

F UbXU`]YfYf`]b`? UggY`ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb.  
5 [ [ fYgg]j Y`5hhUW\_Yb`Ui Z`5i hcg`i bX  
F UXZU\ fYf]b

9]b`j Yfk ]ffhYf`A Ubb`fUbXU`]YfhY`]b`? UggY`ž`gW\i VghY`Y]bY  
F UXZU\ fYf]b`i bX`VYgW\AX][ hY` : U\fnYi [ Y`"9f`k i fXY  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb`i bX`]b`Y]bY`?`]b`\_`Y]b [ Yk ]YgYb"

9]b`g\_i ff`Yf`J cfZU`YfY][ bYhY`g]W\`Ua`A ]hk cW UVYbX`]b`? UggY`ž`  
U`g`Y]b`c ZYbVUf`j Yfk ]ffhYf`A Ubb`]b`XYf`≠bYbghUXh`ZØf`5i ZFY [ i b [   
gc f [ hY`"8 Ug` ; YgW\Y\Yb`VfUW\hY`b]W\h`bi f`DUggUbhYb`]b  
5`Ufa VYfY]hgW\Už`gc bXYfb`ZØ\fhY`Ui W\`ni f`gW\ bY`Yb  
≠hYfj Ybh]cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]"8]Y`6YUa hYb`k i fXYb` [ Y [ Yb`%, .%\$`I \f  
U`Ufa ]Yfh`ž`bUW\XYa`a`Y\ fYfY`A YbgW\Yb`VYcVUW\hYh`UhhYb`ž`k ]Y  
XYf`A Ubb`a`i`hk`]] [ `Ui Z`dUf`\_YbXY`5i hcg`Y]bgW\`i [ `i bX`gc [ Uf`Y]bY  
F UXZU\ fYf]b`gW\i VghY"

6Ygc f [ hY`6Øf [ Yf`gU\Yb`Y]bYb` ( , !>\f [ Yb`ž`XYf`]b`XYf`?`Ò`b]gW\Yb  
GhfU» Yž`Y]bYa`VY`YVhYb`GhUXhhY`]`j`cb`? UggY`ž`Ua`K`Yf`\_`k`Uf`"8 ]Y  
6Yf]W\hY`VYgW\ fY]VYb`XYb`A Ubb`U`g`i bVYfYW\YbVUf`.9f  
VYgW\AX][ hY` : U\fnYi [ Y`a`]hY]bYa`5ghigck ]Y`a`]higY]bYb`<`À`bXYbž`  
k`cVY]`Yf` [ Ya`À»`XYf`5i ggU [ Yb`j`cb`NYi [ Yb`Y]bYb  
GW\Y]VYb`k ]gW\Yf`Y]bYg`5i hcg`UVf]»`"Ni`U`Y`a`i`b [ `ØW`\_`\_Ua`Yg  
XUbb`ni`Y]bYf`k`Y]hYfYb`VfYbn`][ Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`ž`U`g`XYf`A Ubb`Y]bY  
F UXZU\ fYf]b`j`cb`\]bhYb`UbfYa`dY`hYž`k`Ug`ZUgh`ni`Y]bYa`Ghi`fn  
[ YZØ\fh`\`À`hhY`";`ØW`\_]W\Yfk`Y]gY`\_`cbbhY`X]Y` : fUi`Y`XcW\`]`f  
;`Y]W\ [ Yk ]W\h`U`hYb`i`bX`Zi` \f`k`Y]hYf"

**Dc`]nY]Y]b`gUhn`i`bX` : YghbU\`a`Y**

9]][ `a`UW\hYb`g]W\`GhfY]ZYbVYUa`hY`XYg`Dc`]nY]fYj`]Yfg`A`]hhY`Ui`Z  
XYb`K`Y [ `ni`a`9]bgUhn`c`fhž`bUW\XYa`g]Y`Y]bY`XYhU]`Y]YfhY

6YgWfY]Vi b[ 'XYg'J YfXÅW h][ Yb'Yf\U'hYb'\UhhYb" '5i Z'XYa  
6U\ b\cZgj cfd`Uhn'k i fXYb'g]Y`ZØbX][ . '8Yf'A Ubb'k Uf'Xcfh'XUVY]ž  
Y]bY'6Ub\_'i a ni k YfZYb" '5i Z[ fi bX'gY]bYg'U[ [ fYgg]j Yb'J Yf\U'hYbg  
k i fXY'XYf' ( , !:Å\ f][ Y'gcZcfh'ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb'i bX'ZØf'k Y]hYfY  
GWf]hhY' ]bg'Dc`nY]fYj ]Yf'[ YVfUW h"

8]Y'dc`nY]'WYb'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'nY][ hYbž'XUgg'XYf': Ygh[ Ybca a YbY  
b]W h'bi f': U\ fnYi [ Y'VYgW ÅX][ hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'Yf\YV`]WY  
; YZU\ f'ZØf'UbXYfY'XUfghY`hY" '5b[ Yg]W h'g'gY]bYg'j Yfk ]ffhYb'i bX  
U[ [ fYgg]j Yb'5i ZhfYhYbg'YbhgW ]YXYb'X]Y'6YUa hYbž'\b'b]W h'bi f  
ni f'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ZØf'gY]bY'<UbX'i b[ Yb'ni 'n]Y\Ybž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W' [ Ygi bX\Y]h]W Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'\b'ni 'gi WYb" '9f'k i fXY  
]b'Y]b'dgmW ]Uhf]gW Yg'? fUb\_Yb\Ui g'Y]b[ Yk ]YgYbž'i a  
g]W Yfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'Yf'X]Y'bchk YbX][ Y'J Yfgcf[ i b[ 'Yf\Å'h"

æg[ YgUa h'a i gg'g]W 'XYf'K c\bg]hn'cgY'bi b'k Y[ Yb'nk Y]ZUW Yf  
GUW VYgW ÅX][ i b[ 'j YfUbhk cfhYb" '8]Y'gW bY`Yb'F YU\_h]cbYb'XYf  
DUggUbhYb'i bX'XYf'Dc`nY]'gcf[ hYb'XUZØfž'XUgg'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'b]W h  
Yg\_U`]YfhY'i bX'a Ò[ `]W Y'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'j Yf\]bXYfh'k i fXYb"  
K Å\ fYbX'XYf'J cfZU`UVYbhYi Yf`]W 'k ]f\_hž'k ]fZh'Yf'Ui W': fU[ Yb  
ØVYf'X]Y'dgmW ]gW Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'j cb  
A YbgW Yb' ]b'gW k ]Yf][ Yb'@VYbg`U[ Yb'Ui Z"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY