

9]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W Yf`5i gZi [.
K UggYfgd]Y`Y`]a `6Yf[dUf_`K]`\\Y`a g\Ø\Y

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W Yb`5i gZi [`XYf`đ [YbXUfVY]h
GW`]hn`ni a `I B 9G7C![YgW`ØhnhYb`6Yf[dUf_`K]`\\Y`a g\Ø\Y
]b`? UggY`ž]b_`i g]j Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf`K UggYfgd]Y`Y"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j cb`6]`Xi b[gfY]gYb`ZØf
đ [YbX`]W Y

⇒a `FU`a Yb`XYg`Gca a YfZYf]Ybdfc[fUa a g`XYf`đ [YbXUfVY]h
GW`]hn`i bhYfbU`a `Y]bY`; fi ddY`j cb`đ [YbX`]W Yb`Y]bYb
`Y\ffY]W Yb`5i gZi [`]b`XYb`6Yf[dUf_`K]`\\Y`a g\Ø\Y`]b`? UggY`"5b
Y]bYa `ZfØ\Yb`A cf[Yb`a UW`hYb`g]W`X]Y`HY]`bY`a YbXYb
[Ya Y]bgUa `Ui ZXYb`K Y[ž`i a `Y]bYb`HU[`j c`Yf`; YgW]W`hY`i bX
VYY]bXfi W`YbXYf`BUhi f`ni `Yf`YVYb`"Gc`W`Y`J YfUbg]hU`hi b[Yb`g]bX
j cb`[fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`dYfgØb`]W Y`i bX`gcn]U`Y
9bhk]W`i b[`j cb`đ [YbX`]W Yb"

9]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W Yf`HU[`]a `I B 9G7C!
K Y`hYfVY

8Yf`6Yf[dUf_`K]`\\Y`a g\Ø\Yž`XYf`gY]h`&`\$`%` `ni a `I B 9G7C!
K Y`h`i`hi fYfVY`n`Ä`\\h`ž`Vch`XYb`dYfZY`_hYb`FU`a Yb`ZØf`XYb`5i gZi ["
8]Y`; fi ddY`Yf`_ca a `XUg`<Yf`_i `Yg!8Yb_a U`ž`XUg]`b`Y]bYf`<Ø\Y
j cb`)`' \$`A YhYfb`h`fcb`hi bX`ØVYf`)`' - `HfYddYbghi ZYb`YffY]W`h
k YfXYb`_Ubb`"8]Yg`ghY`h`Y`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`_ØfdYf`]W`Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XUfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`HYUa [Y]gh
i bX`8i fW`U`hYj Yfa Ø[Yb`ni `ZØfXYfb"

⇒bhYfU_h]j Y` : Ø\ fi b[`U`g`<] [\`][\`h

5a`6Ygi W\YfnYbhfi a`Yfk UfhYhY`X]Y` ; fi ddY`Y]b` ; i]XYžXYf`Xi fW
XYb`DUf`_ZØ\fhY`i bX`Ui Zi bhYf`U`hgUa`Y`K`Y]gY`]bhYfYggUbhY
: U_hYb`j`Yfa`]hY`hY`"6YgcbXYfg`Ui ZfY[YbX`k`Uf`X]Y` ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž
Y]bYg`XYf`J`Ybh]`Y`ZØf`X]Y`\]ghcf]gW\Yb`K`UggYfgd]Y`Y`ni`ÒZbYb`
8]YgY`K`UggYfgd]Y`Y`ž`X]Y`Xi fW`bUhØf`]W\Yb`K`UggYfXfi W`_i bX
c`bY`a`cXYfbY`HYW\b]_Z`b`_h]cb]YfYbž`g]bX`Y]b`hYW\b]gW\Yg
K`i bXYfk`Yf`_XYg`%`"Ŧ\`f`i bXYfhg`i bX`V]YhYb`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY
9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`Ŧ[Yb]Yi fg_i bghj`Yf[Ub[YbYf`NY]hYb`"

6YY]bXfi W_YbXY`K`UggYfgd]Y`Y`U`g`A`U[bYh ZØf`6Ygi W\Yf`

DØb_h]W\`i`a``%(`.`\$`i`f`VY[Ubbyb`X]Y`K`UggYfgd]Y`Y`ž`X]Y`gW\by`
nU`fY]W\Y`k`Y]hYfY`6Ygi W\Yf`]b`XYb`DUf`_nc[Yb`"8]Y`F`ci`hY`ZØ\fhY
j`cb`XYb`?`Ug`_UXYb`Ua``<`Yf`_i`Yg!8Yb`_a`U`ØVYf`X]Y`GhY]b`ØZYf
K`UggYfZ`Ä`Y`V]g`ni`f`HYi`ZY`gVfØW_Y`ž`X]Y`a`]h`]\`fYf`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Yb
K`UggYf`_i`]ggY`VYY]bXfi W_hY`"8]Y`9f`_Äfi b[Yb`XYg` ; i]XYg`U`ZYb
XYb`HY]bY`a`YbXYbž`X]Y` ; i b_h]cbgk`Y]gY`i bX`X]Y`Ŧ[Yb]Yi fg_i bgh
X]YgYf`\]ghcf]gW\Yb`5b`U[Y`VYggYf`ni`j`YfghY`Yb`"

@YVYbX][`Y`@YfbYfZU`fi b[Yb`]a` :`fY]Yb`

Hfchn`XYf`d`mg]gW\Yb`5bghfYb[i b[`Ub`X]YgYa``Ub[Yb`HU[`k`Uf`X]Y
Gh]a`a`i`b[`]b`XYf` ; fi ddY`ghYhg`dcg]hj`"Gc`W\Y`5i`gZØ[Y`V]YhYb
Ŧ[YbX`]W\Yb`b]W\h`bi`f`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W\Y]hž`g]W\`YfUi`gni`ZcfXYfbž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W\ž`\`fY`gcn]U`Yb` :`Ä`\[`_Y]hYb`ni`ghÄf`_Yb`i bX`bYi`Y
: fYi bXgW\UZhYb`ni`gW\`]Y»`Yb`"8Yf`5i`ZYbh`U`h]a` :`fY]Yb`i bX`X]Y
5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`a`]h`_i`hi`fY`Yb`i bX`\]ghcf]gW\Yb`H`Ya`Yb
hfU[Yb`ni`Y]bYf`[`Ub`n`Y]h]W\Yb`9bhk`]W`_i b[`XYf`Ŧ`b[Yb
A`YbgW\Yb`VY]"

9]b`[`Y`i`b[YbYf`5i`gZi`[`a`]h`V`Y]VYbXYb 9]bXfØW_Yb`

8Yf`5i`gZi`[`]b`XYb`6Yf[dUf`_K`]`Y`a`g`Ø`Y`]b`?`UggY`k`Uf`Y]b
j`c`Yf`9fZc`[`i`bX`\]bhYf`]Y»`VY]`XYb`HY]bY`a`YbXYb`k`Yfhj`c`Y
9f]bbYfi b[Yb`i bX`bYi Yg`K`]ggYb`ØVYf`HYW\b]_i bX` ; YgW\]W\hY`"

Gc`WXY`9f`YVb]ggY`g]bX`k]W\h][ži a `XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`XUg
_i`hi fY``Y`9fVY`ni`gW\ÀfZYb`i bX`Y]bY`h]YZYfY`K YfhgW\Àhni b[`ZØf
X]Y`Y][YbY`l a k Y`h`ni`ZØfXYfb"

· B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY