

Gc`]XUf]hÅh`]a`HYUa`.'8Yi hgWXY  
: i » VU`Yf]bbYb`i bhYfghØhnYb`@YbU  
C VYfXcfZ

8]Y`8: 6!: fUi Yb`Yf]bbYfb`j cf`XYa`C`ma`d]Udc\_U`gd]Y`Ub`X]Y  
j Yf`YhnhY`@YbU`C VYfXcfZ`i bX`nY][ Yb`]\f`Hf]\_ch`a`]h`XYf  
6chgWk UZh`~K`]f`ZØf`C V]" "

⇒ J cfZY`X`XYg`a`]h`GdUbbi`b[`Yfk`UfhYhYb`5i`Zhu`\_hgd]Y`g`XYf  
XYi`hgWXYb`i: fUi`YbZ`» VU`bUh]cbU`a`UbbgWk UZh`VY]`XYb  
C`ma`d]gWXYb`Gd]Y`Yb`[ Y[ Yb`5i`ghfU`]Yb`\_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa  
VYgcbXYfYb`A`ca`Ybh`XYf`Gc`]XUf]hÅh`]a`HYUa`."8]Y`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb  
Yf]bbYfhYb`Ub`]\fY`j`Yf`YhnhY`?c`Y[ ]b`@YbU`C VYfXcfZ`X]Y`g]Wk  
k`Å`fYbX`Y]bYg`YbhgWk Y]XYbXYb`HYghg`]a`J`cfZY`X`XYg`Hi`fb]Yfg  
Y]bY`gWk`k`Yfy`?b]Yj`Yf`Yhni`b[`ni`[ Ync[ Yb`UhhY"

Gc`]XUf]hÅh`]a`HYUa`.'9]b`ghUf\_Yg`NY]Wk Yb`ZØf  
@YbU

8]Y`5\_h]cb`ZUbX`]a`GhUXY`J`Å`cXfca`Y`j`cb`A`UfgY]`Y`ghUhh`6Yj`cf  
XUg`HYUa`ZØf`XUg`cZ]n]Y`Y`A`UbbgWk UZh`gZch`d`cg]YfhY`ž`Y`h  
GhØfa`Yf]b`@YU`GWk`Ø`Yf`XUg`Hf]\_ch`a`]h`XYf`F`ØW`Ybbi`a`a`Yf`\*`j`cb  
C VYfXcfZ`c`Wk`ž`XYf`j`Yf`YhnhYb`A`]hhY`ZY`Xgd]Y`Yf]b`"5bgWk`]Y`YbX  
Y[`hYb`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`XUg`Hf]\_ch`Ui`Z`XYb`F`UgYb`i`bX  
j`YfgUa`a`Y`hYb`g]Wk`]b`Y]bYa`?fY]g`XUfi`a`"8]YgYg`6]`X  
gma`Vc`]g]YfhY`b]Wk`h`bi`f`XYb`HYUa`[ Y]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`XYb  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h]b`gWk`]Yf][ Yb`NY]hYb"

8]Y`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`i`bX`]fY`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb

@YbU`C VYfXcfZ`X]Y`j`cb`J`Z@K`c`ZgVi`f[`ni`i: 7`6UmYfb`A`ØbWkYb

[ Yk YW gY`h:k Ufž`Yf`]h:ja `YmhYb` < ĀfhYhYgh:[ Y[ Yb`² ghYffY]W`Y]bY  
?fYi nVUbX!`i bX`ᄋbYbVUbXj Yf`Yhni b[ ž`X]Y`g]Y`ZØf`a Y`fYfY  
A cbUhY`Ui g`XYa`K YhhVYk Yfv`Ui g`XYa`J Yf`Y`f`n]Y`Yb`k ]fX" `Δ fY  
F c`Y`ja`HYUa`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`U`g`GYW gYf]bž`]gh`j cb`Ybcfa Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ `Y]bY`Dcg]h]cbž`X]Y`bi f`gW`k Yf`ni`YfgYhYb`]gh"  
5`YI UbXfU`Dcdd`k ]fX`bi b`X]Y`GhUfhY`Z`UbZØ`fYb" `8]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[  
j cb`C VYfXcfZ`U`h`YXcW`b]W`h`bi f`gdcfh]W`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
Ya ch]cbU`Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XUg`[ YgUa`hY`HYUa` "

; Ya Y]bgUa Yg`A chhc`]b`gc n]U`Yb`A YX]Yb

ᄋ`XYb`gc n]U`Yb`BYhnc Yf`Yb`f]YZYb`XYf`8: 6`fB`Yi hgW`Yf`i » VU`!  
6i bX`k`i bX`X]Y`B`Uh]cbU`a`UbbgW`UZh`i bhYf`XYa`A`chhc`~K ]f`ZØf  
CV]"`ni`Y]bYa`ghUf`Yb`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`Ui`Z`8`Yf`5i`ghUi`gW`i`bhYf  
XYb`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`i bX`]\fY`Gcf[ Y`i`a`XUg`K`c`Yf[ Y`Yb`j`cb  
C VYfXcfZ`i`bhYfghfY]W`Yb`X]Y`Yb[ Yb`6]bXi b[ Yb`ž`X]Y`]bbYf`U`V`XYf  
A`UbbgW`UZh`VYghY`Yb" `8]YgY`[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Y`i`bhYfghØhni b[  
\_ØbbhY`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i`a`X]Y`A`cfU`XYg`HYUa`g`k`Å`fYbX`XYg  
Hi`fb]Yfg`c`W`ni`U`hYb"

9]b`HYUa`ž`Y]bY` : Ua` ]`Y

?`UfU`6Ø`ž`Y]bY`GhØfa`Yf]b`ja`HYUa`ž`Yf`\_`Āfh`i`~`W`U`VY`gW`cb  
XUg` ; YZØ`ž`XUgg`k ]f`i`bg`U`g`HYUa`i`a`g]Y`\_Øa`a`Yfb" `9g`]gh`i`bg  
k ]W`h][`ni`k`]ggYbž`k ]Y`Yg`]\f`[ Y`hž`i`bX`k ]f`ghY`Yb`]b`gh`Å`bX][`Ya  
5i`ghUi`gW`" `Gc`W`Y`5i`ggU[ Yb`VY`Y[ Yb`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Y  
I`bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf`j`Yf`YhnhYb`Gd]Y`Yf]b`ja`HYUa`Y]bY`c`Y  
Df]cf]h`h`U`h" `K`Å`fYbX`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`Ui`Z`XYa`Gd]Y`ZY`X`i`a  
9fZc`[ Y`\_`Āa`dZž`hY]Yb`g]Y`Ui`W`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ž`X]Y  
j`Yf`YhnhYb`?`c`Y[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`ØVYfghY`Yb"

8]Y`J`Yf`Yhni b[ `j`cb`@YbU`C VYfXcfZ`i`bX`X]Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`XYg  
HYUa`g`k`YfZYb`Y]b`@W`h`Ui`Z`XYb`a`YbgW`]W`Yb`5gdY`\_h`XYg`Gdcfhg"  
9g`nY][`hž`XUgg` : i » VU`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`K`Yhh`Ua`dZž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`  
Y]bY` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]ghž`]b`XYf`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`ZØfY]bUbXYf  
Y]bghY`Yb`i`bX`g]W`i`[ Y[ YbgY]h][`i`bhYfghØhnybž`Ui`W`]b  
gW`k ]Yf][`Yb`NY]hYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY