

5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h']a 'K YffU!A Y]» bYf!?fY]g ghY][h'`Y]WX h'Ub' '9]b', VYfV`]W_

 $5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h`]a `K YffU!A Y]» bYf!?fY]g`ghY][h`gU]gcbØV`]W\" =a `5i [i gh'j YfnY]W\bYhY`XYf`?fY]g`&, , %`5fVY]hg`cgYž`%ž(`i a Y\f`U`g`]a `Jcfa cbUh"$

 $8]Y : 5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h`]a `K YffU!A Y] *bYf!?fY]g`` Uh`]a `5i [i gh`&$&(Y]bYb``Y]W.hYb`5bgh]Y[`j YfnY]W.bYhž'k Ug`X]Y :5[Ybhi f`ZØf`5fVY]h XYg`6Yn]f_g`?UggY``a Y`XYh"`5_hi Y```g]bX`&, , %`A YbgW.Yb`]a `?fY]g U`g`UfVY]hg`cg`fY[]ghf]Yfh"`=a `J Yf[`Y]W.`ni a `J cfa cbUh'$i`] Ybhgdf]W.h`X]Yg`Y]bYa `Ni k UW.g`j cb`(%`DYfgcbYbž'k Ug`Y]bYa 5bgh]Y[`j cb`%ž(`DfcnYbh`Ybhgdf]W.h"$

8]YgYf:5bgh]Y[']gh'[`Y]W\nY]h]['Ui W\'g][b]Z]_Ubh']a 'J Yf[`Y]W\'ni a 5i [i gh'&\$&' ž'U`g'X]Y'NU\``XYf'5fVY]hg`cgYb'i a '+&'DYfgcbYb\O\Yf'`]Y[hž'k Ug'Y]bYf'9f\O\i b['j cb'&ž* 'DfcnYbh'Ybhgdf]W\h"'8]Y 5fVY]hg`cgYbei chY'VY`Ài Zh'g]W\'Yhnh'Ui Z') ž) 'DfcnYbhž'k Ug VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'Ei chY'i a '\$ž%'DfcnYbh']a 'J Yf[`Y]W\'gck c\``ni \; ']'&\$&('U`g'Ui W\'5i [i gh'&\$&' [Ygh]Y[Yb']gh"

9]b '6`]W 'Ui Z'X]Y 'c ZZY b Y b 'GhY ``Y b

5i Z'XYf'UbXYfYb'GY]hY'ghY\Yb'YXcW\'+\$' 'cZZYbY'GhY``Yb'ni f JYfZØ[i b["'8 Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'g]W\'XYf'6YghUbX'Ub'cZZYbYb' \approx Vg i a 'nk \grave{O} `Zž'Vnk "'i a '%ž+'DfcnYbh']a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni a 'Jcfa cbUh Yf\ \grave{O} \h'\Uh"'=a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni a '5i [i gh'XYg'Jcf'U\fYg'[]Vh'Yg U``YfX]b[g') ('k Yb][Yf'cZZYbY'5fVY]hgd' \grave{A} hnYž'k Ug'Y]bYa 'F&W_[Ub[i cb'+&%'DfcnYbh'Ybhgdf]W\h"

 $\pm (XYb)'' YfgWX]YXYbYb''; YgWX AZhgghY``YbVYn]f_Yb'nY][h'g]WX XUgi bhYfgWX]YX`]WXY'6]`X''' = (YgWX AZhgghY``YbVYn]f_'9gWXkY[Y$

kifXY'Y]b'5bgh]Y['XYf'5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h'ia'&' 'DYfgcbYb'UiZ]bg[YgUah'%) - &'[YaY`XYh"'JYf[`]W\Yb'a]h'5i [igh'XYg'`YhnhYb \\J\fYg'g]bX'Yg'bYi b'DYfgcbYb'aY\f"'5i W\'\]Yf'`]Y[h'X]Y \\5fVY]hg`cgYbeichY'VY]') ž) 'DfcnYbh"'\DhYfYggUbhYfkY]gY'\UVYb \\g]W\''+' 'DYfgcbYb'bYi 'UfVY]hg`cg'[YaY`XYhž'kUg') \$'kYb][Yf']gh U`g']a'[`Y]W\Yb'AU» bU\aYbnY]hfUi a'XYg'\J\fYg'\&\&''

Ni [`Y]WX`_cbbhYb'' (* 'A YbgWXYb']\fY'5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h'VYYbXYb" 9g`[]Vh'YXcWX`Ui WX`dcg]h]j Y`BUWXf]WXhYb.`8Yf`6YghUbX`Ub cZZYbYb`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb']a '6Yn]f_'9gWXkY[Y']gh'i a 'XfY]'Ui Z'(%* [Ygh]Y[Ybž'U``YfX]b[g'g]bX'XUg'' ' 'GhY``Yb'kYb][Yf'U`g']a '5i [i gh &\$&' "

TygWk A ZhgghY ``YbVYn]f_'K]hnYb\Ui gYb'g]Y\h'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb
Yhk Ug'UbXYfg'Ui g''' <]Yf'gh]Y['X]Y'5bnU\``XYf'5fVY]hg`cgYb'j cb'\i>`]
Ui Z'5i [i gh'i a '%, 'Ui Z'%, - 'Ubž'k Ug'*' 'a Y\f'U`g']a '5i [i gh'XYg
J cf'U\fYg']gh''8]Y'5fVY]hg`cgYbei chY'VYhfA[h'Ui Wk'\]Yf') ž)
DfcnYbhž'k Ug'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['j cb'\\$ž&'Di b_hYb']a 'JYf[`Y]Wk'ni a
J cf'U\f'XUfghY``h''8]Y'NU\``XYf'A YbgWkYbž'X]Y'g]Wk'UfVY]hg`cg
a Y`XYhYbž']gh'i a '%('Ui Z']bg[YgUa h'' \$' '[Ygi b_Ybž'k À\fYbX'&, 'DYfgcbYb']\fY'5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h']b'X]YgYa 'NY]hfUi a 'VYYbXYb
_cbbhYbž'k Ug'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['j cb'' ' 'VYXYi hYh''

CVk c\`X]Y`NU\`XYf`cZZYbYb`GhY``Yb`]b`K]hnYb\Ui gYb`i a `bYi b Ui Z'&, +`ni [Ybca a Yb`\Uhž`[]Vh`Yg`XYbbcW\`&%`k Yb][Yf`U`g`]a Jcf'U\f"`8]Yg`j YfXYi h`]W\h`X]Y`8mbUa]_`XYg`5fVY]hga Uf_hYg`]b`XYf FY[]cbž`X]Y`Xi fW\`gU]gcbU`Y`9]bZØggY`[YdfÀ[h`]gh"

8]Y'8UhYb'nY][Yb'gca]h'Y]bYb'_cbh]bi]Yf`]W\Yb'K Ub\XY``]a 'K YffU!A Y]» bYf!?fY]g"'K À\fYbX'X]Y'5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h'[Ygh]Y[Yb']ghž'[]Vh Yg'['Y]W\nY]h]['Y]bY'k UW\gYbXY'NU\``Ub'cZZYbYb'GhY``Ybž'k Ug XUfUi Z\]bk Y]ghž'XUgg'X]Y'Òfh`]W\Yb'5fVY]h[YVYf'k Y]hYf\]b'6YXUfZ Ub'5fVY]hg_fÀZhYb'\UVYb"'=b'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'j]Y'Y'6fUbW\Yb'a]h A]hUfVY]hYfa Ub[Y`'_Aa dZYbž'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W\X]Y G]hi Uh]cb']a '@Ui ZY'XYg'\$J\fYg'Ybhk]W_Y`b'k]fX"

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY