

9fd fY ggh]b ? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb. %* !>À\ f][Y
[]Vh; Y`X`Ua `5i hca UhYb`UV

⊕ ?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`k i fXY`Y]b %* !>À\ f][Yg`A`ÀXWYb`VY]a
; Y`XUV\YVYb`Yfd fY ggh`i bX`VYfUi Vh`Dc`nY]`gi W`h`NYi [Yb
ZØf`XYb`J cfZU`"

⊕ `Y]bYf`VYi bfi \][YbXYb`9d]gcXY`k i fXY`Y]b %* !>À\ f][Yg`A`ÀXWYb
]b ?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`C dZYf`Y]bYg`k]YXYf\c`hYb`9fd fY ggi b[gj Yfgi W`g
k À\ fYbX`Y]bYg; Y`XUV\YVi b[gdfcnYggYg`8]Y`J cfZÀ`Y
YfY][bYhYb`g]W`Ua`A]hk cW`i bX`8cbbYfghU[`]b`XYf`⊕ bYbghUXh
j cb ?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`ž`k Ug; fU[Yb`bUW`XYf`G]W`Yf\Y]h]b`XYf
ÖZYbh]W`Yb`I a [YVi b[`Ui Zk]fZh"

K]Y`X]Y`Dc`nY]`VYf]W`hYhž`VYZUbX`g]W`X]Y`GW`Ø`Yf]b`Ua
A]hk cW`a]hU[`Ub`Y]bYa` ; Y`XUi hca UhYb`]b`XYf
GW`bY]XYfghfU» Yž`U`g]Y`d`Òhn`]W`j cb`nk Y]`š [YbX`]W`Ybž`Y]bYa
š b[Yb`i bX`Y]bYa`A`ÀXWYbž`VYXfc`h`k i fXY`"8]Y`HÀhYf`ZcfXYfhYbž
XUgg`g]Y`XUg; Y`Xž`XUg`g]Y`[YfUXY`UV[Y\cVYb`\UhYž`\YfUi g[]Vh"
I bhYf`8fi W`_[UV`XUg`A`ÀXWYb`\bYb`XUg; Y`Xž`k Ug`nY][hž`k]Y
Vfi hU`i bX`X]fY`_h`gc`W`Y`5b[f]ZY`gY]b`_ÖbbYb"

K]YXYf\c`hY`6YXfc`i b[

5a`XUfUi Zzc`[YbXYb`8cbbYfghU[`k i fXY`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`bcW
Y]ba U`dfY`_ÀfYfž`U`g`X]Y`%* !>À\ f][Y`YfbYi h`Ui Z`X]Y`VY]XYb`HÀhYf
hfUž`X]YgYg`A U`]b`XYf`B`À\Y`XYg`F`Uh`Ui`gYg`"8]Y`VY]XYb
š [YbX`]W`Yb`gYhnhYb`]fY`8fc`i b[Yb`Zcfh`i bX`nk Ub[Yb`XUg
A`ÀXWYbž`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`A U`; Y`X`UVni` \YVYb`"5i W`X]YgYg; Y`X
[UVYb`X]Y`HÀhYf`]f`UVž`k Ug`X]Y; YgUa hgi a a Y`Ui Za]bXYghYbg
%\$`\$`9i fc`Ub`cVž`X]Y`g]Y`XYa`A`ÀXWYb`[Yghc`\Yb`\UhYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]\Uh`bi b`X]Y`2 ZYbh]W_X]hi a`l bhYfghØni b[`[YVYhYbž
i a`X]Y`HÀhYf`ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb``8Yf`VYgW`f]YVYbY`š b[`Y`k`]fX`U`g
Yhk U`%ž`)`A`YhYf`[`fc»`i bX`gW`Ub`_`a`]h`V`c`bXYbž`[`Y`Z`À`fVhYb
<UUFYb`VYgW`f]YVYb``9f`hfi`[`Y]bY`Y`V`Ui`Y`>Ubg`i bX`k`Y`»Y
GbYU`_Yfg`i bX`gdfUW`c`ZYbVUf`b]W`h`[`i`h`8`Yi`hgW`"8Ug`A`ÀXW`Ybž
XUg`]\a`ni`f`GY]hY`ghUbXž`]gh`Yhk U`%ž+) `A`YhYf`[`fc»`i bX`YVYbZU`g
gW`Ub`_`"

8]Y`k`]YXYf`c`hY`6YXfc`i b[`i bX`XUg`J`cf[`Y`Y`b`XYf`HÀhYf`
i bhYfghfY]W`Yb`X]Y`Xf`Àb[`YbXYb`:`fU[`Yb`ni`f`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i]b
gh`Xh]gW`Yb`6YfY]W`Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`ZØf`† b[`Y`A`YbgW`Yb``8]Y
Dc`nY]\Uh`NYi`[`Yb`[`YVYhYbž`X]Y`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb
ØVYf`XYb`J`cfZU``\UVYbž`g]W`i bhYf`XYf`HY`Y`Zcbbi`a`a`Yf`\$`*`%
'`*`-`!`\$`ni`a`Y`XYb`"

9g`]gh`U`Ufa`]YfYbXž`XUgg`Y]b`gc`W`Yg`J`Yf`U`hYb`i]b`Y]bYf`
U`h`À[`]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`k`]Y`XYa` ;`Y`XUV`YVYb`Ui`Zhf]hh`9g`nY][`h
Y]ba`U`a`Y`fž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`k`UW`gUa`ni`gY]b`i bX`ÒZYbh]W`Y
F`À`i`a`Y`ZØf`U`Y`g]W`Yf`ni`[`YghU`hYb``8Yf`J`cfZU``Yfa`i`h][`h`Ui`W`
UbXYfY`C`d`ZYf`j`cb`À`b`]W`Yb`GhfUZhUhYbž`g]W`ni`a`Y`XYb`i bX`<`]ZY
]b`5bgdfi`W`ni`bY`a`Ybž`i`a`gc`W`Y`_`f]a`]bY`Yb`<`UbX`i b[`Yb`ni
ghcddYb`"

8]Y`9fa`]h`i b[`Yb`Ui`ZYbž`i bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]\c`Zhž`VU`X`k`Y]hYfY
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`Yf`U`hYbž`i a`X]Y`HÀhYf`ni`f`F`YW`YbgW`UZh`ni
n]Y`Y`b`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui`Z`b`!U[`"XY