ϕZc UVYbX`]b ; c bXY`g\Y]a .

I b hY fghØhni b [`ZØf`I b k YhhYf!6Yhfc ZZYbY

Fi bX`nk Y]`K cWXYb`bUWX`XYa`I b k YhhYf`ÀXh; c bXY`g\Y]a
6Yhfc ZZYbY`ni`Y]bYf`ϕZcj YfUbg hU`hi b [`Y]bž i a`k`]WXh][Y
: fU[Yb`ni`_`ÀfYb"

ϕ; c bXY`g\Y]a žbi f`nk Y]`K cWXYb`bUWX`Y]bYa`j Yf\YYfYbXYb
I b k YhhYfž`ZUbX`Y]bY`ϕZcfa`Uh]cbgj YfUbg hU`hi b [ `ghUhhž`X]Y`j`]Y`Yb
6Yhfc ZZYbYb`Y`ZYb`gc`ž`\fY`XfÀb[YbXghYb : fU[Yb`ni`_`ÀfYb"
9hk U`%&\$`A YbgWXYb`ZUbXYb`XYb`K`Y[`]b`X]Y`GUU`VUWX`U`Yž i a
g]WX`]b`Y]bYa`[ YgWX`ØhnhYb`F`U`a`Yb`F`Uh`ni`_`c`Yb"

8]Y`J`YfUbg hU`hi b [ `Vch`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU`j`cb`6YfUhi b [ gVcl`Ybž]b
XYbYb`H\Ya`Yb`Ub[ YgdfcWXYb`k`YfXYb`_`cbbhYbž`X]Y`j`cb
ghfUhY[`]gWXYa`<cWk`UggYfgW`i`hn`ØVYf`fYWX`h]WX`Y : fU[ Yb`ni
J`Yfg]WX`Yfi b [Yb`V]g`\]b`ni` ; YV`Ài`XYgUb]Yfi b [Yb`fY]WX`hYb`"5i`WX
k`Ybb`b]WX`h`U`Y`D`ÀhnY`]b`XYf`<U`Y`VYgYhnh`k`UfYbž`k`Uf`XUg
ϕhYfYggY`[`fc`»`ž`XU`j`]Y`Y`6Øf[ Yf`Xf]b [YbX`5bhk`cfhYb`VYb`Øh][`hYb"

8]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi b [ Yb`XYf`6Yhfc ZZYbYb

A`i`ghUZU`8Ya`]fU`i`bX`gY]b`J`UhYf`GUVUb`ghUbXYb`]b`Y]bYf`XYf
`Ub[ Yb`GW`Ub[ Yb`i`bX`k`UfhYhYb`[`YXi``X][`ž i a`a`Y`f`ØVYf
df]j`UhYb`<cWk`UggYfgW`i`hn`ni`YfZU`fYb`"8]Y : c`[Yb`XYg
I b k YhhYfg`\UVYb`XUg`@VYb`XYf : Ua`j`]Y`8Ya`]fU`XfUgh]gW
j`YfÀbXYfhž`XU`g]Y`bi`b`b]WX`h`a`Y`f`]b`]\fYf`Y][`YbYb`K`c`bi`b [`YVYb`_`ØbbYb`"8Ug`[`YgUa`hY`9fX[`YgW`cgg`]gh`i`bVYk`c`b`VUfž`U`Y
N]a`a`Yf`a`ØggYb`gUb]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`Yf`\_`Àfh`XYf`&*!`À`f`[`Y`A`i`ghUZU`
A`ca`Yb`hUb`Y`Vh`X]Y : Ua`j`]Y`VY]`gY]bYa`C`b`\_`Y`]b`XYf`c`VYfYb
K`c`bi`b [ ž`k`Ug`ZØf`gY]bYb`J`UhYf`i`bX`]\`b`Y]bY`d`mg]gWXY
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b [ `XUfghY`h`8`i`fWX`a`Y]bY`?`ØfdYfVY`\]bXYfi b [

a i gg]W`X]Y`HfYddYb`fUi`Z`i`bX`fi`bhYfghY][`Ybž`Yf[`Àbnh`Yf`
VYhfcZYb"

5VYf`X]Y`8Ya`]fU`g`g]bX`b]W`h`U`Y]b`"J]Y`Y`6YhfcZYbY`g]bX`]b`Y]bYf`
À\b`]W`Yb`@U[`Y`i`bX`gi`W`Yb`Xf]b[`YbX`b`UW`5b`hk`c`fhYb`i`bX`
@0gi`b[`Yb`"8Uni`n`À\`h`Ui`W`i`h`Y`K`YVYfž`X]Y`gY]h`&\$+\$`]b`
;`cbXY`g`Y]a`i`YV`h`i`bX`V]g]j`c`f`nk`Y]K`c`W`Yb`j`cb`<c`W`k`UggYf`
j`YfgW`cbh[`YV`]YVYb`k`Uf`"K`]f`\`UhhYb`ØVYf`*`\$`N`Yb]a`Y`hYf`
K`UggYf`]a`?`Y`Yfž`g`W`]X`Yf`h`g]Yž`k`À`f`Yb`X`g]Y`Ui`Z`Y]b`Yb`D`Uhn`]b`
XYf`6Yf`Uhi`b[`g`V`cl`Z0f`J`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[`Yb`k`UfhYh`"À`f`5b`]Y[`Yb`]gh`Ygž`
a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni`gh`À`b`X][`_Y]hYb`i`bX`:`f]ghYb`XYf`J`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[`Yb`
ni`Yf`ZU`f`Ybž`XU`g]Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`GW`UXYbga`Y`Xi`b[`k`UfhYh`"

8f]b[`YbXY`:`fU[`Yb`ni`GW`UXYb`gYfgUhn`i`bX`
GUb]Yfi`b[

8]Y`@]ghY`XYf`GW`À`XYbž`X]Y`i`h`Y`K`YVYf`i`bX`]f`Y`:`Ua`]Y`ni`
VYk`À`h][`Yb`\`UVYbž`]gh`Ub[`i`bX`Yf`Zc`f`X`Y`f`h`\`c`\`Y`Z]b`Ubn]Y`Y`A`]hY`"
G]Y`VYf]W`hYhž`X`Ugg`XYf`?`cghYbj`c`f`UbgW`U[`Z0f`X]Y`b`chk`YbX][`Y`
K`À`fa`Y`di`a`d`Y`VY]`fi`bX`" &"\$`\$`\$`9i`f`c`"Y[`h`"8`Ug`]gh`Yi`h`f`Ya`
n`Y`fa`Ø`f`V`Yb`Xž`g`U[`h`K`YVYfž`X]Y`g]W`V`Y]a`i`b`Zc`UVYb`X`Y`f`\`c`Z`hž`
_`À`f`Yb`XY`b`Zc`fa`Uh]cb`Yb`ni`Y`f`\`U`h`Ybž`X]Y`]f`a`Ò[`]W`Y`fk`Y]g`Y`
\`Y`Z`Yb`_`Ø`bb`h`Ybž`X`Yb`Z]b`Ubn]Y`Y`b`8`fi`W`ni`f`Y`Xi`n]Y`f`Yb`"

6Øf[`Y`fa`Y]ghYf`A`Uf`_i`g`F`i`dd`f`GD8`Ł`j`cb`:`cbXY`g`Y]a`i`VY`h`c`b`hY`]b`
Y]b`Ya`i`b`hYfj`]Yk`ž`X`Ugg`X]Y`6Y`gY]h][`i`b[`XYf`GW`À`XYb`Y]b`Y`
A`Ua`a`i`h`Ui`Z[`UVY`V`Y]Vh`"8]Y`b`Zc`fa`Uh]cb`gj`Y`f`Ubg`h`U`hi`b[`]gh`Z0f`\`b`
XYf`Y`f`ghY`GW`f]h`i]b`Y]b`Y`ni`_Ø`b`Zh][`Y`i`b`h`Y`f`gh`Ø`h`ni`b[`]F`i`dd`d`U`b`hž`
k`Y]h`Y`f`Y`6Y`f`Uhi`b[`Yb`U`b`ni`V]Y`h`Ybž`X]Y`Ø`V`Y`f`f`Y`W`h`]W`Y`:`fU[`Yb`
\]b`Ui`g[`Y`\`Yb`"8`Ug`\`U`h`Ui`W`a`]h:`Ø`fg`c`f[`Y`i`b`X`D`gm`W`c`c`[`]Y`ni`
hi`b`/`X]Y`A`Y`bg`W`Yb`k`c`Y`b`b]W`h`U`Y]b`g`Y]b`a`]h]\`f`Yb`D`f`c`V`Y`a`Ybž`
Yf`\_`À`f`h`Y`Y`f`i`b`X`XY`i`h`Y`h`U`bž`X`Ugg`b`V`Y`b`gh`Y`i`Y`f`]W`Yb`Ui`W`gc`n]U`!
dgm`W`c`c`[`]g`W`Y`6Y`f`Uhi`b[`Yb`]b`XYf`Ni`_i`b`Zh`a`Ò[`]W`k`À`f`Yb`"

8]Y`6Y`f`Y]hg`W`U`Zh`XYf`:`Ya`Y]b`XYž`XYb`6Y`hfcZYb`Yb`_cb]bi`]Yf`]W`
ni`f`GY]h`Y`ni`ghY`Y`b`i`b`X`g]W`i`a`XY`f`Yb`5b`]Y[`Yb`ni`\_Ø`a`a`Y`fbž`
nY][`h`X`Ug`Y`f`_Y`b`b`V`U`f`Y`6Y`X`Ø`f`Zb]g`b`U`W`:`Ya`Y]bg`W`U`Zh`]b`
?f]g`Y`b`n`Y]h`Y`b`"8]Y`6Øf[`Y`f`j`cb`:`cbXY`g`Y]a`i`gi`W`Yb`b]W`h`i`b`f`

⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYb'5i ghUi gW'a]h
; `Y]W [ Yg]bbhYb" ⊕'gc`W'gWk]Yf][Yb'NY]hYb'YbhghY\h'Y]bY'5fh
; Ya Y]bgWUZhž']b'XYf'a Ub'g]W' [Y[YbgY]h]['i bhYfghØhnh"

8]Y`VYj c fghY\YbXYb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'k YfXYb'nk Y]ZY``cg'j]Y`Y
: UW`hhYb'\UVYbž'i bX'X]Y'6YfY]hgWUZh'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'ni f
_cbh]bi]Yf`]WYb'i bhYfghØhni b['k]fX'Y]bY'k]W'h][Y'F c``Y'gd]Y`Yb"
9g']gh_`Ufž'XUgg'XYf'K Y[ 'ni f'B cfa U`]hÅh'ZØf'j]Y`Y' [YZU``YbY
9]bk c\bYf'; cbXY`g\Y]a g'k Y]hYf\ ]b'ghY]b]['gY]b'k]fX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY