

A ]Yh\_Ui h]cb`i bX`GWÅ UXYbYfgUhn.`6; <  
i fhY]`h`ØVYf`J YffYWÅ bi b[ ga Ò[ `]WÅ \_Y]hYb

8Yf`6; <`YbhgWÅ Y]XYh`ØVYf`GWÅ ÅXYb`j cb`?Ui h]cb`UVn]Y\Yb  
]a`A ]YhghfY]h"9fZU\ fYb`G]Yžk Ubb`i bX`k ]Y`J Yfa ]YhYf  
5bgdfØWÅ Y`[ Y`hYbX`a UWÅ Yb`\_ØbbYb"

A ]YhghfY]h]j cf`XYa`6; <.`J YffYWÅ bi b[ `j cb  
GWÅ ÅXYb`a ]h`?Ui h]cb

9]b`U\_hi Y`Yf: U``j cf`XYa`6i bXYg[ Yf]WÅ hg\cZ`f6; <Ł`b`?Uf`gfi \Y  
k ]fZiX]Y: fU[ Y`Ui Z`cV`J Yfa ]YhYf`GWÅ UXYbYfgUhn`ZØf`GWÅ ÅXYb`Ua  
A ]YhcV`Y\_h`a ]h`XYf`A ]Yh\_Ui h]cb`j YffYWÅ bYb`XØfZYb"8]YgY  
H\Ya Uh]\_`]gh`b]WÅ h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`i ba ]hhY`VUf`6YhY]`][ hYb`fY`Yj Ubhž  
gcbXYfb`VYhf]Zhi`Ui WÅ`[ fi bXg`Åhn`]WÅ Y: fU[ Yb`XYg`A ]YhfYWÅ hg"K ]f  
k YfZYb`Y]bYb`[ YbUi YfYb`6`]W`Ui Z`X]Y`fYWÅ h`]WÅ Yb`5gdY\_hY`i bX  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`X]YgYg`GhfY]hg"

J Yf`Å\fi b[ `j cb`5bgdfØWÅ Yb`i bX  
5i gbU\ a YfY[ Y`i b[ Yb

9]b`J Yfa ]YhYf`\_Ubb`X]Y`A ]Yh\_Ui h]cb`]b`j YfgWÅ ]YXYbYb: Å`Yb  
Y]bVY\U`hYbž`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`ZØf`Ui gghY\YbXY`A ]YhZcfXYfi b[ Ybž  
6Yhf]YVg\_cghYbbUWÅ nU\`i b[ Yb`cXYf`GWÅ UXYbYfgUhnUbgbdfØWÅ Y  
Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb`6YgWÅ ÅX][ i b[ Yb`Ua`A ]YhcV`Y\_h"8]Y`J Yf`Å\fi b[  
gc`WÅ Yf`5bgdfØWÅ Y``]Y[ h`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`VY]`gYWÅ g`A cbUhYb`bUWÅ  
5i gni [ `XYg`A ]YhYfg"9]bY`5i gbU\ a Y`VYghY\h`YXcWÅ žk Ybb`XYf  
J Yfa ]YhYf`j cf`5V`Ui Z`X]YgYf: f]gh`X]Y`J YffYWÅ bi b[ `bUWÅ k Y]gYb  
\_Ubb"

⊕`Y]bYa`\_cb`fYhYb: U``j cf`XYa`6; <`\_U[ hY`Y]bY`A ]YhYf]b`[ Y[ Yb

X]Y`J YffYW bi b[ `XYf`?Ui h]cb`a` ]h`GW UXYbYfgUhnZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`XU  
X]YgY`Yfgh`bUW`5V`Ui Z`XYf`J`Yf`À\`fi b[ gZf]gh[ Y`hYbX`[ Ya UW h  
k i fXYb`"8]Y` ; Yf]W hY`]b`XYb`J`cf]bghUbnYb`[ UVYb`XYf`A` ]YhYf]b  
F YW hž`XU`X]Y` : cfXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`J`Yfa` ]YhYfg`VYfY]hg`j` Yf`À\`fh  
k UfYb`"

## 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`XYg`l fhY]`g

8 Ug`l fhY]`XYg`6; <`k`]fX`b]W h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`i`ba` ]hY`VUf`6YhY]`][ hYbž  
gcbXYfb`ZØf`U`Y`J`Yfa` ]YhYf`i`bX`A` ]YhYf`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[ `gY]b`"9]b  
l fhY]`ni` [ i`bghYb`XYf`A` ]YhYf`\_ØbbhY`XUni`ZØ\`fYbž`XUgg`J`Yfa` ]YhYf`  
GW UXYbYfgUhnUbgdfØW`Y`fYW`hY]h][ `i`bX`\_`Uf`\_ca`a`i`b]n]YfYb  
a`ØggYbž`i`a`X]YgY`gd`ÀhYf`a` ]h`XYf`A` ]Yh`Ui`h]cb`j`YffYW`bYb`ni  
\_ØbbYb`"9]bY`\_`UfY`FY[ Y`i`b[ `]b`X]YgYa`6YfY]W`\_ØbbhY  
ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`A` ]Yhj`Yf\`À`hb]ggY`hfUbgdUfYb`hYf`[ YghU`hYb`i`bX  
GhfY]h][ \_Y]hYb`j`cfVYi` [ Yb`"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY