

8 UhYbgW\ i hn'ja ' : c\_i g. '9]bghY`i b[ Yb`ZØf  
⇒ fY`C b`]bY!B i hni b[

? UggY`Y\fh'X]Y'; c`X!6Ug\_YhVU`Yf]bbYb.'9]bY`K ØfX][ i b[ `ZØf  
]\fY`\YfUi gfU[ YbXYb`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`ja `Gdcfh"J ]XYc`j ca  
%) "\$, "&\$&( `Ui Z`YggYbgW\Ui "XY"

? UggY`. '9]b `: Ygh`ZØf`X]Y'; c`X!  
6Ug\_YhVU`Yf]bbYb`XYf`I &%

`5a `%) "5i [ i gh&\$&( `k i fXY`? UggY`ni a `GW\Ui d`Uhn`Y]bYg  
VYgcbXYfYb`9fY][ b]ggYg.'8]Y`GhUXh`Y\fh`X]Y`YfZc`[ fY]W\Yb  
6Ug\_YhVU`Yf]bbYb`XYf`I &%!B Uh]cbU`a UbbgW\UZh`X]Y`VY]`XYf  
9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgW\UZh`X]Y'; c`Xa YXU]`Y`[ Yk cbbYb`U`hYb`"8]YgY  
5i gnY]W\bi b[ `j YfXYi h]W\h`b]W\h`bi f`XYb`gdcfh]W\Yb`9fZc`[ ž  
gcbXYfb`U`h`Ui W`h]YZfY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`c\_U`Y  
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`i bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XUg': fUi YbVUg\_YhVU`"

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`Hf]i a d\g

`8Yf'; Yk ]bb`XYf'; c`Xa YXU]`Y`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`GdcfhYf]bbYb`Y]b  
[ fc»Yf`9fZc`[ `i bX`Y]b`]\]ghcf]gW\Yg`9fY][ b]g`ZØf`XUg`A`ÅW\Yb!`i bX  
: fUi YbVUg\_YhVU`"b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`"G]Y`\UVYb`VYk ]YgYbž`XUgg  
\Ufh`5fVY]h`i bX`HYUa [ Y]gh`ni`\YfUi gfU[ YbXYb`@Y]ghi b[ Yb  
ZØ\Yb`\_ØbbYb`"Gc`W\Y`9fZc`[ Y`]bgd]f]YfYb`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`b`ÅW\ghY  
; YbYfUh]cb`j`cb`5h`Yh]bbYb`žgcbXYfb`ZØfXYfb`Ui W`XUg`hYfYggY  
Ua `: fUi YbVUg\_YhVU`"b`XYf`FY [ ]cb`"

## 8 ]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `]b`? UggY`

8]Y`9\fi b[ `ZUbX`]b`Y]bYa`ZYgh`]WXYb`F U\ a Yb`ghUhhž`VY`]XYa  
b]W h`bi f`X]Y`5h\`Yh]bbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`HfU]bYfž: Ua`]Yb`i bX  
: Ubg`ni gUa` a Yb\_Ua` Ybž`i a`X]YgYb`\]ghcf]gWXYb`A ca` Ybh`ni  
ZY]Yfb`"8]Y`GhUXh? UggY`ghY`hY`] \fY`K YfhgW`Àmi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`↑ b[ Yb  
Gdcfh`Yf]bbYb`i bX`XYfYb`6Y]hfU[ `ni a`Gdcfh`i bX`ni f  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]b`XYb`J cfXYf[ fi bX`9g`k Uf`Y]b`5b`Uggž`XYf`X]Y  
`c\_U`Y`≠Yb]h]h`Àhgh`Àf`\_h`i bX`XUg; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]g[ YZØ\`ZØfXYfh`

## K ]W h][ Y`:] [ i fYb`i bX`XYfYb`F c`Y

B YVYb`XYb`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`bU\ a Yb`Ui W`c\_U`Y`< cbcfUh]cfYb`Ub  
XYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `hY]ž`X]Y`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`A`ÀXW`Yb`gdcfhg  
j`cfUbhfY]VYb`"8]Yg`gW`Y]Y» h`Dc`]h]\_Yf`gck`]Y`J YfhfYhYf`XYg  
Gdcfhj`YfY]bg`Y]bž`X]Y`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`: ØfXYfi b[ ]`cb`: fUi Yb`]a`Gdcfh  
Y]bgY`hnYb`"≠fY`5bk`YgYb`Y]h]j`YfXYi h`]W`hY`X]Y`I bhYfghØ`hni b[ `i bX  
5bYf`\_Ybbi b[ ž`X]Y`XYa` : fUi Yb`VUg`\_YhVU`"b`XYf`GhUXh`ni hY]`k`]fX`

## 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

Gc`W`Y`9fZc`[ Y`]a`GdcfhgW`UZZYb`F c`Yba`cXY`Y`ZØf`↑ b[ Y  
A`ÀXW`Yb`i bX`hfU[ Yb`ni f`: ØfXYfi b[ `XYf`; `Y]W`ghY`i b[ `]a  
GdcfhVYfY]W`VY]"G]Y`Yfa`i h][ Yb`A`ÀXW`Yb`ž`U`\_h]j`Yf`ni`k`YfXYb`i bX  
]\fY`gdcfh`]W`Yb`Hf`Ài a`Y`ni`j`YfZc`[ Yb`"8 UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`ZØ\`fh`X]Y  
G]W`hVUf`\_Y]h]j`cb`: fUi Yb`]a`Gdcfh`ni`Y]bYf`Yf\`Ø\`hYb  
I bhYfghØ`hni b[ `i bX`≠j`Ygh]h]cb`]b`Yb`hgdYfW`Yb`XY`Dfc[ fUa`a`Y`i bX  
5`\_h]j`h`ÀhYb`ž`X]Y`XUg`≠hYfYggY`Ua` : fUi Yb`VUg`\_YhVU`"k`Y]hYf`  
ghY][ Yfb`"

## : Un]h.`9]b`GW`f]hh]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh

8Yf`9a`dZUb[ `XYf`; c`X`!6Ug`\_YhVU`Yf]bbYb`]b`? UggY`]gh`a`Y`\f`U`g  
bi f`Y]bY` : Y]Yf`XYg`9fZc`[ g`9f`gma`Vc`]g]Yfh`XUg`DchYbn]U`i bX`X]Y  
A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`XYg`: fUi Yb`VUg`\_YhVU`g`]a` : YgUa`hV]`X`XYg  
XYi`hgW`Yb`Gdcfhg`"8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `fY[ h`ni f`F`YZYI`]cb`ØVYf`X]Y  
: cfhgW`f]hhY`i bX`< YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ubž`XYbYb` : fUi Yb`]a`Gdcfh

[ Y[ YbØVYfghY\Ybž'i bX`Yfa i bhYfh'ni `k Y]hYfYb`5bghfYb[ i b[ Yb`]b  
XYf': ÒfXYfi b[ `i bX`G]W\hVUf\_Y]h`k Y]V`]W\Yf`5h\`YhYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY