

9bhXYW\_Y`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb. : Ø\ fi b[ Yb`ni  
; YgWx ]Wx hY`i bX`? i `]bUf]\_

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`j ]Y`Z`h[ Yb`6Yg]Wx]h[ i b[ ghci fYb`]b  
? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`]a`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( "9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y  
; YgWx ]Wx hY`i bX`?i`hi f`

? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb` `9]b`9]bV`]W\_ ]b`X]Y`fY]Wx`U`h[ Y` ; YgWx ]Wx hY`XYf  
GhUXh`Xi fWx` [ YZØ\fhY`6Yg]Wx]h[ i b[ Yb`]a`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(

? i `hi f`i bX`HfUX]h]cb`Yf`YVYb

8]Y`GhUXh`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`V]YhYh`]a`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `gdUbbYbXY  
A Ö[ `]Wx\_Y]hYbž`]\fY` ; YgWx ]Wx hY`i bX`?i`hi f`\_YbbYbni`YfbYb"  
8]YgY` : Ø\ fi b[ Yb`g]bX`b]Wx`h`bi f`ZØf`Hci f]ghYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`ZØf  
9]b`Y]a` ]gWx`Y`Y]bY`Ui g[ YnY]Wx`bYhY` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`K i fnY`b`i bX  
HfUX]h]cbYb`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`ni`YbhXYW\_Yb"

9]b`6`]W\_ ]b`X]Y`i bhYfk Y`h

9]b`Ui »Yf[ Yk Ø\ b`]WxYg`9f`YVb]g`j Yfgdf]Wx`h`X]Y` : Ø\ fi b[ `Xi fWx`X]Y  
i bhYf]fX]gWxYb` ; Åb[ Y`XYf`GhUXh`8]YgY`ZØ\ fYb`j ca  
Y]bXfi W\_gj c`Yb`DZU`n[ fUZybgUU`XYg`Y`Ya`U`][ Yb  
F`YbU]ggUbW`gW`cggYg`]b`X]Y`< ]ghcf]Y`XYf`GhUXh`8]Y`Hci f`Z]bXYh  
Ua`A`]hkc`Wx`ž`XYb`(`"GYdhYa VYfž`i a`%) .\$\$`I` \f`ghUhh`i bX`\_cghYh  
+ž\$`\$`9I`F`dfc`DYfgcb"

GU[ Yb`i bX`@Y[ YbXYb`XYf`GhUXh

≠hYfYgg]YfhY`\_ÖbbYb`Ua`GcbbhU[ ž`XYb`%) "GYdhYa VYfž`i a`%( .\$\$  
I` \f`Ub`Y]bYa`gdUbbYbXYb`GU[ YbgdUn]Yf[ Ub[ `hY]`bY`a`Ybž`XYf  
j`cb`XYf`? U]gYfdZU`n`Xi fWx`X]Y`C`VYfghUXh`ZØ\fh`8]YgY`Hci f`

k ]Xa Yh'g]W\`XYf`@Y[ YbXY`Y]bYf`\cW\ a ]hhY`U`hYf`]W\Yb` : fci k Y`j cb  
XYf`bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbYb`6i f[ `GhYffYbVYf[ ``8Yf`DfY]g`VYhfÀ[ h`+ž\$ \$  
9I F`d`fc`DYfgcb`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`ZYggY`bXY`J YfV]bXi b[ `j cb  
; YgW\]W\hY`i bX`9fnÀ\`\_i bgh"

## ? i `]bUf]gW\ Y`9b hXYW`\_i b[ gfY]gY

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][ \`][ \h]gh`XYf`\_i `]bUf]gW\ Y`Fi bX[ Ub[ ž`XYf`Ua  
: fY]hU[ ž`XYb`&\$`GYdhYa VYfž`i a`%\*.` \$`I` \f`ghUhhZ]bXYh`<]Yf  
\_ÒbbYb`HY]`bY\ a Yf`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`DZÀ`nYf`?ØW\ Y`\_YbbYb`YfbYbž  
X]Y`ghUf`\_j cb`XYb`9]bZØggYb`ZfUb`nØg]gW\ Yfž`Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\ Yf`i bX  
VUmYf]gW\ Yf`?cW\ hfUX]h]cbYb`[ YdfÀ[ h]gh`6Y]`X]YgYf`Hci fž`X]Y  
&) ž\$ \$`9I F`\_cgYhž`k YfXYb`Ub`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`GhUh]cbYb`\_`Y]bY  
<ÀddW\ Yb`Ub[ YVchYbž`X]Y`X]Y` ; YgW\ a UW`gj ]Y`ZU`h`XYf`F Y[ ]cb  
k ]XYfgd]Y[ Y`b"

## 9f]b bYfi b[ Yb`Ub`X]Y`ØX]gW\ Y` ; YgW\ ]W\ hY

9]b`YVYb`gc`VYXYi hYbXYf`HY]`XYf`GhUXh[ YgW\ ]W\ hY`g]bX`X]Y  
ØX]gW\ Yb`K i fnY`b`]b`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`8]Y` : Ø\fi b[ `Ua`A ]h`k cW\ ž  
XYb`% ,`GYdhYa VYfž`i a`% ) .\$\$`I` \f`ZØ\fh`X]Y`HY]`bY\ a Yf`ni`XYb  
, VYffYghYb`XYf`ZfØ\YfYb`ØX]gW\ Yb` ; Ya Y]bXY`XYf`GhUXh`i bX  
\_cgYh`h`+ž\$ \$`9I F`d`fc`DYfgcb``8]Yg`k ]fX`U`g`k ]W\ h[ ]Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h  
[ YgY\Ybž`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y` \]ghcf]gW\ Y`J ]Y`ZU`h`i bX`XYb  
\_i`hi fY`Yb`F Y]W\ hi a`XYf`GhUXh`ni`gW\ ĀfZYb"

## DfU`\_h]gW\ Y`=bZcfa Uh]cbYb

K Ybb`b]W\ h`UbXYfg`j Yfa Yf`\_hž`VY[ ]bbYb`U`Y`Hci fYb`j cf`XYf  
Hci f]gh`=bZcfa Uh]cb`` : Øf`GW\ ØYfž`Ghi X]YfYbXYž`5i gni V]`XYbXY`V]g  
&) `X\ fY`i bX`A YbgW\ Yb`a ]h`6Y\ ]bXYfi b[ Yb`k YfXYb`Yfa Ā»][ hY  
DfY]gY`Ub[ YVchYb``9g`k ]fX`i a`Y]bY`J cfUba Y`Xi b[ `i bhYf`XYf  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$\*`%#`\*` )!(\$%-`[ YVYhYbž`XU`X]Y  
HY]`bY\ a YfnU\`Yb`VY[ fYb`nh`g]bX"

8]YgY` : Ø\fi b[ Yb`g]bX`Y]bY`\Yfj`cffU[ YbXY`A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hž  
?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`b]W\ h`bi f`U`g`GhUXhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`U`g`YVYbX][ Yb

HY]`XYf`DZÄ`nYf`?i`hi`f`ni`Yf`YVYb`i`bX`ni`gWÄ`hnYb"; Ubn`[`Y]WÄ`ž`  
cV`a`Ub`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`\\]ghcf]gWÄ`Yb"; YVÄi`XYž`X]Y`  
6fUi`YfY]hfUX]h]cb`cXYf`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`GU[`Yb`YfZU`fYb`  
a`ÖWÄ`hY`i`]b`X]YgYa`GYdhYa`VYf`k`]fX`ZØf`YXYb"; YgWÄ`a`UW`Yhk`Ug`  
[`YVchYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WÄ`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY