

: U`gWk ZU\ fYf`Ui Z`5' - .`Dc`nY]`gi Wk h`bUWk
: `ØWk h][Ya `l bZU``j Yfi fgUWk Yf

9]b': U`gWk ZU\ fYf`j Yfi fgUWk hY`Ui Z`XYf`5' - `VY]`6fUi bgWk k Y][
Y]bYb`l bZU``i bX`Ybh_Ua "'Dc`nY]`Yfa]hhY`h`k Y[Yb`ZØWk h][Yb
: U\ fYfg"

6fUi bgWk k Y][`5a `5VYbX`XYg` ("GYdhYa VYf`_Ua `Yg`Ui Z`XYf`5' -
ni `Y]bYa `[YZÅ\ f]Wk Yb`J cfZU``ž`U`g`Y]b`5i hcZU\ fYf`]b`X]Y`ZU`gWk Y
F]Wk hi b[`Z\ f`i bX`XUXi fWk `Y]bYb`l bZU``j Yfi fgUWk hY"9g[YgWk U\
i a `Yhk U`&' "' \$`l \fž`U`g`Y]b[fØbYf`8U]a `Yf`Ybh[Y[Yb`XYf
: U\ fhf]Wk hi b[`nk]gWk Yb`XYb`5bgWk`i ggghY``Yb`GU`n[]hhYf`H\]YXY
i bX`7fYa `]b[Yb`i bhYfk Y[g`k Uf"

; `ØW_`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`_cbbhY`Y]b`' *!`Å\ f][Yf`5i hcZU\ fYf`fYWk hnY]h][
fYU[]YfYb`i bX`Y]bYa `X]fY`_hYb`Ni gUa a Ybghc» `Ybh`_ca a Yb"
8]YgYf`J cfZU``j YfgYhh`Y]bYb`]b`GWk cW_`9]b': U`gWk ZU\ fYfž`k]Y
a Ub`]b`cZn]b`XYb`B UWk f]Wk hYb`\Öfhž`UVYf`X]Yga U`k Uf`Yg`gY\ f
bU\`i bX`Y]bY`?c``]g]cb`gWk]Yb`bi f`GY`_i bXYb`YbhZYfbh`

⇒bhYbg]j Y': U\ bXi b[`bUWk ': U`gWk ZU\ fYf

8]Y`6YUa hYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`bU\ a Yb`X]Y`J YfZc`[i b[`Ui Zž`bUWk XYa
Y]b': U`gWk ZU\ fYf`]b`Y]bYa `gc`[YZÅ\ f]Wk Yb`GnYbUf]c`XUg`@YVYb
UbXYfYf`J Yf`_Y\ fghY`]bY\ a Yf`Ybcfa `f]g_]YfhY"⇒bYf\ U`V`_ØfnYghYf
NY]h`Yb`hXYW`_hY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`XYb': U\ fYf`XYg[fØbYb`8U]a `Yfg`]b
<Ø\Y`XYf`5bgWk`i ggghY``Y`F Ui h\Y]a ž`YXcWk `[Y`Ub[`Yg`\ a ž]g]Wk
XYf`?cbhfc``Y`ni `Ybh]Y\Yb`i bX`k Y]hYfni ZU\ fYb"

9]b`K Yh`Ui Z[Y[Yb`X]Y`NY]h`VY[Ubbž`k Å\ fYbX`X]Y`Dc`nY]
j Yfgi Wk hYž`XYb'; Y[Ybj Yf`_Y\ f`Ub`XYf`5bgWk`i ggghY``Y`7fYa `]b[Yb
j cf]g]Wk h][`ni`j Yf`Ub[gUa Ybž`i a `a Ö[`]Wk Y`k Y]hYfY`l bZÅ``Y`ni

j Yf\]bXYfb"8]Y : U\ bXi b ['j Yf]YZ'YXcW\`Y]XYf'c\`bY'9fZc`[ži bX
XYf': U`gW ZU\ fYf'gW UZhY`Ygž'ni`Ybh_ca a Yb"

8]Y'a i ha U»`]WYb': c`[Yb`X]YgYf'J YfUbgH`hi b[`V`]YVYb`b]W`h`bi f
VY]`XYa` : U`gW ZU\ fYf"K`Å\ fYbX`XYf'Gi`W`Y`gh]Y» Yb`X]Y`6YUa`hYb
Ui`ZY]bYb`), !`Å\ f][Yb`A`Ubbž`XYggYb': U\ fnYi [`Ui`Z`XYa
GhUbXghfY]ZYb`XYf'5' - `]b`F`]W`hi`b[`?`UggY`ghY\`Yb`[YV`]YVYb`k`Uf"
9g`ghY`hY`g]W`Y`fYf`gž`XUgg`XYf`), !`Å\ f][Y`XUg`C`d`ZYf`Y]bYg
I`bZU`g`[Yk`cfXYb`k`Ufž`XYf`j`cb`XYa` : U`gW ZU\ fYf'j`Yfi`fgUW`h
k`i`fXY`"GY]b`GY]hYbgd]Y[Y`i`bX`X]Y` : YbghYfgW`Y]VY`Ui`Z`XYf
 : U\ fYfgY]hY`k`UfYb`VYgW`ÅX][hž'i`bX`Yf`Yf`]h`Y]bY`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`Ub
XYf`<`UbX`"

I`b`_`UfY`A`ch]j`Y`i`bX`VY]`cfghY\`YbXY`9fa`]h`i`b[`ggW`f]h`hY`k`YfZYb
 : fU[Yb`Ui`Z`K`Ufi`a`Z` \`f`XYf': U`gW ZU\ fYf`]b`X]Y
Ybh[Y[Yb[YgYhnhY`F`]W`hi`b[`3`K`Uf`Yg`Y]b`VYXUi`Yf`]W`XYf': Y\`Yf
cXYf`\UhhY`XYf': U\ fYf`UbXYfY`5Vg]W`hYb`3`Gc`W`Y`_`VYf`Y[i`b[Yb
Z0\ fYb`ni`XYf`9f`_Yb`hb]gž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]`bi`b`]b`XYf`DZ]W`h`ghY\`hž
X]YgYb': U`gc`f[Z`Å`h][`i`bX`[f0bX`]W`ni`i`bhYf`gi`W`Yb"

F YW`h`]W`Y`?`cbgYe`i`Yb`nYb`

8]Y`Dc`nY]\`Uh'a`]h`Yfk`Y]Y`Y]b`GhfU]`YfZU\`fYb`Y]b[Y`Y]hY`hž`XUg
g]W`Ui`Z`a`Y\`fYfY`5b`_`U[Ydi`b`_`hY`gh0hnh"8`Uni`i[Y\`0fYb
ZU\`f`Ågg][Y`?`0fdYfj`Yf`Yhni`b[ž;`Y`ZÅ\`fXi`b[`XYg`GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_`Y\`fg
gck]Y`XUg`i`bYf`Ui`VhY`9b`hZYfbYb`j`ca`i`I`bZU`c`fh"8]YgY`GW`f]h`hY
g]bX`b`ch`k`YbX][ži`a`i`g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`XYf`J`YfU`bhk`cfh`]W`Y
ni`f`F`YW`YbgW`UZh`[Ync[Yb`k`]fX`i`bX`Å\`b`]W`Y`J`cfZÅ`Y`]b`Ni`_i`bZh
j`Yfa`]YXYb`k`YfXYb"

⇒`Y]bYa`YfghYb': Un]h`Yf[]Vh`g]W`ž`XUgg`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`j`]Y`Y
k`]W`h][Y`H\`Ya`Yb`Ubgdf]W`h`i`j`cb`XYf`J`Yf`_`Y\`fg]W`Yf\`Y]h`V]g`\`]b
ni`XYb`fYU`_h]j`Yb`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]ž`X]Y`]b`gc`W`Yb
f]h]gW`Yb`A`ca`Yb`hYb`gW`bY``U`bXY`b`a`0ggYb"8]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb
k`YfXYb`Zc`fh[YgYhnhž'i`bX`Yg`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`cV`XYf
 : U`gW ZU\ fYf'[YZUggh`k`YfXYb`_`Ubb`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`k`Y]hYfYb`8YhU]`g
Ubg`@]W`h`_ca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY