

GWk YfYf'I bZU''Ui Z'XYf'6(, .'' *!>À\ f)[Yf VY]'< cWk gdYmYf'j Yf`Yhnh

GWk YfYf'I bZU''Ui Z'XYf'6(, 'VY]'< cWk gdYmYf.'9]b ' *!>À\ f)[Yf'j Yf`Yhnh'g]Wk 'gWk Yf'bUW'6Ui a !7fUg\''6(, nY]hk Y]gY' [YgdYffh"

9]b'gWk YfYf'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU''gc f[hY'Z0f'5i ZfY[i b['i bX'Yf\YV`]WkY 6YY]bhfÀWk h][i b[Yb'Ui Z'XYf'6(, 'VY]'< cWk gdYmYf'Ua A]hk cWka cf[YbžXYa ' &%''5i [i gh&\$&(" ; Y[Yb', 'i \f'j Yf`cf'Y]b ' *!>À\ f)[Yf'5i hcZU\ fYf'X]Y'?cbhfc''Y'0VYf'gY]bYb'6A K ž'k Ug'ni Y]bYa 'XfUa Uh]gWkYb'7fUg\ 'Z0\ fhY''#`Y]bYf'UVgWk0gg][Yb FYWk hg_i fj Y'_Ua 'XUg': U\fnYi ['j cb'XYf'GhfU»Y'UV'i bX'_fUWk hY a]hj c''Yf'K i Wk h[Y[Yb'Y]bYb'6Ui a "

8]Y' i a ghÀbXY'XYg' i bZU''g'k UfYb'dfY_Àf''8Yf': U\fyfž'XYf'j]b F]Wk hi b['< cWk gdYmYf' i bhYfk Y[g'k Ufž'\UhY'a]h' bUggYb GhfU»Ybj Yf\À'hb]ggYb'ni '_Àa dZYb''8]Y'XUfUi Z'Zc`[YbXY'Gd]fU'Y Ui g' i b['0W_]WkYb' i a ghÀbXYb'Z0\ fhY'XUni ž'XUgg'gY]b'5i hc'Ui Z XYf' [']hgWk][Yb': U\fvU\ b']bg'F i hgWkYb' [Yf]Yh'i bX''Yhnh]Wk' [Y[Yb XYb'6Ui a 'dfU''hY''6Y]'XYa '5i ZdfU''nc ['g]Wk'XYf'A Ubb'gWk YfghY J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'ni "

F Yhhi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb 'i bX' i bZU''Ui ZbU\ a Y

5`g'X]Y'9]bgUhm_fÀZhY'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f'j cf'C fh'Y]bhfUZybž'k Uf gcZcfh][Y'<]ZY' [YZcfXYfh''5i Z[fi bX'XYf'GWk YfY'XYf J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'XYg': U\fyfg'k Uf'Yg'bch'k YbX][ž']\ b'Ui g'XYa XYa c`]YfhYb': U\fnYi ['ni 'VYZfY]Yb''8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'Yi hY''Y]ghYhYb i bj Yfn0 [']Wk'9fghY'<]ZY' i bX'_cbbhYb'XYb'' *!>À\ f)[Yb'gWk bY'' Ui g'gY]bYf'a]gg`]WkYb'@U[Y'VYZfY]Yb''#` '5bgWk' i gg'XUfUb 0VYfbU\ a 'XYf'F Yhhi b[gX]Ybghi bX'VfUWk hY']\ b']b'Y]b

bU\Y[Y`Y[YbYg`?fUb_Yb\Ui g`k c`Yf`a YX]n]b]gW\ j Yfgcf[h
k YfXYb`_cbbhY"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`5gdY_h`XYg`i bZU``g`k Uf`X]Y`Yf\YV`]W\Y`6YgW\AX][i b[
XYg`6A K ``8Ug`: U\fnYi [`k Uf`gc`ghUf`_]b`A]h`Y]XYbgW\UZh[Ync[Ybž
XUgg`Yg`[YVcf[Yb`i bX`UV[YgW\`Yddh`k YfXYb`a i gghY``8]Y`?cghYb
ZØf`XYb`GW\UXYb`VY`Ui ZYb`g]W\`Ui Z`a Y\fyfY`nY\bhUi gYbX`9i fcž
k Ug`X]Y`GW\k Yfy`XYg`J cfZU``g`i bhYfghfY]W\h``8Yf`VYhfcZZYbY
5VgW\b]h`XYf`6(, `nk]gW\Yb`<cW\gdYmYf`i bX`XYf`9]ba ØbXi b[
bUW\`K U`X`Y]b]b[Yb`k i fXY`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`i bZU``Ui ZbU\`a Y`i bX`XYf
FYhhi b[ga U» bU\`a Yb`ZØf`Yhk U`Y]bY`Ghi bXY`[YgdYffh``8]Yg`ZØ\fhY
ni `GhØfi b[Yb`]a `a cf[YbX`]W\Yb`J Yf_Y\fgZi gg`i bX`Y[hY`HY]Y
XYf`J Yf_Y\fgVYX]b[i b[Yb`j cfØVYf[Y\YbX``U\`a "

8]Y`Dc`]nY]VY\ØfXYb`]b`XYf`K YghdZU`n`Yfa]hY`b`bi bž`i a`X]Y
[YbUi Yb`i fgUW\Yb`XYg`i bZU``g`ni ` _`ÀfYb``Gc`W\Y`J cfZ`À`Y`g]bX
b]W\h`bi f`hfU[]gW\`ZØf`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYbž`gcbXYfb`k YfZYb`Ui W\`Y]b
@]W\h`Ui ZX]Y`VYghY\YbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`a]h`XYa
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\`f`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX``6YgcbXYfg`]b`XYb
<YfVgha`cbUhYbž`k Ybb`XUg`K YhhYf`k YW\gY`\UZh]ghž`ghY][Yb`X]Y
F]g]_Yb`ZØf`5i hcZU\fyf``8]Y`K]hYfi b[gj Yf\`À`hb]ggY`_ØbbYb`cZh
i bj cf\YfgY\Uf`gY]bž`i bX`[YfUXY`bUggY`cXYf`[`UhY`GhfU» Yb
YfZcfXYfb`Yf\Ø\hY`5i Za Yf_gUa`_Y]h`i bX`: U\`ca`dYhYbn"

J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`i bX`Df`Àj Yb]c b

9]b`gc`W\Yf`J cfZU``ghY``h`Ui W\`X]Y`: fU[Y`bUW\`XYf
J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`Ui ZX`Yi hgW\Yb`GhfU» Yb``9g`[]hž`XUZØf`ni
gcf[Ybž`XUgg`5i hcZU\fyf`YXYfnY]h`fYW\hnY]h][`Ui Z`k YW\gY`bXY
6YX]b[i b[Yb`fYU[]YfYb`_ØbbYb``8]Y`J Yf_Y\fgVY\ØfXYb`g]bX
[YZcfXYfhž`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni `dfØZYbž`X]Y`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`Ui Z
@UbXghfU» Yb`k]Y`XYf`6(, `Yf\Ø\Yb`_ØbbhYb"
5i Z`_Àfi b[g]b]h]Uh]j Yb`_ØbbhYb`XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž`XUg`6Yk i gghY]b
XYf`: U\fyf`ZØf`[YZ\`f`]W\Y`G]hi Uh]cbYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]
k]Xf][Yb`K YhhYfj Yf\`À`hb]ggYbž`ni `gW\`ÀfZYb"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]fi Zh`XUni `Ui Zž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`?i fj Yb`i bX`VY]
gW\`YW\hYa`K YhhYf`VYgcbXYfY`J cfg]W\h`k U`hYb`ni ``UggYb"

; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgVY[fYbni b[Yb'i bX'<]bk Y]ggWk]XYf'g]bX'b]Wk h
bi f'9a dZY\`i b[Ybž'gcbXYfb']b'j]Y'Yb': À`Yb`YVYbgfYhhYbXY
<]bk Y]gYž'X]Y'ja '9fbghZU`Yb hgWk Y]XYbX'gY]b' _ÖbbYb" '8]Y
bØWk hYfbY' F YU`hAh']ghž'XUgg'YXYf'J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf'gY]bYb'HY]
XUni 'VY]hfU[Yb'a i ggž'X]Y'GhfU» Yb'g]Wk YfYf'ni 'a UWk Yb" ' , VYf
X]YgY'5gdY_hY'k]fX']b'XYf'² ZZYbh']Wk _Y]h'\ Ai Z['X]g_i h]Yfhž
VYgcbXYfg'bUWk 'l bZÀ`Yb'k]Y'X]YgYa ž'X]Y'b]Wk h'bi f'a UhYf]Y`Yž
gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'a YbgWk `]Wk Y' HfU[ÖX]Yb'bUWk 'g]Wk 'n]Y\Yb' _ÖbbYb"

I bZU`ghUh]gh]_Yb']b'8 Yi hgWk `UbX

I bZÀ`Y'Ui Z'5i hcVU\ bYb'i bX'@UbXghfU» Yb'ghY`Yb'Y]b'Yf\YV`]Wk Yg
DfcV`Ya 'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f']b'8 Yi hgWk `UbX'XUf" '@Ui h'XYb
U_hi Y`Yb'NU\Yb'XYg'GhUh]gh]gWk Yb'6i bXYgUa hYg' [UV'Yg'a
À\ f'&\$&&']bg[YgUa h'&ž* 'A]`]cbYb'fY[]ghf]YfhY'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÀ`Yž
k cVY]'YXYg'À\ f'Yhk U" '\$"\$\$\$'A YbgWk Yb'gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh'i bX
fi bX" "\$\$\$'A YbgWk Yb' [YhÖhY'h'k YfXYb" '8]YgY'NU\Yb
j YfXYi h]Wk Ybž'XUgg'hfchn'U`Yf'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'ni f
J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h'X]Y'; YZU\ fYb'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU» Yb'k Y]hYf\]b
VYghY\Yb"

9]bYa '6Yf]Wk h'XYf'6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a g'ZØf'J Yf_Y\ f'i bX
X][]hU'Y'→ZfUghfi _hi f'ni Zc'[Y'g]bX']bgVYgcbXYfY'gWk `YWk hY
K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'i bX': U\ fZY\ `Yf'\ Ai Z[Y' l fgUWk Yb'ZØf'gc`Wk Y
I bZÀ`Y" '8 Yf'J cfZU`Ui Z'XYf'6(, ž'VY]'XYa 'XYf' '*!À\ f][Y'Ui Z[fi bX
Y]bYf'bUggYb'GhfU» Y'X]Y' ? cbhfc`Y'ØVYf'gY]b': U\ fnYi ['j Yf'cfž']gh
Y]b'hmd]gWk Yg'6Y]gd]Y`ZØf'X]Y'; YZU\ fYbž'X]Y'VY]'i b[Øbgh][Yb
K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'Yb'ghY\Yb' _ÖbbYb"

F YU_h]cbYb'XYf`c_U`Yb'6Y\ ÖfXYb

8]Y'Dc`nY]'i bX'XUg'C fXbi b[gUa h]bZcfa]YfYb'ja a Yf'k]YXYf'ØVYf
X]Y'F]g]_Yb'XYg': U\ fYbg'VY]'gWk `YWk hYb'K]hhYfi b[gVYX]b[i b[Yb"
→XYf'F Y[]cb'? U]gYfg'Ui hYfb']gh'a Ub'VYghfYVhž'X]Y
J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h'Xi fWk 'fY[Y'a À»][Y' ? cbhfc`Ybž
→Zcfa Uh]cbg_Ua dU[bYb'i bX'Y]b'Yb[a UgWk][Yg'BYhn'j cb
HYa dc'ja]h]Yfi b[Yb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb" '→a 'F U\ a Yb'X]YgYf
A U» bU\ a Yb'k]fX'Ui Wk 'XYf'9]bgUhn'j cb'J Yf_Y\ fggWk]XYfb'i bX

A Uf_Y]Yfi b[Yb'cdh]a]Yfhž'i a 'X]Y': U\fyf'ni 'k UfbYb'i bX'i bZÀ`Y'ni j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'F\Y]b`UbX!DZU`n'UddY`Y]Yfh'Ub`X]Y': U\fyfž`VY] bUggYb'cXYf'[_UhhYb'GhfU»Yb`VYgcbXYfg'j cfg]Wk h]['ni 'gY]b'i bX X]Y'; YgWk]bX][_Y]h'Ubni dUggYb"6Y]'bUggYa 'K YhhYf'j Yff]b[Yfh g]Wk`X]Y'<UZh' b['XYf'F Y]ZYbž'k cXi fWk`X]Y'6fYa gk Y[Y'j Yf`Àb[Yfh k YfXYbž'k Ug`YXYf'J Yf_Y\fg hY]'bY\`a Yf'ja '<]bhYf_cdZ`VY\U`hYb gc`hY"

? cghYb'i bX'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'j cb J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ`Yb

8]Y'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb': c`[Yb'j cb'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ`Yb'g]bX`Ybcfa " GWk`Àhni b[Yb'ni Zc`[Y`_cghYb'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ`Y']b'8Yi hgWk`UbX`X]Y ; YgY`gWk UZh'À\`f`Wk`V]g'ni '(\$`A `]`UfXYb'9i fc"8Uf]b'g]bX'b]Wk h bi f`X]Y`X]fY`hYb'? cghYb'ZØf`F Yhni b[gX]YbghY'i bX ?fUb_Yb\`Ui gUi ZYbh\U`hY`Ybh\U`hYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk`k]fhgWk UZh']Wk Y J Yf'i ghY`Xi fWk`5fVY]hgUi gZÀ`Y'i bX`GWk`ÀXYb`Ub': U\fnYi [Yb"8Yf J cfZU`Ui Z`XYf'6(, 'ZØ\fhY`Ui h'Dc`]nY]'ni `Y]bYa 'GWk UXYb'j cb a Y\fyfYb'nY\`bhUi gYbX'9i fcž'k Ug`X]Y`k]fhgWk UZh']Wk Yb ?cbgYe'YbnYb'gc`Wk Yf'I bZÀ`Y'j YfXYi h']Wk h"

Ni g`Àhni`Wk`ni `XYb'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'5gdY`hYb`\UVYb'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ`Y Ui Wk`h]YZ[fY]ZYbXY`gcn]U`Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb"8]Y'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'i bX HfUi a Ugž`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbY`DYfgcbYb'i bX`]\fY': Ua `]`Yb`Yf`Y]XYbž g]bX'cZh`YVYbgj Yf`ÀbXYfbX"8U\Yf']gh`Yg`k]Wk h][ž`XUgg`gck c\`X]Y F Y[]Yfi b[`U`g`Ui Wk`X]Y'; YgY`gWk UZh'U`g'; UbnYg`U_h]j `Ub`XYf J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h'UfVY]hYbž'i a `hfU[]gWk Y I bZÀ`Y'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y'i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY