

5 W\ hi b [. ' F ØW_ fi Z' ZØf' [YfÀi W\ YfhYb
@UW\ g' VY]' @]X` ` ` ; Ygi bX\ Y]hgk Ufbi b [°

8 f]b [YbXYf' F ØW_ fi Z' 6Y]' @]X` ` j Yf_ Ui Zhž_ Ubb' [YfÀi W\ YfhYf
@UW\ g' Xi fW\ ' @]ghYf]Yb' ni ' 8 i fW\ ZU` ` ZØ\ fYb" ' F ØW_ [UVY' c\ bY
6cb' a Ò [`]W\ "

@VYbga]hhY` g]W\ Yf\ Y]h']ghY]b' k]W\ h] [Yg' H\ Ya Už' XUg
J YfVfUi W\ Yf]]bbYb' \Ài Z] [' VYhf]Zh" ' 5_ hi Y` ` gcf [h' Y]b' F ØW_ fi Z' VY]
@]X` ` ZØf' 6Ygcf [b]gž' XU' XUg' VYhfc ZYbY' DfcXi _h [YZ\ f']W\ Y
6U_ hYf]Yb' Ui Zk Y]gh" ' 8]Y' < UbgYUh]W8Y']ZccX' ; a V< ' \Uh' Y]bY
K Ufbi b [' \YfUi g [Y [YVYbž' X]Y' g]W\ ' Ui Z [YfÀi W\ YfhY' @UW\ gZcfY` ` Y
VYn]Y\ h"

5_ hi Y` ` Yf' F ØW_ fi Z' j cb' @UW\ g' VY]' @]X` `

6Y]' @Øk YbUbhY]Yb' XYf' 6Yj Ò_ Yfi b [']gh' XYf' ; Ybi gg' j cb' :]gW\
gY\ f' VY]YVhž' XcW\ ' XYf' U_ hi Y` ` Y' F ØW_ fi Z' VYhf]Zh' X]Y' BUi h]WU
@UW\ gZcfY` ` Y' a]' X' [YfÀi W\ Yfh']b' XYf' %\$ \$! ; fUa a !DUW_ i b [ž' a]h
XYa ' A]bXYgh\ U' hVUf_ Y]hgXUhi a ' \$ ("\$, "&\$&(' i bX' XYf' 7\ Uf [Y
@&(%-)) , BC %' <]YfVY]k i fXY' X]Y' [YZ\ f']W\ Y' 6U_ hYf]YbUfh
@]ghYf]U' a cbcWmhc [YbYg' bUW\ [Yk]YgYbž' X]Y' Y]b' Yf\ YV']W\ Yf
; Ygi bX\ Y]hg]g]_c' XUfghY` ` h" ' 8]YgY' K Ufbi b [[']h' VYgcbXYfg' ZØf' X]Y
6i bXYg' ÀbXYf' 6UmYfbž' 6UXYb! K ØfhYa VYf [ž' < YggYbž' BcfXf\ Y]b!
K YghZU' Ybž' F \ Y]b' UbX! DZU' nž' 6fUbXYbVi f [ž' GUW\ gYbž' GUW\ gYb!
5b\ U' hž' B]YXYfgUW\ gYb' i bX' H\ Øf]b [Yb"

; YZU\ fYb' Xi fW\ ' @]ghYf]Yb. ' Gma dhca Y' i bX
F]g]_c [fi ddYb

B UW\ ' 5b [UVYb' XYf' 9i fcdÀ]gW\ Yb' 6Y\ ØfXY' ZØf
@VYbga]hhY` g]W\ Yf\ Y]h' fØ: G5Ł_ Ubb' Y]bY' ðZY_ h]cb' a]h' @]ghYf]Yb

ni '@ghYf]cgy'ZØ\fyb" '8]Ygy'9f_fUb_i b['Ài »Yfh'g]W
bcfa UYfk Y]gy'Xi fW [f]ddYÀ\`b`]WY'Gma dhca Yž'X]Y'VY]
[Ygi bXYb'9fk UWgYbYb`]'b'XYf'FY[Y`'a]'X'j Yf`Ui ZYb"Ni`XYb
Gma dhca Yb`[Y\Öfyb.

- ‚ VY`_Y]h
- 9fvfYWYb
- :]YVYf
- A i g_Y`gW a YfnYb
- 8i fW ZU`

@Y]XYf`_ÖbbYb`X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb`]'b'gY`hYbYb': Ä`Yb
gWk Yfk]Y[YbXYf'gY]b`i bX`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`Y]bY
<]fb\Ui hYbhnØbXi b['cXYf`UbXYfY`YVYbgVYXfc\`]WY
?ca d`_]Uh]cbYb`bUW`g]W`n]Y\Yb"6YgcbXYfg[YZÀ\`fXYh'g]bX
BYi [YVcfYbYž'GWk Ub[YfYž`Ä`hYfY`A YbgWYb`gck]Y`DYfgcbYb`a]h
[YgWk ÄW`hYa `a a i bgmghYa "GWk Ub[YfYb` : fUi Yb`Xfc`h`VY]
Y]bYf` ðZY_h]cb`gc[Uf`XUg`F]g]_c`Y]bYf`Hch`cXYf` : fØ\ [YVi fh"

⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ZØf`J YfvfUi WYfł]bbYb.

F ØW_ [UVY`i bX`9fghUhi b[

?i bXYbž'X]Y`VYfY]hg`X]Y`VYhfcZYbY`@UWgZcfY`Y`Yfk cfVYb` \UVYbž
ÖbbYb`X]Ygy`]'b`YXYf`@X`! :]]U`Y`ni fØW[YVYb"8Yf`?Ui ZdfY]g
k]fX`YfghUhh`ž'i bX`X]Yg`]ghUi W`c`bY`J cf`U[Y`XYg`?UggYbVcbg
a Ö[`]W"8]Yg`nY][hž`XUgg`@X`i bX`XYf`< YfghY`Yf`dfcU_h]j `a]h`XYf
G]hi Uh]cb`i a [Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y`?i bXYbg]WYf\Y]h`Ub`cVYfghYf`GhY`Y
ghY`h"

K UWgUa _Y]h`i bX`⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni a

@YVYbga]hhY`g]WYf\Y]hghfYbX

8Yf`FØW_fi ZVY]`@X`]'gh`HY]`Y]bYg[fØ» Yfyb`HfybXg`]'b`XYf
@YVYbga]hhY`VfUbWYž`XYf`Ui ZX]Y`K]W]h[[_Y]h]j`cb
@YVYbga]hhY`g]WYf\Y]h`\]bk Y]gh`K Ä\fybX`g]W`J YfvfUi WYf
ni bY`a YbX`VYk i ggh`k YfXYbž`k Y`WY`DfcXi _hY`g]Y`_cbgi a]Yfybž
a ØggYb`Ui W`X]Y`5bV]YhYf`]\fyb`HY]`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y

E i U`hÀhgghUbXUfXg`Y]b[Y\U`hYb`k YfXYb"BYVYb`XYa` :]gW!`
F ØW_fi Z]g]bX`Ui W`DfcXi`_hY`VY]`9XY_U`i bX`FYk Y`VYhfcZZYbž`k Ug
j YfXYi h]W`hž`XUgg`F ØW_fi ZY`]b`XYf`[YgUa`hYb`6fUbW`Y
j cf_ca`a Yb`_ÖbbYb"

Ni gUa`a YbZUggYbX`]gh`XYf`F ØW_fi Zj`cb`@YVYbga`]hhY`b`k]Y`XYf
[YfÀi`W`YfhYb`@UW`gZc`fY`Y`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`a`ca`YbhUbY`?f]gYž
gcbXYfb`k]fZh`fU[Yb`ni`f`U`[Ya`Y]bYb`@YVYbga`]hhY`g]W`Yf`Y]h
Ui`Z`J`YfVfUi`W`Yfi`]bbYb`gc`hYb`g]W`fY[Y`a`À»][`]bZcfa`]YfYb`i`bX
k UW`gUa`gY]bž`i`a`dchYbn]Y`Y`F]g]_Yb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"

· B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY