

GW i `ghUfh`]b ; YZU\ f. `6ca VYbXfc\ i b[ Yb  
gc f[ Yb `ZØf`5i ZfY[ i b[ `]b `GUW gYb

9]bY `bYi Y`K Y`Y`j cb`6ca VYbXfc\ i b[ Yb`j Yfi bg]WYfh  
GW i `Yb`]b `H\Øf]b[ Ybž`GUW gYb`i bX`GUW gYb!5b\U`h`Dc`nY`  
i bhYfgi W h`<]bhYf[ fØbXY"

8]Y`U`\_hi Y`Y`K Y`Y`j cb`6ca VYbXfc\ i b[ Yb`Ub`GW i `Yb`]b  
H\Øf]b[ Ybž`GUW gYb`i bX`GUW gYb!5b\U`h`U`h`b]W h`bi f`Y]b ; YZØ\  
XYf`i bg]WYf\Y]h`VY]`GW Ø`Yfb`i bX`@Y\ fYfb`Ui g[ Y`Øghž`gc bXYfb  
k ]fZhiUi W `k ]W h][ Y : fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`ja  
6]`Xi b[ gVYfY]W `Ui Z`K `À`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`nY`]b`U`Yb`VYhfc ZZYbYb  
: `À`Yb`9bhk Ufbi b[ `Y[ YVYb`U`hž`V`Y]Vh`XUg`D`À`bca Yb`Y]b  
VYgc f[ b]gYffY[ YbXYg`DfcV`Ya ž`XUg`X]Y`GW i `[ Ya Y]bgW UZhYb`i bX  
XYfYb`5b[ Y\Øf][ Y`j Yfi bg]WYfh"

6Yhfc ZZYbY`F Y[ ]cbYb`i bX`YfbYi hY`J cfZ`À`Y`

6YfY]hg`]b`XYb`YfghYb`K cWYb`XYg`bYi Yb`GW i `U\ fYg`\_Ua`Yg`ni  
Y]bYf`U`Ufa ]YfYbXYb`<`Ài Z`i b[ `j cb`8fc`a U]`gž`X]Y`GW i `Yb`]b  
a Y\ fYfYb`Gh`XhYb`YffY]W hYb`"5a`%&"5i [ i gh'&\$&'`k i fXYb  
]bg[ YgUa h`%`GW i `Yb`]b`K Y]a Ufž`>`bUi bX`UbXYfYb`CfhYb`a ]h  
6ca VYbXfc\ i b[ Yb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh"8]YgYf`J cfZU`k Uf`b]W h]gc`Yfhž  
XYbb`Ui W `]b`GUW gYb`i bX`GUW gYb!5b\U`h`k i fXYb`À`b`]WY  
8fc\ i b[ Yb`[ Ya Y`XYh" `b ; Øf`]mž`6Ui hnYb`i bX`Ui W `]b  
A U[ XYVi f[ `\_cbbhYb`GW i `Yb`]b]W h`ni f`Fi`Y`\_ca`a Ybž`XU`X]Y  
6YXfc\ i b[ Yb`Ui W `Xcfh`Ub`X]Y`HØfYb`\_`cdZhYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY`]ghY`hY  
YXcW `]b`U`Yb` : `À`Yb`ZYghž`XUgg`\_Y]bY`YW hYb`GdfYb[ ghc ZY`cXYf  
[ YZ`À`f`]WYb ; Y[ Ybgh`À`bXY`[ YZ`i bXYb`k i fXYb"

G]WYf\Y]h`i bX`B chZU`a UbU[ Ya Ybh`Ub  
GW i `Yb

GWXi`Yb`k`i`fXYb`ZØf`XYfUfh][`Y`6YXfc`li`b[`Yb`]a`J`cfUi`g[`YgWxi`h`  
i`bX`\UVYb`B`chZU`d`ÅbY`Yb`hk`]W\_Y`hzi`a`]a`9fbghZU`gW`bY`i`bX`  
Yb`hgW`c`ggYb`ni`UbXY`b`"Gc`Yf`Y`hYb`GWXi`Yb`]b`GUW`gYb`Yf`gh`  
\_Øfn`]W`bYi`Y`F`]W`h`]b`Yb`ž`X`Y`U`Y`5gdY`\_hY`Y`]b`Yg`Y`ZY`\_`hj`Yb`  
B`chZU`a`UbU[`Ya`Yb`hg`UVXYW`\_Yb`"8`Uni`[`Y`Å`ØfYb`Ui`W`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb`  
ZØf`5a`c`\_Xfc`li`b[`Yb`ž`6f`Åb`XY`i`bX`i`Y`]gY`bU`a`Yb`"9`b`?`f`]gYb`hY`Ua`  
gc`]a`6YXUfZgZU`VYfY`]ghY`Yb`ž`i`a`X`Y`G`]W`Yf`Y`]h`XYf`  
GW`Ø`Yf`]b`bYb`i`bX`GW`Ø`Yf`ni`[`Yk`Å`f`Y`]ghYb`"

## 9`hYfb`i`bX`X`]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`GWXi`Y`]hi`b`[

8`]Y`F`YU`\_`h`]c`b`XYf`9`hYfb`Ui`ZX`]YgY`VYXfc`li`]W`Yb`G`]hi`Uh`]c`b`Yb`]gh`  
j`c`b`[`fc`»`Yf`6YXY`i`hi`b[`"8`Ug`g`Å`W`g`]g`W`Y`?`i`hi`ga`]b`]ghYf`]i`a`f`Å`h`ni`  
;`Y`UggYb`Y`]hi`bX`J`Yfhf`Ui`Yb`]b`X`Ug`d`fc`ZY`gg`]c`b`Y`Y`<`UbXY`b`XYf`  
GWXi`Y`]hi`b[`Yb`i`bX`XYf`Dc`]nY`]"9`hYfb`k`YfXYb`Ui`Z[`Y`Zc`f`XY`fh`ž`VY`]  
6YXfc`li`b[`Yb`Ui`ZA`cV`]hY`Y`Zc`b`UhY`ni`j`Yfn`]W`hYb`ž`i`a`X`]Y`  
B`chfi`ZY`]hi`b[`Yb`ZØf`9`]bg`Uhn`\_`f`Å`ZhY`ZfY`]ni`U`hYb`"b`XYf`Yf`ghYb`NY`]h`  
b`UW`Y`]b`Yf`8`fc`li`b[`]gh`Yg`k`]W`h`[`ž`X`Ug`i`Yg`W`Y`Yb`a`]h`XYb`  
?`]b`XYfb`Ui`Zni`UfVY`]hYb`ž`k`c`VY`]Ui`W`GWXi`d`gm`W`c`c`[`Yb`  
l`bhYf`gh`Ø`hni`b[`UbV`]YhYb`\_`Ø`b`b`Yb`"

## A`UhhYfg`c`Z`7`c`bgYe`i`Yb`W`

H`Å`hYf`j`c`b`6`ca`VYb`Xfc`li`b[`Yb`a`ØggYb`a`]h`Yf`YV`]W`Yb`  
fY`W`h`]W`Yb`?`c`bgYe`i`YbnYb`fY`W`b`Yb`"9`[`U`ž`c`V`Yg`g`]W`i`a`Y`]b`Y`  
Yfb`gh`[`Ya`Y`]b`hY`6YXfc`li`b[`UbXY`h`c`XYf`i`a`Y`]b`Yb`GW`Yfn`ž`X`]Y`  
Gh`Ø`fi`b[`XYg`Ø`ZY`b`h`]W`Yb`i`f`]YXYb`g`k`]f`X`a`]h`i`Y`X`!`c`XYf`  
:`fY`Y`]h`]g`ghf`UZY`b`V`]g`ni`X`fY`]»`Yf`Yb`VY`ghf`UZh`"Ni`XYa`\_`Ø`b`b`Yb`X`]Y`  
?`c`ghYb`ZØf`X`]Y`b`ch`k`Yb`X`[`Yb`Dc`]nY`]Y`]bg`Å`h`Y`XYb`H`Å`hYfb`]b`  
F`Y`W`bi`b[`[`YghY`h`k`YfXYb`"

## ;`YgY`g`W`UZh`]W`Yf`9`]b`Z`i`gg`i`bX`HfYb`X`g`

8`Ug`U`\_`hi`Y`Y`i`Yg`W`Y`Yb`k`]XYf`gd`]Y`[`Y`h`Y`]b`Y`VY`gc`f`[`b`]gY`ffY`[`Yb`XY`  
[`YgY`g`W`UZh`]W`Y`9`b`hk`]W`\_`i`b[`"8`]Y`5`bnU`l`gc`W`Yf`8`fc`li`b[`Yb`  
[`Y`[`Yb`GWXi`Yb`]gh`]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`»`Yf`Yb`[`Ygh`]Y`[`Yb`K`Å`f`Yb`X`  
nk`]g`W`Yb`&\$%(`i`bX`&\$%(`Å`f`]W`nk`]g`W`Yb`j`]Yf`i`bX`%-`J`cf`Z`Å`Y`

fY[ ]ghf]Yfh'k i fXYbž'gh]Y[ 'X]Y'NU\''b'XYb'↵\fYb'&\$&&'i bX'&\$&'  
Ui Z&, 'fYgdY\_h]j Y') ' "'8]Yg'j YfXYi h]W'h'Y]bYb'U'Ufa ]YfYbXYb  
HfYbXž'XYf'b]W'h'i][ bcf]Yfh'k YfXYb' \_Ubb"'8]Y'GhÅf\_Y'i bX'9ZZ]n]Ybnž  
a ]h'XYf'Ui Z'X]YgY'8fc\i b[ Yb'fYU[ ]Yfh'k ]fXž'g]bX'YbhgW'Y]XYbX'ZØf  
XUg'G]W'Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\''U''Yf'6YhY']][ hYb"

## Ni gUa a YbZUggi b[ 'i bX'5i gV`]W\_

CVk c\''X]Y'Dc`]nY]]b'XYb'a Y]ghYb': Å''Yb'9bhk Ufbi b[ '[ YVYb  
\_cbbhYž'V'Y]Vh'XUg'H\Ya U'6ca VYbXfc\i b[ Yb'Ub'GW'i 'Yb'Y]b  
YfbghYg'i bX'j ]Y'gW'W'h][ Yg'DfcV'Ya "'8]Y'Zcfh'Ui ZYbXYb'JcfZÅ''Y  
nY][ Ybž'XUgg'Yg'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY': fU[ Y'XYf'G]W'Yf\Y]h]ghž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W'Y]b'K YW\_fi Z'Ub'X]Y'[ YgUa hY'; YgY''gW'UZž'X]Y'6YXfc\i b[ Yb  
Yfbgh'ni 'bY\ a Yb'i bX'[ Ya Y]bgUa ; Y[ Yba U»bU\ a Yb'ni  
YfUfVY]hYb"'6]Xi b[ gY]bf]W'hi b[ Yb'ghY\Yb'j cf'XYf  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž'Y]bY'g]W'YfY'l a [ YVi b[ 'ZØf'?]bXYf'i bX  
↵ [ YbX`]W'Y'ni 'gW'UZZYbž'Ui W'k Ybb'X]Y'l a ghÅbXY'VYXfc\`]W  
YfgW'Y]bYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY