

GWÅ`À[ YfY]'ja`9]b\_Ui ZgWb hYf.  
@UXYbX]YV]b bYb`Yb hhUfb h°

⇒ a`9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhfi a`]b`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`j Yfgi W hYb`nk Y]  
: fUi Ybž`K UfYb`ni`ghY`Ybž`k Ug`ni`Y]bYf`GWÅ`À[ YfY]'i bX  
]`fYf': YghbU`a`Y`ZØ`fhY"

5a`8cbbYfghU[ j cfa`]hhU[`k i fXY`X]Y`Dc`nY]'ni`Y]bYa  
Ub[ YV`]W Yb`GWÅ`À[ YfY]!J cfZU``]b`Y]bYa`9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhfi a`Ua  
: UW\_Y`fcbXY``]b`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`[ Yfi ZYb``8cW`j cf`C fh`cZZYbVUfhY  
g]W`Y]b`[ Ubni`UbXYfYg`6]`X.`Nk Y]': fUi Yb`k UfYb`VY]a  
@UXYbX]YVghU``VYcVUW hYh`k cfXYb``9]b`a`i h][ Yf`A`]hUfVY]hYf  
Y]bYg`?`Y]XYf[ YgW`ÀZh`gU`ž`k ]Y`X]Y`8Ua`Yb`a`]h[ Yghc`YbYf`K UfY  
X]Y`?UggY`dUgg]YfhYbž`c`bY`ni`VYnU`Yb"

5`g`Yf`g]Y`Ubgd fUW ž`k i fXYb`X]Y`J YfX`W h][ Yb`U[ [ fYgg]j`i bX  
j Yfgi W hYb`ni`Z]Y`Yb``8Yf`5b[ YghY`hY`dUW`hY`Y]bY`XYf': fUi Yb  
Ub`XYf`W`UW\_Y`ž`k`À`fYbX`k`Y]hYfY`A`]hUfVY]hYf`Y]b[ f]ZZYb`i bX`VY]XY  
9]bXf]b[ `]b[ Y`]b`Y]b`6Øfc`nk Ub[ Yb``8]Y`Dc`nY]'bU`a`X]Y`\$!`i bX  
( (!`Å`f][ Yb': fUi Yb`]b`5i [ YbgW`Y]b`i bX`ghY`hY`XUg`8]YVYg[ i h  
g]W`Yf" :`X`hnh`a`ØggYb`g]W`X]Y`VY]XYb`k`Y[ Yb`@UXYbX]YVghU`g  
j`YfU`b`hk`cfhYb``8YhU]`g`ni`X]YgYa`J cfZU``]b`X`bcW`gd`Å`f`]W`ž  
Y`XcW`VYf]W`hYh`k`k`k`"dfYggYdcfhU`"XY`ž`XUgg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY