

6YfUi gW\ hY : U\ fYf`]b`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb.
Dc`]nY]`ghc d d h`a Y\ fYfY`J Yf_Y\ fggØbXYf

Dc`]nY]`]b`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`ghc d d h`a Y\ fYfY`VYfUi gW\ hY : U\ fYf.
9!GWc hYf`i bX` : U\ ffUX_c bhfc`Yb`XYW_Yb`c\Y`5`_c\c`k YfhY
Ui Z`

? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb` `5a` j Yf[Ub[YbYb`GUa ghU[`nY][hY`g]W\ `Y]b
U`Ufa]YfYbXYg`6]`X`]a` GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f. `a Y\ fYfY` : U\ fYfž`X]Y`]b
i bhYfgW\]YX`]WYa` `A U» Y`VYfUi gW\ h`k UfYbž`k i fXYb`j cb`XYf
Dc`]nY]`[Yghc d d h`8]Yg`k]fZi`b]W\ h`bi f` : fU[Yb`ni` `XYb
G]W\ Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`]a` GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`k YW_h
Ui W\`XUg`6Yk i ggHgY]b ZØf`X]Y` : YZU\ fYb`XYg` : U\ fYbg`i bhYf
9]bZi gg`j cb`8fc[Yb`i bX`5`_c\c`"

6YfY]hg`Ua` `A]hU[`VY[Ub bYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`a]h`]\fYb`?cbhfc`Yb
]a` GhUXh[YV]Yh`j cb`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`"6YgcbXYfg`]bg`5i [Y`Z]Y`Yb
]\bYb`nk Y]9!GWc hYf! : U\ fYfž`X]Y`Ui [YbgW\ Y]b`]W\ `b]W\ h`[Ub n`Z]h
Ui Z]\fYb`Y`Y_hf]gW\ Yb`Nk Y]fÅXYfb`gU» Yb`"6Y]`bÅ\YfYf
, VYfd fØZ` b[`ghY`hY`g]W\ `YfUi gž`XUgg`Y]bYf`XYf`VY]XYbž`Y]b
(*!Å\ f][Yfž`b]W\ h`bi f`i bhYf`8fc[YbY]bZi gg`ghUbXž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\
Y]bYb`6`i hU`_c\c`k Yfhj cb`\$ž`-%Dfca]`Y`Ui Zk]Yg`"Gc`W\ Y`K YfhY
g]bX`b]W\ h`bi f`[YZÅ\ f]W\ žg]Y`a UW\ Yb`Ui W\`XYi h`]W\ žk]Y
`Y]W\ hZ]fh][`Y]b][Y`J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`a]h`]\fYf`Y][YbYb
G]W\ Yf\Y]h`i bX`XYf`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`UbXYfYf`i a [Y\Yb`"b`X]YgYa` : U`
k i fXYb`[Y[Yb`VY]XY` : U\ fYf`C fXbi b[gk]Xf][_Y]hYbj YfZU\ fYb
Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`"

J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h`]a` : c_i g

5a` BUW\ a]hU[`k Uf`XUg`5i [Yba Yf`_XYf`Dc`]nY]`k Y]hYf\]b`Ui Z
XYb`GhfU» Yb`XYf`GhUXh`[Yf]W\ hYh`"9]bY`GhfY]ZY`YbhXYW_hY`Y]bYb

: U\ffUXZU\fyfž'XYf'Xi fW`GW`Ub[Yb`b]Yb`Ui ZZ]Y`"9]b
5hYa U`_c\c`hYgh`VfUW`hY`Y]b`YfgW`fYW`YbXYg`9f[YVb]g`\Yfj`cf.
8Yf`(!, !À\)[Y`UhhY`%ž* &`Dfca`]`Y`]bhi`g"9]b`XYfUfh`\c\Yf`K`Yfh
ghY`hY]bY`Yf\YV`]W`Y` ; YZU`f`XUfž`gck`c`\`ZØf`XYb`VYhfc`ZZ]bYb
: U\fyf`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf`UbXYfY`J`Yf`_Y`fghY`]bY`a`Yf`"ϕ`X]YgYa` : U`
k`]fX`XYf`A`Ubb`bi`b`a`]h`Y]bYa`GhfU]`YfZU`fYb`_cbZfcbh]Yfž`XUg
X]Y`YfbghYb`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`gY]bYg`<`UbXY`bg`ni`f`GdfUW`Y`Vf]b[`h`

8]YgY`J`cfZÀ`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`9]bnY`ZÀ`Y`ž`g]Y`ghY`Yb`gma`Vc`]gW`
ZØf`Y]b`[`fØ`YfYg`DfcV`Ya`]`a`GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`X]Y`I`bZU`[`YZU`f`
Xi`fW`VYfUi`gW`hY` : U\fyf`"8Yf`8fUb[`ž: U\fnYi`[`Y`ni`bi`hnYbž
k`À`fYbX`a`Ub`i`bhYf`XYa`9]bZi`gg`j`cb`8fc[`Yb`cXYf`5`_c\c`ghY`hž
Vf]b[`hc`ZhgW`k`Yfk`]Y[`YbXY` : c`[`Yb`a`]h`g]W`"8i`fW`gc`W`Y
?`cbhfc`Yb`k`]`X]Y`Dc`nY]`b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`À`fYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
dfÀj`Ybh]j`U[`]YfYbž`i`a`k`Y]hYfY`J`cfZÀ`Y`i`bX`a`Ø[`]W`Y`I`bZÀ`Y`ni
j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"

8]Y`[`Yhfc`ZZ]bYb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ghY`Yb`]a`9]b`_`Ub[`a`]h`XYb
VYgh`À`bX][`Yb`6Ya`Ø`i`b[`Yb`XYf`6Y`Ø`fXYbž`X]Y`J`Yf`_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y`h
]b`?`U]gYfg`Ui`hYfb`ni`Yf`Ø`Yb`"ϕ`XYa`g]Y`[`Yn]Y`h: U\fyf`
_cbhfc`YfYbž`X]Y`g]W`]b`Y]bYa`U`_c\c`g]YfhYb`cXYf`VYbVY`hYb
Ni`ghUbX`\]bhYf`XUg`GhYi`Yf`gY`mYbž`k`]fX`Y]b`VYXYi`hYbXYf`G`W`f]h
]b`F`]W`hi`b[`g]W`YfYf`GhfU»`Yb`i`bhYfbca`a`Yb`"8]Y`8i`b`_Y`n]ZZYf
gc`W`Yf`J`Yf[`Y`Yb`XØfZhY`Y`XcW`c`W`gY]bž`k`Ug`X]Y
B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`fY[`Y`a`À»][`Yf`?`cbhfc`Yb`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`À`ggh`g]W`gU[`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`J`cfZÀ`Y`j`ca
GUa`ghU[`Y]b`K`YW`fi`Z`ZØf`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`XYf`
J`Yf`_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf`g]bX`"9g`]gh`i`bYf`À`gg`]W`ž`X]Y` ; YZU`fYb`XYg
: U\fybg`i`bhYf`XYa`9]bZi`gg`Yfbgh`ni`bY`a`Yb`i`bX
j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`gVYk`i`ggh`a`]h`XYf`Y][`YbYb`G]W`Yf`Y`h`gck`]Y`XYf`
XYf`UbXYfYb`i`a`ni`[`Y`Yb`"8]YgY`9]bg]W`h`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y
G`W`UZZ`b[`Y]bYf`J`Yf`_Y`f`gi`a`[`YVi`b[`ž`X]Y`ZØf`U`Y`g]W`Yf`]gh`

9]b`g]W`YfYf`GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`gc`hY`ZØf`Y`XYb`A`YbgW`Yb`]b
?`U]gYfg`Ui`hYfb`i`bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi`g`c`VYfghY`Df]cf]h`À`h`VYg]hnYb`"8]Y
5i`[`Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]`V`Y]VYb`k`UW`gUa`ž`i`bX`Ui`W`X]Y` : U\fyf`a`ØggYb
g]W`]`\fyf`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`VYk`i`ggh`gY]b`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY