

: Yi YfgU`Ua UbXYf`Z]bXYb`l bhYfgW`i dZ`]a  
A ]`gYVi f[ hi bbY`XYf`F \ `Ob`

8Yf`A ]`gYVi f[ hi bbY`k ]fX`ni a `K ]bhYfei Ufh]Yf`ZØf  
: Yi YfgU`Ua UbXYfž`XUb`\_[ Ya Y]bgUa Yf`A U»bU`a Yb`ni a  
BUhi fgW`i hn`]b`XYf`F \ `Ob"

<]XYfg`fda #WŁ` 8Yf`A ]`gYVi f[ hi bbY`]gh`k Y]h`a Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]bY  
gW`]W`hY`i bhYfZØ`fi b[ `Yf`]gh`Y]b[ Y`Y]a Yg`K ]bhYffYZ [ ]i a`ZØf  
X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`H]Yfk Y`hi bgYfYf`<Y]a Uh`A ]h`fi bX`%ž&  
?]`ca YhYfb`@Àb[ Y`]gh`X]YgYf`Hi bbY`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`VY`Ub`bhYf  
GW`Uzd`Uhn`ZØf: `YXYfa Ài gYž`gcbXYfb`Yhnh`Ui W`X]Y`bYi Y`<Y]a Uh  
XYg`Ài »Yfgh`gY`hYbYb: Yi YfgU`Ua UbXYfg`K Yf`\`ÀhY`XUg  
[ YXUW`h3

8]YgY`j YfgW`ØW`hYfhYb`5a d`V]Yb`\UVYb`g]W`]a `Hi bbY`  
b]YXYf[ Y`UggYbž`i bX`XUg`]gh`Y]b`YW`hYf`; fi bX`ni`f`: fYi XY`  
5b[ Yhf]YVYb`j cb`XYf`≠YYž`X]YgYb`VYXfc`hYb`; YgW`ØdZYb`Y]bY  
g]W`YfY` , VYfk ]bhYfi b[ ggh`ÀhY`ni `V]YhYbž`\UVYb`X]Y`CVYfY  
BUhi fgW`i hnVY`\ØfXY`XYg`FY[ ]Yfi b[ gdf`Àg]X]i a g`?UggY`i bX`XYf  
6Ui `cZ`XYf`A Uf`h[ Ya Y]bXY`<]XYfg`X]YgYg[ Ya Y]bgW`UZh`]W`Y  
Dfc`Y`h]bg`@VYb`[ Yfi ZYb"

9]b`HYUa `[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`6YXfc`i b[

GhYZUb`NUYb`\_Yfž`A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYf`BUhi fgW`i hnVY`\ØfXYž`\_Ua`Ui Z  
X]Y`[ Yb]U`Y`≠YY`k`À`fYbX`Y]bYf`À`f`]W`Yb`?cbhfc`Yb`ni`f`  
: `YXYfa`Ui gØVYfk ]bhYfi b[ "8cfh`]bgd]n]YfhY`Yf`XYb`Hi bbY`i bX  
YbhXYW`hY`[ `Y]W`a`Y`fYfY: Yi YfgU`Ua UbXYf`]b`XYggYb`B]gW`Yb`  
8]Y`H]YfY`gi W`hYb`cZZYbg]W`h]W`bUW`Y]bYa`i b[ Ygh`ØfhYb  
, VYfk ]bhYfi b[ gd`Uhm` ž`gc`NUYb`\_Yf`"GU`Ua UbXYf`\UVYb`Y]b  
: U]V`Y`ZØf`6`cW`gW`i`h`i`bX; YghY]bggdU`hYbž`U`gc`k`Uf`XYf`b`ÀW`ghY

GWxf]hž'XYb'6Ui \cZ'a ]hhYb' ]b'XYb'K Y]\bUW\hgj cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb  
U\_hj] 'k YfXYb'ni ''UggYb"

A UfW'' : Ui `gh]W\ž'@Y]hYf'XYg'6Ui \cZgž'k Uf'gW\by''VY[ Y]ghYfh'i bX  
dUW\_hY'gcZc fh'a ]h'Ub'°'A ]h'XYb'VYfY]h[ YghY''hYb'6UgU'hV`cW\_ghY]bYb  
k i fXYb'Ua' 'K YghY]b[ Ub[ 'XYg'Hi bbY'g'gdYn]Y''Y'<c\`fÀi a Y  
[ YgW\UZZYbž'X]Y'XYb'nUfhYb'5a d\]V]Yb'U`g' ]XYU`Yf'F ØW\_ni [ gc fh  
X]YbYb'' < ]Yf' ]a' 'A Ua VUW\hU`'\UVYb'k ]f'Ui W\ 'X]fY\_h'X]Y  
K UggYfghY''Yb'ZØf'X]Y'@Ufj Yb'XYf'GU`Ua UbXYf' 'Y]b'dYfZY\_hYf  
GhUbXcfh' ž'Yf\_`Àfh'NUYb\_Yf'ghc`n"

## 9]b'VYXfc\hYg'K YgYb

8Yf': Yi YfgU`Ua UbXYfž'a ]h'gY]bYa' 'Ui ZŽ`''[ Yb'gW\k Ufn![ Y`VYb  
A i ghYf'fY]b' [ Ubn' ]bX]j ]Xi Y''Yg'8Yg][ b'ZØf'YXYg'9I Ya d'Uf'Łž' ]gh  
a ]h'Y]bYf'? ØfdYf`Àb[ Y'j cb`V]g'ni '&\$`Wá' 'Y]b'YW\hYf'< ]b[ i W\_Yf"  
GY]bY'9fbÀ\fi b[ 'VYghY'h'Ui g'\_Y]bYb'@YVYk YgYb'k ]Y  
; `]YXYfZØ»Yfb'i bX'FY[ Ybk Øfa Yfbž'i bX'XUg'K Y]VW\Yb'Vf]b[ h'V]g  
ni '\* \$''YVYbXY`BUW\\_ca a Yb'ni f'K Y'hž'X]Y`U`g\_]Ya YbhU[ YbXY  
@Ufj Yb' ]b'Zf]gW\Ya' 'E i Y`k UggYf'gW\k ]a a Yb"

5''YfX]b[ g'ghY'h'X]YgY'k i bXYfVUfY'5fh'Ui W\ 'j cf' [ fc» Yb  
; YZU\ fYb''9]b'Ui g'C ghUg]Yb'ghUa a YbXYf'<Ui hd]'n'VYXfc\h'X]Y  
GU`Ua UbXYfdcdi `Uh]cbYb' ]b'A ]hhY'Yi fcdU'i bX'gcf[ h'ZØf'XUg  
VYi bfi \][ YbXY'J YfgW\k ]bXYb'j ]Y`Yf'\fYf'5fh[ YbcggYb"  
; `ØW\_]W\Yfk Y]gY'k i fXY'X]YgYf'D]n' ]b'XYf'F \Øb`V]g\Yf'b]W\h  
bUW\ [ Yk ]YgYbž'k Ug'Y]b'@]W\hV`]W\_]gh"

8]Y'gdUbbYbXY`GU]gcb'ZØf'X]Y`GU`Ua UbXYf'k ]fX'Ua' '%'`Bcj Ya VYf  
YbXYbž'XYbb'XUbb'k ]fX'XYf'A ]`gYVi f[ hi bbY`k ]YXYf'ZØf  
F UXZU\ fYf]bbYb'i bX'F UXZU\ fYf' [ YgW\`cggYb''6Y]'XYf'bÀW\ghYb  
: `YXYfa Ui g!K ]bhYf\_cbhfc``Y'9bXY'8YnYa VYf'k ]fX'g]W\`nY][ Ybž'cV  
X]Y'bYi' [ YgW\UZZYbYb'F ØW\_ni [ gc fhY'Ui W\ 'hUhgÀW\`]W\`VY]'XYb  
GU`Ua UbXYfb'5b\_'Ub[ 'Z]bXYb''9]b'Ui ZfY[ YbXYg'9I dYf]a Ybh'ZØf  
X]Y`BUhi f°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY