

? UggY`']a 'Gca a Yf.' ) '[ Y\Y]a Y'C fhY'ZØf  
\_Ø\`Y'9fZf]gW\i b[ 'YbhXYW\_Yb

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'ZØbZ'YfZf]gW\YbXY'C fhY']b'? UggY`'ZØf'\Y]» Y  
Gca a YfhU[ Y' 'j cb'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'6i b\_Yfb'V]g'ni 'W\]'[ Yb  
9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhYb"

? UggY`g'\_Ø\`ghY'F ØW\_ni [ ga Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hYb']a  
Gca a Yf

≠'XYb'\Y]» Yb'Gca a Yfa cbUhYb'[ ]Vh'Yg']b'? UggY`'nU\`fY]W\Y'C fhYž  
Ub'XYbYb'6Yk c\`bYf'i bX'6Ygi W\Yf'XYf'GhUXh'Zf]gW\Y  
5Vk YW\g'i b[ 'i bX'5V\_Ø\`i b[ 'Z]bXYb'\_ØbbYb"'8]YgY  
9f\c'i b[ gUb[ YVchY'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'ni f'?Ø\`i b[ 'k ]W\h][ ž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`ZØf'XUg'U`[ Ya Y]bY'K c\`VYZ]bXYb"'K ]f'\UVYb'ZØbZ  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y'D`ÀhnY'ni gUa a Yb[ YghY`hž'X]Y'b]W\h'bi f'Ub[ YbY\`a  
\_Ø\`g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`gdUbbYbXY'9f'YVb]ggY'V]YhYb"

9fZf]gW\i b[ ']a ; fUX]Yfk Yf\_

9]b'VYgcbXYfg'[ Ygi bXYg'FYZi [ ]i a 'Z]bXYb'G]Y']a ; fUX]Yfk Yf\_]b  
6UX'GccXYb!5`YbXcfZ'8]YgY'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'5b`U[ Yž'X]Y'(% \$  
A YhYf'`Ub[ 'i bX'%&'A YhYf'\cW\`]ghž'Yfa Ò[ `]W\h'Y]bY'k c\`hi YbXY  
≠\U`Uh]cb'gc`Y\U'h][ Yf'@ Zhž'X]Y' [ i h'ZØf'X]Y'5hYa k Y[ Y']gh"  
6Ygi W\Yf'\_ØbbYb']a 'K UbXY`[ Ub[ 'XYg'; fUX]Yfk Yf\_g  
Ybh'Ub[ gdUn]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'Zf]gW\Y'gU'n][ Y'@ Zh[ Yb]Y» Yb"'8]Yg  
k ]f\_h'g]W\`d'cg]hj 'Ui Z? ÒfdYf'i bX'; Y]gh'Ui g'i bX']ghY]bY  
YfZf]gW\YbXY'5'hYfbUh]j Y'ni '\Yf\_Øa a `]W\Yb': fY]VÀXYfb"

? Ø\`YbXY'? ]fW\YbVYgi W\Y

9]b'cZh'ØVYfgY\YbYf'Cfh'XYf'5V\_Ø\`i b[ 'g]bX'X]Y'j ]Y`Yb'?'fWXYb' ]b  
?UggY`"8]Y`UfW]hY`\_hcb]gWXY'; YghU`hi b[ 'gcf[ h'XUZØfž'XUgg'X]Y  
HYa`dYfUhi`f' ]a`'bYfYb'Ub[ YbY\`a`'\_Ø\`V`Y]Vh"9]b'6Ygi`W` ]b  
Y]bYf'XYf'nU\`fY]WXYb'; chhYg\`Äi`gYf'k ]Y`XYf'Gh" `A`Ufh]bž'XYf  
9f'ÖgYf\_]fWXY`cXYf'XYf'VYfØ\`a`hYb`@`h\Yf\_]fWXY`\_Ubb`Y]bY  
k`i`bXYfVUfY`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]h'gY]bž'g]W`'j`cf'XYf'Gca`a`Yf\]hnY`ni  
gWØhnYb"; `Y]W`nY]h][ `V]YhYh'g]W`'X]Y'; Y`Y[ Yb\`Y]hž`Yhk`Ug`ØVYf  
X]Y'; YgW]W`hY`i`bX`?`i`bgh'X]YgYf'CfhY`ni`YfZU\`fYb"

## GW` ]hhgW`i` \`Ui`ZYb` ]a`Gca`a`Yf`

K ]Y`k`ÄfY`Ygž'XUg'9]g'i`bhYf'XYb': Ø»Yb`ni`gdØfYbž'k`Ä\`fYbX  
XfUi`»Yb`X]Y`<]hnY`XfØW\_h3`'b`XYf'9]ggdcfh\U`Y`K` ]` ]b[ Yb` ]gh'XUg  
a`Ö[ `]W`" < ]Yf`\_ÖbbYb`G]Y`[ Ubni`Ä\`f][ `GW` ]hhgW`i` \`Ui`ZYbž'i`bX  
gY`Vgh`Ub`\`Y]»Yb`Gca`a`Yfhu[ Yb` ]b`X]Y`YfZf]gWXYbX`\_Ø\`Yb  
HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`Y]bhUi`WXYb"8]YgYg`Yhk`Ug`UbXYfY`9f`YVb]g  
\_ca`V]b]Yfh'gdcfh]WXY`6YhÄh][ i`b[ `a` ]h'XYf`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž'g]W  
UVni`\_Ø\`Yb`i`bX`GdU»`ni` \`UVYb"

## ? `]a`Uh]g]YfhYg`G\`c`d`d]b[ `j`Yf[ `bØ[ `Yb`

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž'X]Y`[ YfbY`Y]b`\_Ui`ZYb`i`bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `Y]bY  
\_Ø\`YbXY`I`a`[ YVi`b[ `gi`WXYbž'g]bX`X]Y`\_]a`Uh]g]YfhYb  
9]b`\_Ui`ZgnYbhfYb` ]b`?UggY`X]Y` ]XYU`Yb`FØW`ni`[ gcfhY`" < ]Yf`\_Ubb  
a`Ub`Ui`g[ ]YV][ `g\`c`d`dYbž'gW`Ya`a`Yb`i`bX`g]W` ]b`XYf`\_Ø\`Yb`@`Zh  
k`c\`ZØ\`Yb"5\_h]j ]hÄhYb` ]a`\_]a`Uh]g]YfhYb`F`Ui`a`'j`Yf\]bXYfb`b]W`h  
bi`f`,`VYf\]hni`b[ ž'g]Y`g]bX`ni`XYa`Y]bY`YbhgdUbbYbXY`5fhž'XYb  
HU[ `ni`'j`YfVf]b[ Yb"

## ; Y\`Y]a`h]d`d`K`Y]bVYf[ Vi`b`\_Yf`

9]bY`[ Ubni`VYgcbXYfY`i`bX`i`b[ Yk`Ö\`b`]WXY`9fZU\`fi`b[ `V]YhYh'XYf  
K`Y]bVYf[ Vi`b`\_Yf" `I`bhYf'XYf'9fXY` ]gh'X]Y`@`Zh`\_Ø\`ž`gcXUgg'X]YgYf  
Cfh`Ui`W`Ub`\`Y]»Yb`Gca`a`Yfhu[ Yb`Y]b` ]XYU`Yg`N]Y`XUfghY`h"  
: Ø\`fi`b[ Ybž'X]Y`YXYb`YfghYb`A`cbhu[ `]a` `A`cbUh'ghUhh]bXYbž`UXYb  
Y]bž'X]Y`gdUbbYbXY'; YgW]W`hY`XYg`6i`b`\_Yfg`ni`Yf`\_i`bXYb"9g` ]gh  
Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž'XYb'; YgW]W`hYb`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYf

NY]hYb`ni`Ui`gW\Yb`i`bX`[`Y]W\NY]h[`XYf`Gca`a`Yf\]hnY`ni`  
YbhZ]Y\Yb"

8]YgY`5i`gk`U\`Ub`\_Ø\`Yb`C`fhYb`nY][`hž`XUgg`?`UggY``b]W\h`bi`f`  
\_i`hi`fY``Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`YfZf]gW\YbXY`9f`YVb]ggY`V]YhYhž`X]Y`XUg`  
GhUXhV]`X`VYfY]W\Yfb";`Yb]Y»`Yb`G]Y`XYb`Gca`a`Yf`i`bX`YbhXYW\_Yb`  
G]Yž`k`c`G]Y`]b`?`UggY``UVhUi`W\Yb`\_ØbbYbž`i`a`XYf`<]hnY`ni`  
Ybh\_ca`a`Yb"

·`B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY