



8]Y'; Y\Y]a \U`hi b[ `XYf`GhUfhUi ZghY`i b[ ``Àgghj Yfa i hYbž`XUgg  
; ]Ubb]\_]g`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`cdh]a U`Ui ZXYb'; Y[ bYf`Y]bghY`Yb`a ÒW`hY"  
8]YgY`J cf[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY`\_Ubb`ZØf`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZhj cb`[ fc» Ya  
J cfhY]`gY]bž`XU`i b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`HU\_h]\_`XYg'; Y[ bYfg  
VYghY\Yb`V`Y]Vh"8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`nY][ h`X]Ygž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `YXYf  
9]bnY`bY`]b`XYf`A UbbgW`UZh]ghi bX`XUgg`X]Y`HYUa XmbUa ]\_  
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`XYb`9fZc`[ `gY]b`\_Ubb"

## 8 Ug`8 i Y```XYf`HfUX]h]c bgj Y fY]bY

8 Ug`Gd]Y`nk ]gW`Yb`XYa`%": 7`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`i bX`XYa`HGJ`%, \*\$  
A ØbW`Yb`\Uh`Y]bY`Ub[ Y`HfUX]h]cb" `ϕgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`X]Y': Ubg  
VY]XYf`@U[ Yf`]gh`X]YgYg`5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`a Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b  
bcfa U`Yg`a UhW`"9g[ Y`hi`a`Fi`a`ž`9`fY`i bX`XYb`?Ua dZi`a  
k ]W`h][ Y`Di`b`\_hY`]b`XYf`@[ U`"8cW`k`À`fYbX`X]Y': Ubg`ZØf  
GdUbbi b[ `gcf[ Ybž`VYfY]hYh`g]W`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZhj cb'; ]Ubb]\_]g  
XUfUi Zj cfž`Y]bY`ØVYfnYi [ YbXY`@Y]ghi b[ `Ui Z`XUg`Gd]Y`ZY`X`ni  
Vf]b[ Yb"

## 6 YXYi hi b[ `XYg`Gd]Y`g`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

8 Ug`VYj cfghY\YbXY`8i Y```\Uh`b]W`h`bi`f`5i`gk ]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y  
U`\_hi Y``Y`GU]gcbž`gcbXYfb`\_ØbbhY`Ui W`X]Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y  
Dcg]h]cb]Yfi b[ `VY]XYf`HYUa`g`]b`XYf`@[ U`VYY]bZi`ggYb`"9]b`G]Y[  
k ØfXY`XUg`GY`VghVYk`i`gghgY]b`XYf`A UbbgW`UZh]gh`À`f`\_Yb`i`bX`X]Y  
Gh]a`a`i`b[ `i`bhYf`XYb': Ubg`\YVYb`"8]Y'; Y\Y]a \U`hi b[ `XYf  
5i ZghY`i b[ `\_ØbbhY`Ui W`U`g`NY]W`Yb`ZØf`Y]bYb`k ]W`h][ Yb`GW`f]hh  
Ui ZXYa`K Y[ `ni`YfZc`[ fY]W`Ya`HYUa`gd]Y`[ Yk YfhYh`k YfXYbž`XUg  
g]W`i]b`\_ca`a`YbXYb`A UhW`Yg`Ui gnU`\`Yb`\_ØbbhY"

ϕg[ YgUa`hi`bXYfgW`fYh`X]Y`U`\_hi Y``Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Ui W`X]Y  
I`bVYfYW`YbVUf`\_Y]hž`X]Y`ja`i`i`» VU``\`YffgW`hž`i`bX`k ]Y`gY`f`XUg  
9f[ YVb]g`Y]bYg`Gd]Y`g`j`cb`ghfUhY[ ]gW`Yb`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ Yb  
UV`À`b[ h`"8]Y': Ubg`XØfZYb`[ YgdUbb`h`gY]bž`k ]Y`g]W`X]YgY`GhfUhY[ ]Y  
Ua`Gd]Y`hU[ `Ui`gk ]f`\_Yb`k ]fX"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY