GhUXh`Åggh
F`Ui`a`ZØf`<cZbi`b[ `Ui`ZY]bY`F`ØW`_Y`f`

; Ya Y]bgUa`k`UfhYb`i`bX`cZZYb

8]Y`GW`]Y»i b[`XYg`?cfc`7UZÅ`/`ϕW`7fYUa`j`YfXYi`h]W`hž`k`]Y
k`]W`h][`gc`W`Y`[`Ughfcbca`]gW`Yb`5b[`YVchY`ZØf`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`?i`hi`f
g]bX`"8]Y`GhUV`]hÅh`XYf`[`Ughfcbca`]gW`Yb`J`]Y`ZU`h]b`ϕbU`Åb[`h
Ui`W`j`cb`XYf`F`ØW`\_Y`f`gc`W`Yf`]bbcj`Uh]j`Yb`?cbnYdhY`UV`"8]Y
A`YbgW`Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh]g]bX`Y]b[`Y`UXYbž`Xi`fW`]\fY`Gh]a`a`Y`i`bX
]\f`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`5i`ZfYW`hYf`U`hi`b[`gc`W`Yf`7UZÅg
Y]bni`hfYhYbž`i`a`g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`HØfYb`Y]bYg`]\fYf
@]YV`]b[`g`c`_U`Y`b]W`h`ZØf`]a`a`Yf`[`YgW`cggYb`V`Y]VYb`"8]Y
9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[`Yb`k`YfXYb`j`cb`j`]Y`Yb`a`]h`GdUbbi`b[`Yfk`UfhYhž`i`bX
X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bXY`cZhi`Ui`Z`VU`X][`Y`BYi`][`_Y]hYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY