

? fYUh]j Y '6f]YZi a gW\`À[ Y. '? UggY`Yf  
? Øbgh`Yf`[ YghU`hYh`D\ ]`UhY`]Y`bYi

? UggY`Yf`? Øbgh`Yf`A Ufh]b`GWa ]Xh`[ YghU`hYh`\_fYUh]j Y  
I a gW\`À[ Yž`]bgd]f]Yfh]j cb`6f]YZa Uf\_Yba ch]j Yb"9]b`6i W  
nY][ h'gY]bY` : UbhUg]Y"

8 ]Y`\_fYUh]j Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `j cb`6f]YZa Uf\_Yb  
i bX`? i bgh`]b`? UggY`

⊖ ? UggY`Uh`XYf`? Øbgh`Yf`A Ufh]b`GWa ]Xh`Y]bYb`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb  
K Y[ `[ YŽ bXYbž`i a `X]Y`cZn`ØVYfgY\YbYb`6f]YZa Uf\_Yb`]b`XYb  
: c\_i g`XYf`? i bgh`ni `fØW\_Yb"GY]b`bYi YghYg`6i Wž` D\UbhUgh]gWXY  
D\]`UhY`]Y ž`ghY`h`Y]bY`\_fYUh]j Y`Gma V]cgY`nk ]gWXYb  
d\]`UhY`]gh]gWXYb`A ch]j Yb`i bX`\_Øbgh`Yf]gWXYf` ; YghU`hi b[ `XUf"8Yf  
\* &!`À\`f][ Y`VY[ Y]ghYfh`X]Y`@YgYf`a ]h`gY]bYb`ZUbhUg]Yj c`Yb  
6f]YZi a gW\`À[ Ybž`X]Y`b]W\h`bi f`dcghU`]gWXY`CV`Y`\_h`g]bXž`gcbXYfb  
\_Y]bY`? i bghk Yf\_Yž`X]Y` ; YgW\]W\hYb`Yfn`À`Yb"

9]b`]bbcj Uh]j Yf`5bgUhn

GWa ]Xhg`→XYŽ`6f]YZi a gW\`À[ Y`a ]h`dUggYbXYb`A ch]j Yb`j cb  
6f]YZa Uf\_Yb`ni `[ YghU`hYbž`]gh`VYfY]hg`gY]h`XYb` - \$Yf!`À\`fYb`]b  
gY]bYf`GW UZZYbgnY]h]j Yfk i fn`Y`h"8Yf`? Øbgh`Yf`bi hnh`X]Y  
; YghU`hi b[ g\_fUZh`Y]bYf`Y]bnY`bYb`6f]YZa Uf\_Yž`i a `g]Y`]b`Y]bYb  
[ fØ»YfYb`\_Øbgh`Yf]gWXYb`? cbhYI h`Y]bni ZØ[ Yb" `Gc`k ]fX`Y]b  
gW\]W\hYf`I a gW\`U[ `ni`Y]bYa`HY`]Y]bYg`[ fØ»YfYb`6`]XYgž`XUg  
XYb`9a dZAb[ Yf`b]W\h`bi f`]bZcfa ]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`j ]gi Y`UbfY[ h`  
8Yf`YfghY`GW`f]hh`k Uf`Y]bY`6f]YZa Uf\_Y`a ]h`XYa`? ca`dcb]ghYb  
: fUbn`@]gnhž`j cb`XYf`Ui g`GWa ]Xh`gY]bY`? fYUh]j ]h`h`YbhzU`hYhY"

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `Z0f`X]Y`? i bgh!`i bX

? i `hi fgnYbY

8 ]Y`j]bhY[ fUh]j Y`<YfUb[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY`j cb`GWa ]Xh`nY][ h`b]W`h`bi f  
gY]bY`\_0bgh`Yf]gW`Yb` : Å\][ \_Y]hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y`Y]bYb`k ]W`h][ Yb  
HfYbX`]b`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb`?i bghgnYbY.`X]Y`J YfgW`a Y`ni b[ `j cb  
5`hU[ g[ Y[ Ybgh`AbXYb`a ]h`\_0bgh`Yf]gW`Ya `5i gXfi W`"GWa ]Xh`n]Y`h  
XUfUi Z`UVž`XUg` GhUUhghfU[ YbXY`XYf`6f]Y`Za Uf`\_Y`ni`i bhYf[ fUVYb  
i bX`ghUhhXYggYb` : fYi XY`i bX`<i a cf`]b`Y]bYb`A YX]Ub`ni`Vf]b[ Ybž  
XYf`cZi`U`g`hfcW`Yb`i bX`Zcfa U`k U\][ Ybca`a Yb`k ]fX`"GY]bY  
5fVY]hYb`j Yf`\_b0dZYb`\]ghcf]gW`Y` : ][ i fYb`k ]Y`F cVYfh`GW`i a Ubb  
i bX`æ\Ubb`GYVUgh]Ub`6UW`a ]h`\i a cfj c`Yb`i bX  
0VYffUgW`YbXYb`8 UfghY``i b[ Yb`"

8 ]Y`F YgcbUbn`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8 ]Y`d cg]h]j Y`F YgcbUbn`Ui Z`GWa ]Xhg`?i bghk Yf`\_Y`nY][ h]g]W`j cf  
U`Ya` ]b`XYb`F YU`\_h]cbYbž`X]Y`Yf`VY]a`J YfgUbX`gY]bYf`I a gW`Å[ Y  
Yf`\Å`h`"GY]bY`7fck XZ bX]b[ !?Ua dU[ bY`ni f` : ]bUbn]Yfi b[ `XYg  
6i W`Yg`k Uf`0VYfUi g`YfZc`[ fY]W`i bX`\Uh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`VYb0h][ hYb  
%&)" \$\$`9i fc`0VYfhfcZZYbž`gcbXYfb`a ]h`%+"\$\$\$`9i fc`gc[ Uf`XUg  
8 cddY`hY`Y]b[ YVfUW`h`"8 ]Y`GdYbXYf`\_cbbhYb`g]W`U`\_h]j` ]b`XYb  
\_fYUh]j Yb`DfcnYgg`Y]bVf]b[ Ybž`]bXYa`g]Y`]\a`6f]Y`Za Uf`\_Yb  
ni gW`]W`\_hYbž`ni`XYbYb`Yf`dUggYbXY`I a gW`Å[ Y`[ YghU`hYhY`"8 ]YgY  
-bhYfU`\_h]cb`Z0fXYfh`XUg` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]g[ YZ0\`i bX`X]Y  
K YfhgW`Åmi b[ `Z0f`?i bgh]b`U`hÅ[ `]W`Yb` : cfa Yb`"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`9fZc`[ Y

Hfchn`gY]bYg`9fZc`[ g`ghUbXYb`GWa ]Xh`Ui W`Y]b][ Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb0VYf`"9]b][ Y`XYf`Ui g[ YgW`cggYbYb  
6f]Y`Za Uf`\_Yba ch]j [ YVYf`YfhY]`hYb`\_Y]b`9]bj Yfgh`AbXb]g`ni f  
J Yfk YbXi b[ `]\Yf`8Yg][ bgž`k Ug`GWa ]Xh`U`g`gW`a Yfn`]W`Y  
J Yf`i ghY`VYhfUW`hYh`"8 YbbcW`nY][ h`X]Y`5i ZU[ Y`j cb`+ ) \$  
9I Ya d`UfYbž`XUgg`Y]b[ `fc» Yg`-bhYfYggY`Ub`gY]bYf`5fVY]h`VYghY`\h`  
8 Yf`DfY]g`j cb`" &`9i fc`dfc`6i W`Yf`\_Åfh`g]W`X`i fW`X]Y  
9]bn][ Ufh][ \_Y]h`i bX`XYb`\_fYUh]j Yb`5bgUhnž`XYf`g]W`X`i fW`X]Y

[ YgUa hY`J YfÖZZYbh]Wxi b[ `n]Y\h"

## 9]b`6`]W\_]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh

K Ä\fybX`j ]Y`Y`DcghVYX]YbghYhY`a Ö[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`b]Wxi[ Ubn  
j YfghY\Ybž`k Ug`GWa ]Xhg`?i bgh`Ui ga UWxhž`V`Y]Vh`XYf`?Øbgh`Yf  
cdh]a ]gh]gW"GY`Vgh`a ]h`XYb`bYi Yb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`a cXYfbY  
Dcghj YfgÄbXY`a ]h`g]W`Vf]b[ Ybž`k ]Y`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb  
6UfWcXYgž`Z]bXYh`Yf`ghYhg`bYi Y`K Y[ Yž`gY]bY`?fYU[hj ]hÄh  
Ui gni XfØW\_Yb" ð`XYf`K Y`h`XYf`D\]`UhY`]Y`\Uh`GWa ]Xh`b]Wxi`bi f  
Y]bYb`D`Uhn`[ YZi bXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`6`]W\_k ]b\_Y`  
YfÖZZbYhž`XYf`gck c\`X]Y`?i bgh`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`6f]YZa Uf\_YbgUa a`Yf!  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh`VYfY]WXYfh"

: Øf`ðhYfYgg]YfhY`[ ]Vh`Yg`X]Y`A Ö[ `]W\_X]hž`XUg`6i W`X]fY`\_h`VY]  
A Ufh]b`GWa ]Xh`ni`VYghY`Ybž`i a`Y]bYb`HY]`X]YgYf`ZUbhUg]Yj c`Yb  
?i bghgW`ÖdZi b[ Yb`ni`Yfk YfVYb`i bX`gY`Vgh]b`X]Y`Vi bhY`K Y`h`XYf  
D\UbhUgh]gWYb`D\]`UhY`]Y`Y]bni hUi WXYb"

·`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY