

⇒bj Ygh]h]cbg\ ]`ZYb`]b` < Ò\ Y`j` cb` +ž\$,  
A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`ZØf`c\_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bXYb

F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gdfÄg]X]i a` ?Uf`gfi \Y`j` Yf[ ]Vh`+ž\$, `A ]`]cbYb`Ub  
&, ; Ya Y]bXYb`ni f` : ÒfXYfi b[ `j` cb`\_ca` a` i` bU`Yb`  
9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`"9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a` Y\f`ØVYf`X]Y  
⇒bj Ygh]h]cbg\ ]`ZYb`i` bX`Dfc`Y`\_hY`"

F Y[ ]cbU`Y` ; Ya Y]bXYb`d fc Z]h]YfYb`j` cb  
5i g[ `Y]W\ghc W\_! : ÒfXYfi b[

5a` "\$%"` † ` ` ] & \$ & ( `hfUZ`XUg`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gdfÄg]X]i a` ?Uf`gfi \Y`Y]bY`  
VYXYi` hYbXY`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž`X]Y`XUg`K` c`\`j` cb`]bg[ YgUa` h`&,  
; Ya Y]bXYb`ZØfXYfb`k`]fX`" ⇒`XYf`YfghYb`J`YfhY]i b[ gfi bXY`XYg`  
5i g[ `Y]W\ghc W\_g`k` i` fXYb`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`+ž\$, `A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`  
VYk` ]`][ hž`i` a` " ` \$`k` ]W\h][ Y`J`cf\UVYb`a` ]h`Y]bYa` ; YgUa` hk`Yfhj`cb`  
fi bX`" &ž%` `A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`ni`i` bhYfghØhnYb`"8]YgY` ⇒bj Ygh]h]cbYb`  
n]Y`Yb`XUfUi`ZUVž`bchk`YbX][ Y`\_ca` a` i` bU`Y`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`ni`  
gUb]YfYb`cXYf`bYi`ni`Yff]W\hYb`"

⇒bgVYgcbXYfY`? ]bXYf[ ÄfhYb`gck` ]Y`GhfU»Yb`i` bX`  
J`Yf`\_Y\fgY]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`ghY\Yb`]a` : c`\_i` g`X]YgYf` : ÒfXYfi b[ ž`k` c`VY`  
Y`k`Y]`g`fi` bX`%ž\*` &`A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`ZØf`X]YgY`6YfY]W\Y`j`cf[ YgY\Yb`  
g]bX`"8]Yg`i` bhYfghfY]W\h`XUg`6YghfYVYbž`X]Y` ⇒ZfUghfi`\_hi`f`]b`XYb`  
`c`\_U`Yb` ; Ya Y]bXYb`bUW\`U`h][ `ni`ghÄf`\_Yb`i` bX`XUa` ]h`X]Y`  
@YVYbgei`U`]hÄh`XYf`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i` bX`6Øf[ Yf`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"

9]bnY`bY` ; Ya Y]bXYb`d fc Z]h]YfYb`]b`  
VYgcbXYfYa` `A`U»`Y`

8]Y`GhUXh`?Uf`gfi` \Y`g]W\Yfh`g]W\`Y]bY`Gd]hnYbdcg]h]cb`]b`6Yni` [`  
Ui`ZX]Y`Ni`k`Y]gi` b[ `j` cb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`A` ]hY`b`Ui`g`XYa`

5i g[ `Y]W\ghcW\_"A ]h'ghc`nYb`%ž&+ "\$\$\$\$`9i fcž`bUW`XYa `BYW\_Uf!  
CXYbk U`X!`?fY]g`a ]h`&"- \*, "\$\$\$\$`9i fcž`k ]fX`?Uf`gfi \Y`[ Yn]Y`h]b`XYf  
GUb]Yfi b[ `k ]W`h][ Yf`GhfU»Yb`i bX`9]bf]W`hi b[ Yb`i bhYfghØhnh"  
?cb\_fYh`k YfXYb`Dfc`Y\_hY`k ]Y`X]Y`F`Ybcj ]Yfi b[ `XYf`5`VYfh!  
GW`k Y]hnYf!GhfU»Y`b`9[ [ YbghY]b!@Ycdc`Xg\UZybž`X]Y`9fbYi Yfi b[  
XYf`:`cfgh\Ui`gghfU»Y`b`²`ghf]b[ Ybž`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ `XYf`DZcfn\Y]a`Yf  
GhfU»Y`b`K`U`XVfcb`b`i`bX`X]Y`ϕghUbXgYhni b[ `XYg`9i [ Yb!;`ØhYf!  
GhUX]cbg`b`Gi`nZY`X`Z]bUbni]Y`VYXUW`h"

8]Y`5i`ZhY]i`b[ `XYf`ϕj`Ygh]h]cbg\`ZYb`nY][ hž`XUgg`Ui`W`Gh`XhY`k`Y  
7U`k`a`h)`+ "\$\$\$\$`9i fcž`9bn\_fY]g`a ]h`&"\$\$\$\$`9i fcž:`fYi`XYbghUXh  
a`h`%`&"\$\$\$\$`9i fcž`F`UghUhh`a`h`&&&"\$\$\$\$`9i fc`i`bX`XYf`F`\Y]b!  
BYW\_Uf!`?fY]g`a ]h`,` "\$\$\$\$`9i fc`j`cb`X]YgYf`:`ÖfXYfi`b[ `dfcZ]h]YfYb"  
8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]Y`VfY]hY`GhfYi`i`b[ `XYf`A`]hhY`a`G]bbY`Y]bYf  
[ YfYW`hYb`i`bhYfghØhni`b[ `j`YfgW`YXYbYf`?ca`a`i`bYb`b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY