

9fghYf`K UfbghfY]\_`VY]`HUXUbc.`<i bXYfhY  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`a UfgW]YfYb`Xi fW  
Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb

9fghYf`K UfbghfY]\_`VY]`HUXUbc`]b`Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb.`<i bXYfhY  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`dfchYgh]YfYb`[ Y[ Yb`K Yf\_ggW`Y»i b[ ]b  
`Ui hghUf\_Ya`A UfgW": cfXYfi b[ Yb`Ub`; YgW`ÀZhgzØ\fi b[ "

5fVY]hg\_Ua dZ`VY]`HUXUbc`]b`Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb`  
Gc`]XUf]h`h`i bX`? Ua dZ[ Y]gh

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`VY]a`? fUbVUi Yf`HUXUbc`]b`Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb`gd]hnh]g]W  
ni "`<Yi hY`ZUbX`XYf`YfghY`K UfbghfY]\_`ghUhh`VY]`XYa`X]Y  
6YgW`ÀZh][ hYb`Y]b`\_`UfYg`NY]W]Yb`gYhnYb`k c`hYb`"8Yf`; fi bX`ZØf  
XYb`DfchYgh`Y[ h]b`XYf`Xfc`YbXYb`K Yf\_ggW`Y»i b[ `Ui Z`XYa  
: `i [ \UZyb[ Y`AbXYž`X]Y`XYb`J Yf`i ghj cb`(\$`5fVY]hg`d`h`nYb  
VYXYi hYb`k ØfXY"

Gc`]XUf]h`h`i bX`l bhYfghØhni b[ `Xi fW`UbXYfY  
l bhYfbY`a Yb

B]W`h`bi f`X]Y`HUXUbc!A ]hUfVY]hYf`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
6Y`Y[ gW`UZhYb`j cb`æ`b`8YfY]b`Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb`i bX`: cfX`]b  
GUUf`ci ]g`nY][ Yb`]fY`Gc`]XUf]h`h`; Ya Y]bgUa`nc[ Yb`g]Y`Xi fW`X]Y  
=bYbghUXh`zi a`i [ Y[ Yb`X]Y`GW`Y»i b[ `ni`dfchYgh]YfYb`"5i W  
k Ybb`X]Yg`ni`\_i`fnnY]h][ Yb`J Yf`Y`fgVY`]bXYfi b[ Yb`ZØ`fhYž  
k i fXYb`X]Y`5\_h]cbYb`j cb`XYb`a Y]ghYb`5i hcZU`fYfb  
j Yfgh`AbXb]gj c``i bhYfghØhnh"

? f]h]\_`XYf`; YgW`ÀZhgzØ\fi b[ `Ub`⇒ `A YhU``  
i bX`6Yhf]YVgfUh

8]Y'; YgWÅZhgzØ\fi b[ 'j cb'HUXUbc '\Uh'g]WÅ'dYf'A U]'Ub'X]Y  
A ]hUfVY]hYf'[ Yk UbXhi bX'gWÅk YfY'J cfk ØfZY'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y  
; Yk Yf\_gWÅUZh'≐ 'A YhU''i bX'XYb'6Yhf]YVgfUh'Yf\cVYb"'8]Y  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ 'i a 'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'K Yf\_g'gWÅY]bh'gca ]h  
Ui WÅ'Ui Z\_ca a i b[\_Uh]j Yf'9VYbY'gWÅk ]Yf][ 'ni 'gY]b"

J Yfk Y][ Yfi b[ 'Y]bYg'5b[ YVc hg'ni f  
K Yf\_gfYhhi b[

8Yf'K UfbghfY]\_YfZc`[ hYž'bUWÅXYa 'X]Y'HUf]Z] Yf\UbX'i b[ Yb  
Yf[ YVb]g`cg'V`]YVYb'i bX'XUg'5b[ YVch'XYf'6Y'Y[ gWÅUZh'ni f'U\_h]j Yb  
6YhY]`][ i b[ 'Ub'XYf'K Yf\_gfYhhi b[ 'UV[ Y'Y\bh'k i fXY"'8]Y'≐ 'A YhU''  
nY][ h'g]WÅ'gWÅcW\_]Yfh'ØVYf'XYb'J Yf'Ui Z'XYf'; YgdfÅWÅY'i bX'\cZZž  
XUgg'XYf'GhfY]\_XUni 'VY]hfÅ[ hž'XUgg'X]Y'; YgWÅZhgzØ\fi b[ ']\fY  
<U'hi b[ 'ØVYfXYb\_h"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY