

I &%XYg': 7? 'hf]i a d\]Yfh'a]h') . \$ 'VY]a 'GJ
5i Yfga UWXYf

8]Y' I &%XYg%'": 7 '? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb `ZY]Yfh'Ua '%"5i [i gh'&\$&(Y]bYb `ØVYfnYi [YbXYb ') . \$!G]Y[']b'5i Yfga UWXYfž`Ub [YZØ\fh j cb`G\Uk b'6`i a g< Uhhf]W_"

8]Y' I &%XYg%'": 7 '? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb `Uhg]W`Ua '%"5i [i gh'&\$&(']b 5i Yfga UWXYf'a]h'Y]bYf`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`@Y]ghi b [`Yfj cf [YhUb" 8 Ug`HYUa ž`Ui W`VY`Ubbh`U`g`X]Y`↑ b [Yb`F`chYb`HYi ZY`ž`ZY]YfhY Y]bYb`_`UfYb') . \$!G]Y['i bX`gW`UZhY`XUa]h'XYb`YfghYb Di b_h [Yk]bb`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`Gc`W`Y`9fZc` [Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y A UbbgW`UZh] cb`6YXYi hi b [ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`c`_U`Y ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`i bX`X]Y`9bhk]W`_i b [`↑ b [Yf`HU`YbhY`ja` : i » VU`""

9]b`ghUf`_Yf`5i ZhU`_h. `8 Ug`Gd]Y` [YgWXY\Yb

Ni `6Y []bb`XYf`DUfh]Y`UhhY`X]Y`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfbYf`I &% GWXk]Yf [_Y]hYbž]bg`Gd]Y`ni `Z]bXYb" `ϕ`XYb`YfghYb`&) `A]bi hYb nY [hYb`g]W`Y]b [Y`I`bg]W`Yf\Y]hYb`ja`Gd]Y`Ui ZVUi "`8YbbcW [Y`Ub [Y`g`G\Uk b'6`i a `VYfY]hg]b`XYf`nY`b`hYb`A]bi hYž`X]Y : Ø\fi b [`ZØf`gY]b`HYUa `ni`Yfn]Y`Yb" B UWXY]bYf`9W`Y`XYg`GJ 5i Yfga UWXYf`UhhY`XYf`Hcfk Ufh`8Uj]X`GWXk]b [Y`Y]bY`ghUf`_Y DUfUXYž`k Ug`XYb`F`chYb`HYi ZY`b`G]W`Yf\Y]h [UV" B UWXY`i bX`bUW ØVYfbU`a`Yb`g]Y`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`XUg`Gd]Y`i bX`6`i a `Yfn]Y`hY V]g`ni`f`<U`VnY]h`ink`Y]`k`Y]hYfY`HcfYž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYa nk]gW`YbnY]h]W`Yb`' . \$`ZØ\fhY"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b [`XYg`< Uhhf]W`_g`j cb`G\Uk b
6`i a

8 Yf`< Uhhf]W`_j cb`G\Uk b`6`i a `k`i`fXY`ni`a`GW`ØggY`ZØf`XYb

YfZc`[fY]WYb'5i g[Ub['XYf'DUfh]Y''GY]bY']bX]j]Xi Y''Yb
: Å\][_Y]hYb'i bX'gY]bY'GWbY''[_Y]h]a '9]bg![Y[Yb!9]bg'k UfYb
YbhgWY]XYbX'ZØf'XYb'G]Y["'A]h'ØVYfnYi [YbXYb'5_h]cbYb
XYa cbghf]YfhY'Yf'b]W'h'bi f'gY]b'HU'Ybħ'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYb'K Yfh
j cb'[i h'Ui g[YV]'XYhYb'B UWk i W'ggd]Y'Yfb']b'XYf'FY[]cb"'Gc`WY
Gd]Y'Yf'g]bX'XUg': i bXUa Ybh'ZØf'YfZc`[fY]WY'ni _ØbZh][Y
A UbbgW UZhYb'i bX'nUi VYfb'b]W'h'bi f'XYb': Ubg'Y]b'@AWY'b']bg
; Yg]W'ħ'gcbXYfb'ghÅf_Yb'Ui W'XUg[YgUa hY': i »VU''i a ZY'X"

8]Y 'nk Y]hY ' < U`VnY]h. '? cbh]bi]Yf`]WY Yf'8 fi W_

B UW'XYa 'GY]hYbk YW'gY''V']YVYb'X]Y'† b[Yb'HYi ZY'k Y]hYf\]b
U[[fYgg]j "'8Yf'ZfØ\YfY'J cfdfi b[''Y]»'XUg'HYUa 'b]W'h
bUW'UggYb"'MUg]b'Ncfž'XYf'g]W'ghUf_'Ua 'fYW'hYb': 'Ø[Y'
Xi fW'gYhnhYž'dUgghY'Ui Z'Cg_Uf'Dfc_cdW'i _ž'XYf'XUg'j]YfhY'Hcf']b
XYf'(*"'A]bi hY'Yfn]Y'hY"'#b'XYf'B UWgd]Y'nY]h'a UW'hY'≠ZUb'7Uhcj]W
XYb'). \$!9bXghUbX'dYfZY_hi bX'nY][hY'XUa]h'X]Y'C ZYbg]j Y'i bX
9bhgW'cggYb\Y]h'X]YgYg'HYUa g"

8]Y 'F YU_h]cb 'XYg'HfU]bYfg. '9]bY Ui g[Yk c[YbY'5bU`mgY

I &%!HfU]bYf'5`YI UbXYf'6i [YfU'Ài »YfhY'g]W'bUW'XYa 'Gd]Y'gY\ f
d cg]h]j "' K]f'\UVYb'i bg]b'XYf'5bZUb[gd\UgY'b]W'h[YgW]W_h
Ub[YghY''hi bX'\UhYb'Y]b[Ub[g'bcW'ni 'j]Y'Y': Y\Yf']a
Gd]Y'Ui ZVUi "'#b'XYf'Hf]b_dUi gY'A]hY'XYf'YfghYb' < U`VnY]h'\UVYb
k]f'XUbb'Y]b'k Yb]['i a [YghY''hi bX'Yg'XUbUW'XUbb'Ui W'VYggYf
[Ya UW'h'5i W'bUW'XYf' . \$!: Øfi b['ni f' < U`VnY]h'\UVYb'k]f'i bg
j cf[Ybca a Ybž'k Y]hYf'bUW'j cfbY'ni 'gd]Y'Yb'i bX'XUg'\UVYb'X]Y
‡ b[g'gi dYf'i a [YgYhnh" 'GY]bY'FØW_a Y'Xi b['nY][h'XUg
9b[U[Ya Ybh'i bX'X]Y'5bghfYb[i b[Yb'XYg'HYUa gž'g]W'ni
j YfVYggYfb"

6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

9]b'gc`W'Xca]bUbhYf'G]Y['\Uh'Ui W'dcg]h]j Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z
X]Y''c_U'Y': i »VU''_i 'hi f"'Gd]Y'Y'XYf'I &%n]Y\Yb'Ni gW'Ui Yf'Ub

i bX`Z0fXYfb`XUg`#hYfYggY`Ub`XYf`9bhk`]W_`i b[`^ b[Yf`HU`YbhY`"
8]YgY`Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`i bX`Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`F`0W_Z0ggY`_0bbYb`XUni
VY]hfU[Ybz`XUgg`Gdcfhj`YfY]bY`]b`XYf`F`Y[`]cb`k`Y]hYf`k`UW`gYb`i bX
Zcf]YfYb`"

8]Y`I`bhYfgh0hni b[`] cb`HU`YbhYb`k`]Y`G\Uk`b`6`i a` `]gh
YbhgW`Y]XYbXZ`XU`g]Y`<c`Zbi b[`i bX`#gd]fUh]cb`Z0f`ni`_0bZh][`Y
; YbYfUh]cbYb`^ b[Yf`Gdcfh`Yf`V]YhYh`"8`Ug`i`»`VU``i a` Z`X`\`Uh
Y]bYb`Ybcfa`Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y`gcn]U`Y`9bhk`]W_`i b[`]b`XYf
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`i bX`Z0fXYfh`gck`c`\`HY`Ua`UfVY]h`U`g`Ui`W`
dYfg0b`^]W`Y`i`À`\][`_Y]hYb`"

8YhU]`g

GhUh]gh]_

Gd]Y`	GJ`5i`Yfga`UW`Yf` `%"`i`7 ?U]gYfg`Ui`hYfb``=
9f[`YVb]g)`.\$`f\$.`'`Ł
HcfY	'`I`6`i`a`ž`%l`Dfc`_cdW`i`_ž`%l 7Uhcj`]W
Ni`gW`Ui`YfnU`\`	%%\$`\$

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY