

B Yi Yg'6]_Y! ðb b']b'GUa VUW.
9bhgdUbbi b['ZØf'F UXZU\ fYf'Ua '@Ui hYfhU`

⇒ ' ? fY]g' ? U]gYfg'Ui hYfb'YbhghY\h'Y]b'F UXZU\ fYf!F Ugh\ c'Z'ZØf
9f\c'i b['i bX'; Ughfcbca]Y'Ua '@Ui hYfhU'!F UXk Y[']b
GUa VUW "

⇒ 'a U'Yf]gWYb '@Ui hYfhU''ja ' ? fY]g' ? U]gYfg'Ui hYfb'_ØbbhY'VU'X'Y]b
bYi Yg'<][\] [\ h'ZØf'F UXZU\ fYf'YbhghY\Yb" ð'GUa VUW 'g]bX'X]Y
D'ÀbY'ZØf'XUg']bbcj Uhj] Y'Dfc'Y_h'6]_Y! ðb'k Y]h'Zcfh[YgW f]hhYb"
8Ua]h'gc''b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'bYi Y'F UghghÀhhY [YgW UZZYbž'gcbXYfb
Ui W'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYf'GW f]h']b'F]W'h' b[' : ÒfXYfi b['XYg
: U\ffUXhcf]ga i g']a '@UbX_fY]g[Ya UW'h'k YfXYb"

9]b' C fh'XYf'9f\c'i b['ZØf'F UXZU\ fYf

8 Ug'ni _ØbZh[Y'6]_Y! ðb'k]fX'Ua 'C fhgfUbX'j cb'GUa VUW
i bhYf[YVfUW'higY]b'i bX'a Ò[Y'F UXZU\ fYfb'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\''Ub
5bbY\ a ']W_Y]hYb'V]YhYb"@Ui h'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'< UfU'X'K Yghf]W ž
XYf'XYf'GD8'Ub[Y\ Òfhž']gh'Yg'XUg'N]Y'ž'Y]bY'C UgY'XYf'F i \Y'ni
gW UZZYbž'k c'F UXZU\ fYf'Y]bY'Ub[YbY\ a Y'DUi gY'Y]b'Y[Yb'_ØbbYbž
i a 'g]W'ni 'ghÀf_Yb'i bX'ni 'YfZf]gWYb"8Yf'[Ughfcbca]gWY
6YfY]W'k]fX']b'Y]bYa '\]ghcf]gWYb'; YVÀi XY'Y]b[Yf]W'hYhž'XUg
Y]bgh'U'g'GhUbXcfh'ZØf'XYb'Ua Yf'_Ub]gWYb'5: B!GYbXYf'X]YbhY
i bX''Ub[Y'NY]h''YYf'ghUbX"

8]Y' J YfV]bXi b['nk]gWYb'B Uhi f'i bX
; YgW]W hY

; Yd'Ubh]gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'HYffUggY'a]h'Y]bYa 'Y]bXfi W_gj c''Yb
5i gV']W'_Ui ZXUg '@Ui hYfhU'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY' ðhY[fUh]cb'XYg
j]Y'gY]h[Yb'\]ghcf]gWYb'9fVYg'XYf'F Y []cb"8 Ug'6]_Y! ðb'k]fX

g]W\`i]b`i ba]hY`VUFYf`B`A`Y`XYg`6UW`VU`b`fUXk Y[g`i bX`XYf
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYbžfi bX`%(\$`HcbbYb`gW`k YfYb`8Ua`dZc`_
VYZ]bXYbž`X]Y`XYa`b`A`W`gh`b`UW`C`hYfVUW`hfUbgdcfh]Yfh`k`]fX`"
8]YgYg`_i`hi`fY`Y`9`Ya`Yb`h`_`ObbhY`X]Y`5`hfU`_hj`]h`A`h`XYg`F`Ugh`c`Zg
k Y]hYf`ghY][Yfb`i`bX`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[`nk`]gW`Yb`;`YgW`]W`hY`i`bX
: fY]nY]h[YghU`hi`b[`Z`OfXYfb`"

:]bUbn]Yfi b[`i`bX`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[Yb

8]Y`?`cghYb`Z`Of`X]Y`I`a`gY`ni`b[`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg`VY`Ui`ZYb`g]W`Ui`Z
Yhk`U`(\$`\$`\$`\$`9i`fc`"8`fY]j`]YfhY`X]YgYf`Gi`a`a`Y`gc`Yb`ØVYf`XUg
Yi`fcd`A]gW`Y`:`OfXYf`dfc[`fUa`a`@YUXYf`Z]bUbn]Yfh`k`YfXYb`"
5`Y`fX]b[`g`k`]fX`X]Y`J`YfVU`b`Xg[`Ya`Y]b`XY`C`hYfVUW`!`C`hYfVYf[`Y`fgh
XUbb`Y]b`Yb`Yb`hgd`fY`W`Yb`XYb`5`b`hfU[`ghY`Yb`_`ObbYbž`Gc`VU`X`X]Y
6Ui`[`Yb`Y`a`][`i`b[`Y`fhY]`h]`gh`"8]Y`J`c`f`VY`fY]hi`b[`Yb`g]bX`XYb`bc`W
VYfY]hg]b`j`c`Y`a`;`Ub[`Y`i`bX`XYf`6`Øf[`Y`fa`Y]ghYf`nY][`h`g]W
cd]h]a`]gh]gW`VYnØ[`]W`X`Y`f`F`Y`U`]g]Yfi`b[`"

8 Ug`6]_Y!`≠`b`U`g`hc`i`f]gh]gW`Y`g
Ni`_i`b`Zhgd`fc`Y`_h

8]Y`6`Y`XY`i`hi`b[`XYg`6]_Y!`≠`bg`fY]W`h`Y`X`c`W`k`Y]h`ØVYf`Y]b`Yb
V`c`»`Yb`F`Ughd`Uhn`\\`b`Ui`g`"6`Øf[`Y`fa`Y]ghYf`K`Yghf]W`VYnY]W`b`Yh`XUg
Dfc`Y`_h`U`g`Y]b`Yb`Y`gg`Y`bh]Y`Yb`6`Y`gh`Ub`X`hY]`X`Yf`hc`i`f]gh]gW`Y`b
K`]fhgW`U`Zh`g`Y`b`hk`]W`_i`b[`]b`X`Y`f`F`Y`[`]cb`"8]Yg`_`ObbhY`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y
`c`_`U`Y`;`Ughf`cb`ca`]Y`_`b`Y]dd`Y`b`ž`gc`b`XY`fb`Ui`W`X`Y`b`:`U`ff`UX`_i`hi`fi
i`bX`9`f`c`i`b[`ga`Uf`_`h`b`UW`\\`U`h][`VYY]bZi`ggYb`"F`UXZU`fYfž`X]Y`XYb
bYi`Yb`F`Ughd`Uhn`Ui`Zgi`W`Y`b`ž`hfU[`Yb`ni`f`6`Y`Y`Vi`b[`XYg`_`Ab`X`]W`Y`b
F`Ui`a`g`i`bX`XYf`XUa`]hj`YfVi`bXYbYb`5b[`YV`chY`VY]ž`k`Ug
gW`i`ggYbX`]W`U`Yb`5`bk`c`b`Y`fb`ni`[`i`hY`_`ca`a`h`"

8 Ug`6]_Y!`≠`b`]b`GUa`VUW`_`ObbhY`U`gc`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`F`UXZU`fYfb
Y]b`Y`k`]`_`ca`a`Yb`Y`DUi`gY`V]YhYbž`gc`b`XY`fb`Ui`W`U`g`A`c`h`c`f`Z`Øf`X]Y
9`b`hk`]W`_i`b[`XYg`fY[`]cb`U`Y`b`H`ci`f]ga`i`g`U[`]YfYbž`k`A`fYbX`Yg`XYb
6`Y`gi`W`Y`f]bb`Y`b`i`bX`6`Y`gi`W`Y`fb`X]Y`G`W`Ø`b`\\`Y]hi`bX`;`YgW`]W`hY`XYg
@Ui`hYfhU`g`b`A`Y`fVf]b[`h`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY