

Gh]Wk j Yf`Yhni b[ `]a `? Uf`gfi \ Yf  
< Ui dhVU\b\cZ. HÅhYf`Ui Z`XYf`:`i Wk h

5a `<Ui dhVU\b\cZ? Uf`gfi \Y`k i fXY`Y]b`A Ubb`Ua  
: fY]hU[ UVYbX`b]YXYf[ YghcWk Yb"8 Yf`HÅhYf`\_cbbhY  
Ybh\_ca a Ybž9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Ui ZYb"

9]b`XfUa Uh]gWk Yg`9fY][ b]g`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`Ua `: fY]hU[ UVYbX`]a  
< Ui dhVU\b\cZj cb`? Uf`gfi \Yž`U`g`Y]b`A Ubb`CdZYf`Y]bYg  
A YggYfUb[ f]Zg`k i fXY"8 Yf`J cfZU`[ YgWk U\`\_i fn] cf`&' "\$\$`I \fž  
U`g`Y]b`Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yf`@\_ZØ\Yf`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`U`Ufa ]YfhYž`bUWkXYa  
Yf`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`VYa Yf`h`UhhY"8 ]Y`Y]bhfYZZYbXYb`6YUa hYb`XYf  
6i bXYgdc`]nY]`YbhXYW\_hYb`XYb`gWk Yf`j Yf`YhnhYb`A Ubb`Ui Z`XYa  
6U\bghY][ `i bX`ZUbXYb`gWk bY``\YfUi gž`XUgg`XYf`HÅhYf`g]Wk`VYfY]hg  
j ca `HUhc fh`YbhZYfbh`\UhhY"

CVk c`\`X]Y`I a ghÅbXY`XYg`5b[ f]Zg`ni bÅWk gh`U`Ufa ]YfYbX  
k ]f`hYbž`VYfi \][ hY`Y]bY`Dc`]nY]gd fYWk Yf]b`X]Y`2 ZZYbh]Wk`\_Y]h"  
GcZcfh][ Y`A U» bU`a Yb`k i fXYb`Yf[ f]ZZYb.`8 Yf`6U\b\cZk i fXY`Ui g  
G]Wk Yf\Y]hg[ fØbXYb`UV[ Yf]Y[ Y`hž`i bX`XYf`Ni [ j Yf`\_Y`f`\_Ua  
hY]`k Y]gY`ni a `Gh]`ghUbX"8 ]YgY`J c f g]Wk hga U» bU`a Yb`k i fXYb  
Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhž`i a `Y[ `]Wk Y`dchYbn]Y``Y; YZU`f`ZØf`UbXYfY`F Y]gYbXY  
Ui gni gWk`Y» Yb"9g`nY][ hY`g]Wk`YXcWk`VU`Xž`XUgg`XYf`5b[ f]ZZ  
j Yfa i h]Wk`Ui g`Y]bYa `dYfgØb`]Wk Yb`GhfY]h`nk ]gWk Yb`XYa `HÅhYf  
i bX`XYa `CdZYf`fYgi `h]YfhY"

### 9fghY`< ]`ZY`Ua `HUhc fh

8 Yf`gWk Yfj Yf`YhnhY`A Ubb`k i fXY`i a [ Y`YbX`]bg`? fUb`Yb`Ui g  
Y]b[ Y`]YZYfh" @Ui h`XYf`Dc`]nY]gd fYWk Yf]b`VYghY`h`\_Y]bY  
@YVYbg[ YZU`fž`k Ug`Y]bY`9f`Y]Wk hYfi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`5b[ Y`Øf][ Yb`i bX  
X]Y`2 ZZYbh]Wk`\_Y]h`XUfghY``h"8 ]Y`GWk bY``[ \_Y]h`XYf`F YU\_h]cbYb`j cf

C fh\ Uh'a Ò[ `]Wk Yfk Y]gY`GWk`]a a YfYg`j Yf\]bXYfhi bX`X]Y  
A Ò[ `]Wk\_Y]hYb`ZØf`i a ZUggYbXY`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`j YfVYggYfh"

8]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Ybž`X]Y`Ua `GUa ghU[ `Zcfh[ YZØ\fh`k i fXYbž  
\_cbnYbhf]YfYb`g]Wk`bi b`XUfUi Zž`XYb`ZØWk h][ Yb`HÀhYf`Ui gZ]bX][ `ni  
a UWkYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`UfVY]hYh`Yb[ `ni gUa a Ybž`i a `9f\_Ybhb]ggY`ni  
gUa a Y`bž`X]Y`ni f`5i Z\_`Àfi b[ `XYg`J cfZU`g`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_ØbbhYb`"8]Y  
HUhgUWkYž`XUgg`Yg`g]Wk`i a `Y]bY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `nk ]gWkYb  
nk Y]DYfgcbYb`\UbXY`hž`\Uh`X]Y`Gcf[ Yb`i a `X]Y`U`[ Ya Y]bY  
G]WkYf\Y]h]b`XYa `ghUf`\_ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb`6U\b\cZ[ Ya ]bXYfhž  
XYbbcWk`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`: fU[ Y`bUWk`XYa `A ch]j`i bX`XYb`[ YbUi Yb  
l a ghÀbXYb`XYg`5b[ f]Zg`i bj YfUbhk cfh]Wk"

## 8]Y`5i gk ]f\_ i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XYb`6U\b\cZ

C V k c\`XYf`6U\b\cZgWk bY`k ]YXYf`bcfa U`]g]Yfh`k i fXYž`V`Y]Vh  
XUg`9Wk`c`Y]bYg`gc`WkYb`J cfZU`g`]b`XYf`2 ZYbh]Wk\_Y]hb]Wk`h`c\bY  
: c[ Yb`"FY]gYbXY`g]bX`cZi`VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`]fY`G]WkYf\Y]hž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub`CfhYb`a ]h`\c\Yf`: fYei Ybh]Yfi b[ `k ]Y  
6U\b\ØZyb`"9g`k ]fX`Yfk UfhYhž`XUgg`X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`X]Y  
G]WkYf\Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb`Yf\Ø\Yb`i bX`a Ò[ `]WkYfk Y]gY`ni gÀh`]WkY  
DfÀgYbn`j cb`CfXbi b[ g\_fÀZhYb`]b`9fk À[ i b[ `n]Y\Ybž`i a `XUg  
J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`DUggU[ ]YfY`k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb"

8Yf`J cfZU`VY`Yi Wk hYh`Y]ba U`a Y`f`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a ]h  
XYbYb`G]WkYf\Y]hg\_fÀZhY`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh]g]bXž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b  
VY`YVhYb`i fVUbYb`l a [ YVi b[ Yb`"8Ug`6YXØfZb]g`bUWk  
k UWk gUa Ya `J Yf\U`hYb`i bX`bchZU`[ YfYWk hYf`\_ZfUghfi \_hi`f`k ]fX  
Xi fWk`gc`WkY`J cfZÀ`Y`j YfghÀf`hž`i bX`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `fi Zh  
9f]bbYfi b[ Yb`Ub`À\b`]WkY`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`UbXYfYb`GhÀXhYb`i bX  
@ÀbXYfb`k UWk"

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`X]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`ZcfhgWk fY]hYb`k YfXYb  
i bX`cV`XYf`HÀhYf`gWk bY`[ YZUggh`k YfXYb`\_Ubb`"8]Y`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh  
i bX`X]Y`FY]gYbXYb`\cZYZž`XUgg`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh]WkYb`]b`X]YgYa  
gWk cW\_]YfYbXYb`J cfZU`ni f`FYWkYbgWk UZh[ Ync[ Yb`k YfXYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY