

: U\ ffUXi bZU``]b`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`GhfU» Y.
%&! >Ä\ f][Yf`j Yf`Yhnh

9]b`%&! >Ä\ f][Yf`: U\ ffUXZU\ fYf`_c``]X]YfhY`]b`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb
a]h`Y]bYa `D_k ``9f`k i fXY``Y]W h]j Yf`Yhnhž`F Yhni b[gX]Ybgh
b]W h`YfZc fXYf`]W "

9]b`J cfZU``]b`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`GhfU» Y`gc f[hY`Ua `A]h k cW`ZØf
5i ZfY[i b[ž`U`g`Y]b`%&! >Ä\ f][Yf`: U\ ffUXZU\ fYf`a]h`Y]bYa
Ybh[Y[Yb_ca`a`YbXYb`5i hc`_c``]X]YfhY``8Yf`i bZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W
Ua`gd`ÄhYb`J cfa`]hU[`]b`Y]bYf`; fi bXghØW_gY]bZU\fh`i bX`YbXYhY
a]h`Y]W hYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ZØf`XYb`ŕ b[Yb`F UXZU\ fYf``9]b
k]W h][Yf`5gdY`_h`X]YgYg`J cfZU``g`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`i a`gh`ÄbXY`Ui Z`X]Y
F]g]_Yb`_\]bk Y]gYbž`X]Y`g]W`Ui g`5V`Yb`_i b[`k`Ä\ fYbX`XYg
F UXZU\ fYbg`Yf[YVYb`_ØbbYb"

@Ui h`XYb`5b[UVYb`XYg`ž b[Yb`k UfYb`gY]bY`G]W h`i bX
5i Za Yf_gUa`_Y]h`k`Ä\ fYbX`XYf`: U\ fh`Y]b[YgW`fÄb`_hž`XU`Yf`bUW
\]bhYb`gW`Ui hY``8]YgYg`J Yf\`U`hYb`ZØ\fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`Yf`XUg
\YfUb`_ca`a`YbXY`5i hc`b]W h`VYa Yf`_Yb`_c`b`b`hY``8]Y`5i hc`ZU\ fYf]b
j Yf`gi W`hYž`X]Y`?c``]g]c`b`ni`j Yf\]bXYfbž`]bXYa`g]Y`VfYa`ghY`i bX
\i dhYž`XcW`Y]XYf`k Uf`Yg`ni`gd`Äh``8Yf`5i ZdfU``k Uf
i bj Yfa`Y]XVUfž`i bX`X]Yg`k]fZ`h`Y]bY`k]W h][Y`: fU[Y`Ui Z`K`Y
_ØbbYb`gc`W`Y`i bZ`Ä`Y`]b`Ni`_i bZ`h`j Yf\]bXYfh`k YfXYb3

J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`XYg`F UXZU\ fYfg

6Y]`XYa`5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`Yf`]h`XYf`ž b[Y`Y]b][Y`J Yf`Yhni b[Ybž
XUfi bhYf`Y]bY`V`i hYbXY`K`i bXY`Ua`?b]Y`i bX`Y]bYb
UV[YVfcW`YbYb`NU\`b``Ni`a`i;`ØW`_k Uf`Y]b`F`Yhni b[gk U[Yb`b]W`h
YfZc fXYf`]W`ž`k Ug`XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`b]W`h
`YVYbgVYXfc`\]W`k UfYb``8Yb`bcW`i]gh`ni`VYUW`hYbž`XUgg`gc`W`Y

I bZÄ`Y`Yfbgh\UZHy`?cbgYei YbnYb`\UVYb`_ÖbbYbž]bgVYgcbXYfY
ZØf`† b[Yž'i bYfZU\fybY`F UXZU\fyf"

8]Y`HUhgUWXYž`XUgg`XYf`ž b[Y`c`bY`gWk Yfk]Y[YbXY
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`XUj cb_Ua ž`_Ubb`U`g`[`]a dZ]WV`VYnY]WbYh`k YfXYb"
8YbbcW`gc`hYb`gck c`\`F UXZU\fyf`U`g`Ui W`5i hcZU\fyf`g]W`XYf
; YZU\fyb`]a `GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y`f`VYk i ggh`gY]b`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g
G]WYf\Y]hga U» bU`a Yb`Yf[fY]ZYb"

: U`fj Yf`U`hYb`i bX
G]WYf\Y]hgj cf_Y`fi b[Yb

8Yf`J cfZU`X]Ybh`U`g`9f]bbYfi b[`XUfUbž`k]Y`k]W]h[`Yg`]ghž
k Ä`fYbX`XYg`F UXZU\fybg`_cbnYbhf]Yfhi bX`Ui Za Yf_gUa `ni
V`Y]VYb`"5V`Yb`_i b[Ybž`gY`Yg`Xi fW`XUg`B UW`gY`Ybž`UV`Yb`_YbXY
; YfÄi gWY`cXYf`Y`Y`hfc]gWY`Y`YfÄhYž`_ÖbbYb`gWbY`ni
[YZÄ`f`]WYb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`ZØ`fyb`"9`hYfb`_ÖbbhYb`ØVYf`Y[Ybž`]\fyb
?]bXYfb`a Y`f`ØVYf`g]WYfY` : U`fd`fU`h`_Yb`i bX`XYb`i a [Ub[`a]h
5V`Yb`_i b[Yb`]a `J Yf_Y`f`VY]ni Vf]b[Yb"

9g`]gh`Ui W`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ž`XUgg`5i hcZU\fyf`J YfghÄbXb]g`i bX
F ØW_g]W`hbU`a Y`Ui ZXYa `K Y[`ni `XYb`F UXZU\fyfb`nY][Yb`"8 Ug
J c`fgW`f]Zhga Ä»][Y`i a [Ub[`a]h; YgW`k]bX][_Y]hi bX`5VghÄbXYb
ni `F UXZU\fyfb`_Ubb`Y`ZYbž`X]Y`i bZU`f]g]_Yb`XYi h]W`ni
j Yff]b[Yfb`"A U» bU`a Yb`k]Y`XUg`9]bf]W`hYb`j cb` : U`ffUXk Y[Yb
i bX`XUg`J YfVchj cb`Duf`d`ÄhnYb`]b`XYf`BÄ`Y`j cb`9]bZU`fhYb
_ÖbbhYb`VYbZU`g`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]WYf\Y]h`VY]hfU[Yb"

8Yf`J cfZU`Ua `A]h`k cW`k]fzh`Ui W`X]Y` : fU[Y`Ui Zž`k]Y`GhÄXhY
U`h]j `ni f`G]WYf\Y]h`]a `GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y`f`VY]hfU[Yb`_ÖbbYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6YfY]WYb`a]h`c`Ya ` : U`ffUXj Yf_Y`f`
Ni gÄh`]WY`GW`i `i b[Yb`ni f`J Yf_Y`f`gg]WYf\Y]h`ZØf`?]bXYf
_ÖbbhYb`Yfk c[Yb`k YfXYbž`i a `XUg`6Yk i ggh`gY]b`ZØf`f]g_g`i bX
Ub[Ya YggYbY`J Yf`U`hYb`gk Y]gYb`ni `ZØfXYfb"

9]b`6`]W`_`Ui Z`X]Y`J Yf_Y`f`gg]WYf\Y]h

9g]ghU`Ufa]YfYbXž`XUgg`I bZÄ`Y`nk]gWXYb`F UXZU\ fYfb`i bX`5i hcg
]b`i fVUbYb` ; YV]YhYb`Y]bY` \Äi Z][Y`9fgWXY]bi b[`g]bX`
² ZYbh`]WXY]hg_Ua dU[bYb`ni f`9f\ Ò\i b[`XYf`J Yf_Y\ fgg]WXYf\Y]h
_ÖbbhYb`Y]b`bØhn`]WXYf`GWXf]hh`gY]bž`i a `gck c\`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b
VY]`F UXZU\ fYfb`U`g`Ui W`VY]`5i hcZU\ fYfb`ni `gWÄfZYb`"8]Y
9fa i h][i b[`ni f`J Yfk YbXi b[`j cb` : U\ffUX\Y`a Yb`i bX
GWXi hn`_Y]Xi b[`_ÖbbhY`XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[gfUhY`VY]
gc`WXYb`I bZÄ`Yb`ni `j Yff]b[Yfb`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYb`5gdY`_hž`XYf`VY`Yi W`hYh`k YfXYb`gc`hYž`]gh`X]Y
Bch`k YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf`j YfVYggYfYb` ßZfUghfi `_hi f`"GhÄXhY`gc`hYb
ØVYf`Y[Ybž`k]Y`F UXk Y[Y`g]WXYfYf`[YghU`hYh`i bX`gc`Ui g[Y`Y[h
k YfXYb`_ÖbbYbž`XUgg`g]Y`? cbZ]_hY`nk]gWXYb`j YfgWXY]YXYbYb
J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yfb`a]b]a]YfYb`"8]Y`6YfØW_g]W]h][i b[`j cb
g]WXYfYb` , VYfei Yfi b[Yb`i bX`[i h`g]W`hVUfYb`GWX`]XYfb`_ÖbbhY
Y]bY`k]W]h][Y`F c``Y`XUVY]`gd]Y`Ybž`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f`ni `Yf\ Ò\Yb`"

I bZU`ghUh]gh]_Yb`]b`8Yi hgWXY`UbX

I bZÄ`Y`nk]gWXYb` : U\fnYi [Yb`i bX`F UXZU\ fYfb`g]bX`Y]b
VYXYi hYbXYg`H\Ya U`]b`8Yi hgWXY`UbXž`k c`F UXZU\ fYb`Y]bY`VY`]YVhY
: cfhVYk Y[i b[gUfh]gh`@Ui h`XYa `GhUh]gh]gWXYb`6i bXYgUa hi[UV`Yg
]a `š\ f`&\$&&]bg[YgUa h`+) "\$\$\$`fY[]ghf]YfhY`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`a]h
J Yf`YhnhYbž`k cVY]`Yhk U`%\$`\$\$\$`XUj cb`F UXZU\ fYf`VYhfUZYb`
K Ä\ fYbX`g]WXY`X]Y`NU\`Yb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`š\ fYb`ghUV`]g]Yfh`\ UVYbž
V`Y]Vh`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[g[YZU\ f`ZØf`F UXZU\ fYf`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg
DfcV`Ya "

F]g]_cZU`hc fYb`ZØf`F UXZU\ fYf

9]b`k YgYbh`]WXYg`A Yf_a U`VY]`I bZÄ`Yb`a]h`F UXZU\ fYfb`]gh`XUg
J Yf\U`hYb`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f`"F UXZU\ fYf`g]bX`\Äi Z][`F]g]_Yb
Ui g[YgYhnhž`X]Y`Xi fWXY`UbXYfY`J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`Y[fYgg]Yfh
k YfXYbž`gY]`Yg`Xi fWXY`5V`Yb`_i b[`cXYf`I bUW`hgUa _Y]h`9]bY
I a ZfU[Y`i bhYf`F UXZU\ fYfb`Yf[UVž`XUgg`ØVYf`*) i `XYf`6YZfU[hYb
Ub[UVYbž`XUgg`g]Y`gWXYcb`Y]ba U`]b`Y]bYf`[YZÄ`f`]WXYb`G]hi Uh]cb
k UfYbž`k Ä\ fYbX`g]Y`a]h`XYa ` : U\ffUX`i bhYfk Y[g`k UfYb`"

8]Y': U_hcfYbž'X]Y'ni 'gc`WkYb' l bZ`Yb'VY]hfU[Ybž'g]bX'j]Y`Z`h["
8Uni`nA`Yb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa .

- I bUi Za Yf_gUa _Y]h' C Zh'gWkUi Yb'F UXZU\fyf'k A`fYbX'XYf : U\fh'i a `Yfž'k]Y'ja 'VYgWk f]YVYbYb'J cfZU`"
- G]Wk hVUf_Y]h' ðgVYgcbXYfY']b'gh`Xh]gWkYb'; YV]YhYb _ÒbbYb'F UXZU\fyf'Xi fWk'dUf_YbXY'5i hcg'cXYf'UbXYfY <]bXYfb]ggY'gWk YfYf'Yf_Ubbh'k YfXYb"
- ðZfUghfi _hi f. 'A Ub[Y`bXY'F UXk Y[Y'i bX'i bY]bXYi h][Y J Yf_Y\fgnY]WkYb'hfU[Yb'YVYbZU`g'ni f'; YZU\fyb`U[Y'VY]"

Df`j Ybh]c bga U» bU`a Yb

I a `X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h'XYf'F UXZU\fyf'ni 'Yf\Ò\Ybž'\UVYb'a Y\fyfY Gh`XhY']b'8Yi hgWk`UbX']b'XYb'`YhnhYb' ð\fyb' A U» bU`a Yb'ni f J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf' ðZfUghfi _hi f'Yf[f]ZYb"8Uni` [Y\ÒfYb'XYf 5i gVUi 'j cb'F UXk Y[Ybž'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf GhfU» YbVY'Yi Wkhi b['i bX'X]Y' ða d'Ya Ybh]Yfi b['j cb J Yf_Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]hg_Ua dU[bYb"

9]b'6Y]gd]Y`ZØf'Y]bY'gc`WkY' ? Ua dU[bY']gh'X]Y' 5Wk hgUa _Y]h'ja GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f ž'X]Y'Ui Z'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'dchYbn]Y`Y ; YZU\fyb` \]bk Y]gh"8]Y'Dc`nY]'i bX'`c_U'Y'`C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb'k Y]gYb XUfUi Z`\bž'k]Y'k]Wk h][`Yg']ghž'VY]a : U\fyb'Y]bYg: U\fnYi [g'cXYf VY]a 'F UXZU\fyb'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'gY]b" Dfc[fUa a]b`U`hY i a ZUggYb'Ui Wk`X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'fYZY_h]YfYbXYb' A UhYf]U`Yb i bX'[YY][bYhYf'GWk i hn_Y]Xi b[ž'i a `X]Y'G]Wk hVUf_Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

Ni g`hn`]Wk`k i fXYb'gY]hYbg'XYf'Dc`nY]'j Yfgh`f_hY' ? cbhfc`Yb Ub[Y_ØbX][hž'i a `X]Y'9]b`U`hi b['j cb'J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y`b'ni ØVYfk UWkYb"8]Y'? ca V]bUh]cb'X]YgYf' A U» bU`a Yb'gc`U`Ub[Zf]gh][ni `Y]bYa 'F ØW_[Ub[`XYf' l bZU`nU`Yb'i bX'Y]bYf'J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf U`[Ya Y]bYb'J Yf_Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]h'ZØ\fyb"

9g']gh'YbhgWkY]XYbXž'XUgg'gck c`\`5i hcZU\fyf'U`g'Ui Wk'F UXZU\fyf J Yfgh`AbXb]g'ZØfY]bUbXYf'nY][Yb'i bX'F ØW_g]Wk h'bY\ a Ybž'i a `X]Y G]WkYf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU» Yb'ni [Yk A`f'Y]ghYb"8]Y'; YgYhn[YVi b[g]Y\h'j cfž'XUgg'F UXZU\fyf']b'VYgh]a a hYb'J Yf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cbYb

J c ffUb ['\ UVYb / X] YgYg 'K] ggYb 'gc ``hY 'gck c \ ``ZØf '5i hc ZU \ fYf 'U `g
Ui Wx 'ZØf 'F UXZU \ fYf 'ni [Åb [`] Wx ' [Ya UWx h'k YfXYb "

8 YhU] `g

6 Ygi Wx Yb 'G] Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b! U["XY