

A i h][Yg'9]b[fY]ZYb. '? UggY`Yf`F YhhYf VYk U\fh'I bZU`cdZYf'j cf': `Ua a Yb

9]b '? UggY`Yf`A Ubb`fYhhYhY`nk Y]`HfYbXY`Vi f[Yf`Ui g`Y]bYa
VfYbbYbXYb`5i hc`Ui ZXYf`5'(- `VY]': f]h`Uf`"N]j]`Wci fU[Y`Ua
I bZU`cfh`

A i h][Y`N]j]`Wci fU[Y`Ui Z`XYf`5'(-

9]b`gWk YfYf`I bZU`Ui Z`XYf`5'(- `VY]': f]h`Uf`Z\fhY`Ua
GcbbhU[UVYbX`ni `Y]bYf`XfUa Uh]gWkYb`F Yhhi b[gU_h]cbž`X]Y
YI Ya d`Uf]gWk`Z\fhY`Y`6YXYi hi b[]`cb`N]j]`Wci fU[Y`i bX`gWk`bY`Ya
< UbXY`b`ghY`h`9]b '? UggY`Yf`A Ubb`VYk]Yg`Ui » Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WkYb
A i hž`U`g`Yf`nk Y]` ðgUggYb`Y]bYg`j Yfi b[`ØW_hYb': U\fnYi [g`Ui g
Y]bYf`YVYbgVYXfc`\]WkYb`G]hi Uh]cb`VYZfY]hY"

F Y hhi b[gU_h]cb`Xi fWk`Y]bYb`9fgh\Y`ZYf

; Y[Yb`%- . ' \$`I \f`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`I bZU`ž`U`g`Y]b`*)`!`Ä`f][Yf
5i hcZU`fYf`i bX`gY]bY`*`(!`Ä`f][Y`6Y]ZU`fYf]b`Ui g`HfYbXY`Vi f[`Ui Z
XYf`5i hcVU`b`]b`F]Wk`hi b[]`? UggY`i bhYfk Y[g`k UfYb`"8 Ug
: U\fnYi []`[Yf]Yh`Ub`Y]bYf`6Ui ghY`Y`Ui g`XYf`?cbhfc`Yž`dfU`hY
[Y[Yb`X]Y': U\fghfY]ZYbVY[fYbni b[]`i bX`XfY`hY`g]Wk`]b`XYf`@`Zž
VYj cf`Yg`Ui ZXYa`8 UWk`UbXYhY`i bX`]b`XYf': c`[Y]b': `Ua a Yb
Ui Z[]b["9]b`i a ghY`YbXYf`9fgh\Y`ZYf`Ui g`? UggY`YffY]Wk`hY`X]Y
I bZU`ghY`Yž`U`g`XUg`5i hc`VYfY]hg`VfUbbhYž`i bX`\U`ZXYb`VY]XYb
ðgUggYbž`X]Y]b`U_i hYf'; YZU`f`k UfYb"

K]Wk h][_Y]h`XYf`9fgh\Y`ZYf

B UWk`XYb`5i ggU[Yb`j cb`Hc`fVYb`GhY`\ž`XYa`9]bgUhn`Y]hYf`XYf
: Yi Yfk Y`fž`k`ÄfY`Yg`c`bY`XUg`VY`YfnhY`9]b[fY]ZYb`XYg`Yfgh

<Y`ZYfg`k U\fgWXY]b`]W\`ni`Y]bYa`hfU[]gWXYb`5i`g[Ub[
[Y_ca`a`Yb" C\bY`9fgh\Y`ZYf`\ÀhYb`X]Y`ϕgUggYb`XYb`l`bZU``a`]h
G]WXYf\Y]h`b]W\h`ØVYf`YVh`ž`gc`GhY`\`"8]YgY`9fY][`b]ggY
j`YfXYi`h`]WXYb`X]Y`YggYbn]Y`Y`F`c`Y`ž`X]Y`N]j`]`W`i`fU[`Y`ja
GhfU»Ybj`Yf`Y\`f`gd]Y`Yb`_Ubb`ž`i`b`X`a`c`h]j`]YfYb`Ub`XYfY`ž`]b
_f]h]gWXYb`A`ca`Yb`hYb`YVYbZU`g`Y]bni`[`fY]ZYb"

8]Y`F`Y`hhi`b[`gg]hi`Uh]cb`b`

8Yf`:`U\`fYf`Yf`]h`i`VY]`X`Ya``l`bZU``gW`k`YfY`ž`UVYf`b]W`h
`YVYbg[`Y`ZÀ`\`f`]W`Y`J`Yf`Y`hni`b[`Yb`ž`k`À`\`fYb`X`X]Y`6Y]ZU`\`fYf]b`a`]h
`Y]W`hYb`J`Yf`Y`hni`b[`Yb`X`Uj`cb`_Ua`"6Y]XY`k`i`fXYb`i`a`[`Y\`Yb`X`]b
Y]b`?`UggY`Yf`?`fUb`_Yb`\`Ui`g`[`YVf`UW`h`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`B`c`h`k`Yb`X][`_Y]h`Y]b`Yf
gW`b`Y`Yb`i`b`X`Y`ZY`_`h]j`Yb`F`Y`hhi`b[`g`Y]ghi`b[`i`b`hYf`ghfY]W`h"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`:`Y`a`Y]bgW`UZh`

8]YgY`6Y[`YVYb\Y]h`gcf[`h`b]W`h`i`b`i`f`Z`Øf`9f`Y]W`hYfi`b[`ØVYf`X`Ug
`VYf`YVYb`XYf`l`bZU``cd`ZYf`ž`gcb`XYfb`Yb`_`h`Ui`W`X`Yb`:`c`_i`g`Ui`Z`X]Y
Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`XY`6Y`XYi`hi`b[`j`cb`9f`ghY!<]`ZY!A`U»`b`U`a`Yb`i`b`X
gW`b`Y`Y`a`<`Ub`XY`b`]b`B`c`hg]hi`Uh]cb`Yb"8]Y`Dc`]nY]i`b`X`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f
VY`h`c`b`Yb`]a`a`Yf`k`]Y`XYf`ž`X`Ugg`Y`XYf`6`Øf[`Yf`]b`XYf`@U[`Y`]gh`ž`]b
B`c`h`ZÀ`Yb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`X`ni`f`<]`ZY`ni`_ca`a`Yb"

K`Y]hYfY`8Y`hU]`g`ni`a``l`bZU``

8]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`\`U`h`Y`VY]`j`\`f`Ya``9]b`hfY`ZYb`Ua``l`bZU``c`fh`a`]h`Y]b`Ya
V`fYb`b`Yb`XYb`:`U\`fn`Yi`[`ni`_`Àa`d`ZYb`ž`XYggYb`:`Yi`Yf`k`U\`fgW`XYb`]W`X
i`f`W`V`Y`g`W`À`X][`hY`6Y`hf]Y`V`g`g`h`c`Z`Y`Ui`g[`Y`Ø`gh`k`i`f`XY"ϕ`XYf`:`c`[`Y
k`Uf`X]Y`5i`h`c`V`U`b`Z`Øf`Y`h`k`U`Y]b`Y`G`h`i`b`XY`]b`VY]XY`F`]W`h`i`b[`Yb
[`Y`gd`Y`ff`h"ϕ`g[`Y`g`Ua`h`k`U`f`Y`b`)`9]bg`U`h`_`f`À`ž`h`Y`Ub`XYf
F`Y`hhi`b[`g`U`_`h]cb`V`Y`h`Y][`h"8]Y`9f`_Yb`b`hb]ggY`ØVYf`k`Y]hYfY
9f`gh\Y`ZYf`ž`X]Y`a`Ø[`]W`Y`fk`Y]gY`Ui`W`ni`a`9]bg`U`h`_`Ua`Yb`ž`g]b`X
Ui`Z[`fi`b`X`i`b`_`U`f`Y`f`l`a`gh`À`b`XY`b`c`W`b]W`h`Y`b`X[`Ø`h][`[`Y`_`À`fh"

8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`Yf]bb`Yf`h`i`bg`X`U`f`U`b`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Y`g`]gh`ž`]a
GhfU»Ybj`Yf`Y\`f`_`Ui`Za`Yf`g`Ua`ni`g`Y]b`i`b`X`]a`B`c`h`ZU``Ui`ZY]b`Ub`XYf`

ni 'UW\hYb" '8 Ug'fYhYbXY' < UbXY`b'j cb'A YbgW\Yb' _Ubb'@YVYb
VYk U\ fYbž'i bX'YXYf' _Ubb'HY]'X]YgYf' <]ZgVYfY]hgW\ UZh'gY]b"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY