

A U]bnYf'I &' '[ Y\h'cdh]a ]gh]gW\ ' ]bg'8 YfVm  
[ Y[ Yb'9]bhfUW\ h': fUb\_Zi fh

8]Y'I &' 'XYg%'": GJ 'A U]bn'\$) 'hf]Zh'i]a 'F\Y]b!A U]b!8i Y''Ui Z  
9]bhfUW\ h': fUb\_Zi fh"5bgbc» ' ]gh'Ua ' : fY]hU[ 'i a '%- 'I \f'a  
<U\b'5]f'GdcfhdUf\_"

⇒ : i » VU'' [ ]VhYg'ghAbX][ 'gdUbbYbXY'; YgW\ ]W\hYbž'i bX'X]Y  
@Y]ghi b[ Yb'XYf'I &' !A UbbgW\ UZhYb'g]bX'VYgcbXYfg' ]bhYfYggUbhž  
k Ybb'Yg'XUfi a ' [ Y\hž'HU'YbhY'Ui ZXYb'K Y[ 'ni a 'DfcZ]ni  
Ybhk ]W\_Y'b"9]b'gc'W\Yg'6Y]gd]Y''V]YhYh'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Y'I &' 'XYg': GJ  
A U]bn'\$) žX]Y'\_Øfn' ]W\ ' ]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cbU'' [ U'Y]bYb'ghUf\_  
Ui Zgd]Y'YbXYb'5i ZhU\_h'\UhhY"

### 9fZc`[ fY]W\ Yf'GU]gcbghUfh

8]Y'I &' !A UbbgW\ UZh'Ui g'A U]bn'ghUfhYhY'a ]h'Y]bYa  
Y]bXfi W\_gj c''Yb' . \$!G]Y[ ' [ Y[ Yb'X]Y'? UggY'Yf'5i gk U\''8]YgY  
\c\Y'B]YXYf'U[ Y'ZØf'X]Y'; ÅghY'Ui g'? UggY''nY][ h'b]W\h'bi f'XYb  
[ i hYb'Ni ghUbX'XYg'A U]bnYf'HYUa gž'gcbXYfb'gdf]W\h'Ui W\ 'ZØf'X]Y  
[ i h'ghfi \_hi f]YfhY'B UW\k i W\gUfVY]hž'X]Y' ]b'A U]bn'[ Y'Y]ghYh'k ]fX"  
8]Y'HfU]bYf'i bX'6YhfYi Yf'gYhnYb'U''Yg'XUfUbž'X]Y'† b[ Yb'Gd]Y'Yf  
cdh]a U''Ui ZX]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb' ]a '@Y]ghi b[ ggdcfh  
j c fni VYfY]hYb"

### 8]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'Ua ' : fY]hU[

5a '\_ca a YbXYb': fY]hU[ 'ghY\h'XUg'bÅW\ghY'k ]W\h][ Y'Gd]Y''Ub. '⇒  
8fY]Y]W\Yf'<U\b'5]f'GdcfhdUf\_'k UfhYh'X]Y'I &%j cb'9]bhfUW\ h  
: fUb\_Zi fh"8]YgYg'F\Y]b!A U]b!8i Y''j Yfgdf]W\h'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY  
6Y[ Y[ bi b[ 'ni 'k YfXYbž'XYbb'VY]XY'HYUa g'j YfZØ[ Yb'ØVYf  
hU'Ybh]YfhY'i bX'\i b[ f][ Y'Gd]Y'Yfž'X]Y'XUfUi ZVfYbbYbž'g]W\ 'ni

VYk Y]gYb" 6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`hU`Ybh]YfhYb`5\_hYi fY`XYf`A U]bnYfž`cZh  
Zf]gW`Ui g`XYf`l %- !A Y]ghYfa UbbgW`UZh`UVYb`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž  
g]W`YfbYi h`ni `nY][ Yb"

: Y\`YbXY`GW`ØggY`gd]Y`Yf

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`5i [ Yba Yf`\_ [ ]h`XYb`5i gZ`Yb.`8fY]`k ]W`h][ Y  
Gd]Y`Yfž`XUfi bhYf`8Ub]Y` ; `Y]VYf`i bX`D\`]dd`GW`i `nž`g]bX`k Y[ Yb  
Y]bYf`HfU]b]b[ g`U[ YfhY]`bU`a Y`a ]h`XYb`DfcZ]g]b`2 ghYffY]W`b]W`h  
j YfZØ[ VUF`l &`!7\YZhFU]bYf`6Yb`Ua ]b`<cZa Ubb`a i gg`XU`Yf  
\_fYUh]j `gY]b`i bX`bYi Y`?ca V]bUh]cbYb`Z]bXYbž`i a `X]Y`@ØW`Yb`ni  
gW`]Y» Yb"8]Yg]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
Y]bY`7\UbW`ZØf`UbXYfY`Gd]Y`Yfž`g]W`]b`XYf`GhUfhY`Z`ni `YhUV`]YfYb"

Dcg]h]j Y`HYUa XmbUa ]\_

7cUW`<cZa Ubb`[ ]Vh`9]bV`]W`\_Y]b`X]Y`Gh]a a i b[ `]a `HYUa .`8]Y  
ž b[ g`g]bX`Yi d`cf]g]Yfh`i bX`a ch]j ]Yfh`9]b`8YfVm]gh]a a Yf`Y]bY  
VYgcbXYfY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`i bX`bYi Y`Gd]Y`Yf`UVYb`X]Y  
; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`ni `nY][ Ybž`k Ug]b`]\bYb`ghYW`h" `8]YgY`8mbUa ]\_  
\_Ubb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`gY]b` `XUg`HYUa `U`h`b]W`h`bi f`XUg  
GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`Xi fW`XYb`YfghYb`G]Y[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
A ch]j Uh]cbž`Ui g`Y]bYa ` [ i hYb` ; YZØ` `?Ud]hU`ni `gW`U[ Yb"8]Y  
8YZYbg]j UfVY]h`\_ØbbhY`XYf`GW`ØggY`gY]bž`i a `Ui W` [ Y[ Yb`X]Y  
hU`Ybh]YfhY`?cb`\_i ffYbn`Ui g: fUb`\_Z`fh`YfZc`[ fY]W`ni `gY]b"

6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`B UW`k i W`gZØfXYfi b[

8]Y`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`XYf`l &`!A UbbgW`UZhYb`g]bX`j cb`[ fc» Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`XYb`XYi hgW`Yb` : i » VU`""G]Y`Z` b[ ]YfYb`U`g  
Gdfi b[ Vfyh`ZØf`↑ b[ Y`HU`YbhYž`X]Y`]a `VYghYb` : U`XYb`GW`f]h]b  
X]Y`DfcZ]a UbbgW`UZh`gW`UZYb`\_ØbbYb"8]Y`nYbhfU`Y`Fc`Y`j cb  
HfU]bYfb`k ]Y`<cZa Ubb`]b`XYf`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `X]YgYf`Gd]Y`Yf`\_Ubb  
[ Uf`b]W`h`\cW` [ Ybi [ `Y]b[ YgW`Åhnh`k YfXYb" `G]Y`hfU[ Yb`XUni `VY]ž  
X]Y` ; fi bX`U[ Y`ZØf`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`9fZc`[ Y`]a `DfcZ]VYfY]W`ni `Y[ Yb"  
9]b`YfZc`[ fY]W`Yf`J Yf`Ui ZXYf`FY [ ]cbU`][ UgU]cb`\_Ubb`b]W`h`bi f  
XUg`GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`ghYi Yfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y

Ni gWUi Yf'i bX': Ubg'ZØf'X]Y'D\]`cgc d\]Y'XYg'J YfY]bg'VY[ Y]ghYfb"

8Yf'VYj cfghY\YbXY': fY]hU[ 'k ]fX'gca ]h'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'Gd]Y`ž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY'9hUddY'Ui ZXYa 'K Y[ ž'HU'YbhY' ]b'X]Y  
i bX'ZØf'X]Y'DfcZ]!A UbbgW'UZhini 'Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY