

F ØW\_fi Zk Ufbi b[ . : U`gWk Yg'6]Yf']b  
G]I dUW\_g`XYf' < ]fgWk `6fUi YfY]

< YfghY`Yf'fi Zh' < ]fgWk `5`\_c`c`ZFy]Y`K Y]ggY `k Y[ Yb`ZU`gWk Yf  
: `UgWk Yb`ni fØW\_`"6Yhfc ZYbY`DfcXi \_hY`VY]'9XY\_U`i bX`FYk Y  
j Yf\_Ui Zh"

9]bY`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`G]hi Uh]cb`Ybhk ]W\_Y`h'g]Wk `]b`XYb`XYi hgWk Yb  
@YVYbga ]hhY`fY[ U`Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]'XYb`[ fc» Yb  
Gi dYfa Uf\_h\_YhhYb`9XY\_U`i bX`FYk Y""J cf`U`Ya `]b`XYb`Y]» Yb  
A cbUhYb`k ]fX`j Yfa Y`fhini `U`\_c`c`ZFy]Ya `6]Yf'[ Y[ f]ZYbž`XcWk  
XYfnY]h'[ ]Vh`Yg`Yfbcfa Y`6YXYb`\_Yb`Y`]bg]Wk h]Wk `XYf`G]Wk Yf`Y]h  
Y]bYg`gdYn]Z]gWk Yb`DfcXi \_hg"

F ØW\_fi ZU\_h]cb. : U`gWk `XY`\_`Uf]YfhY  
6 ]YfZ`UgWk Yb`VYhfc ZZYb

8]Y`<]fgWk `6fUi YfY]'<cbYf'; a V<`Ui g`K i fa `]b[ Yb`U`h`Y]bYb  
Xf]b[ YbXYb`F ØW\_fi Z`ZØf`]\f`DfcXi \_h' < ]fgWk `5`\_c`c`ZFy]Y`K Y]ggY  
YfUi g[ Y[ YVYb""`b`Y]b][ Yb`G]I dUW\_g`VYZ]bXYb`g]Wk  
Z`gWk `]Wk Yfk Y]gY': `UgWk Yb`a ]h`U`\_c`c`U`h][ Ya `6]Yf""8Yf  
< YfghY`Yf`U`h]b`Y]bYf`DfYggYa ]hhY]'i b[ `] Yk Ufbhž`XUgg`X]Y  
VYhfc ZYbYb': `UgWk Yb`b]Wk h`XUg`j YfgdfcWk YbY`U`\_c`c`ZFy]Y  
DfcXi \_h`Yb`h`U`h`Ybž`gcbXYfb`a Ò[ `]Wk Yfk Y]gY`a ]h`XYa  
U`\_c`c`U`h][ Yb` < ]fgWk `<YZY`K Y]ggY `j Yfk YWk gY`h`k cfXYb`g]bX"

G]Wk Yf`Y]hgVYXYb`\_Yb`ZØf`J YfVfUi Wk Yf

: Øf`j ]Y`Y`J YfVfUi Wk Yf`ghY`h`X]Yg`Y]bY`Yf`YV`]Wk Y'; YZU`f`XUfž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`Ui g[ Ygi bX`Y]h]Wk Yb`cXYf  
fY`][ ]ØgYb'; fØbXYb`Ui Z`5`\_c`c`j Yfn]Wk h`Yb""8Yf`j YfgY`Yb`h]Wk Y  
?cbgi a `j cb`5`\_c`c`\_Ubb`VY]'Ya dZ]bX`]Wk Yb`DYfgcbYb

gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXY' ? cbgYei YbnYb '\ UVYb" '8 U\ Yf' ]ghYg  
YbhgWY]XYbXžVY]a ' ? Ui ZUi Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'gY]b 'i bX'X]Y '9h]\_YhhYb  
[ YbUi 'ni 'YgYb"

I a hUi gW 'i bX '9fghUhh i b [ 'a Ò [ ` ]W

8]Y '< ]fgW '6fUi YfY] '\ Uh' \_' UfY '5bk Y]gi b [ Yb ' [ Y [ YVYbž'k ]Y  
J YfVfUi W Yf'a ]h'XYb'ZU'gWYb'DfcXi \_hYb'i a [ Y\Yb'gc''Yb"  
6YhfcZYbY' ? i bXYb' \_ÖbbYb'X]Y'ZU'gW'j YfdUW\_hYb': 'UgWYb  
Y]bZUW' [ Y [ Yb'byi Y'K UfY' ]a 'Yk Y] [ Yb'; YgW'ÄZhi a hUi gWYb  
cXYf'XYb' ? Ui ZdfY]g'ni fØW\_Yf\U'hYb"'8]Yg'nY] [ h'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b [   
XYg'< YfghY''Yfgž'fYW hnY]h] [ 'Ui ZXYb': Y\ 'Yf'ni 'fYU [ ]YfYb'i bX'X]Y  
G]WYf\Y]h'XYf' ? i bXYb'ni ' [ Yk Ä\ 'f'Y]ghYb"

9]b '6 ` ]W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'J YfVfY]hi b [ 'XYg'DfcXi \_hg

8 Ug'VYhfcZYbY'U'\_c\c'ZfY]Y'6]Yf' ]gh'b]W'h'bi f' ]a 'Y] [ YbYb'Cb' ]bY!  
G\cd'XYf'6fUi YfY]Yf\Ä'h]Wž'gcbXYfb'Ui W' ]b'Y]bYf'J ]Y'nU\''j cb  
; YhfÄb\_Ya Äf\_hYbž'j cffUb [ ] [ ' ]b'6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf [ ž'i bX' ]a  
9]bnY'\UbXY'Xi fW' [ fc» Y' ? YhhYb'k ]Y'9XY\_U'i bX'BYhnc'Yf\Ä'h]W"  
8]YgY'VfY]hY'J Yf\_Ui Zgd'UhZcfa 'a UW'h'X]Y'F ØW\_fi ZU\_h]cb'i a gc  
nk ]b [ YbXYfž'XU'j ]Y'Y'J YfVfUi W Yf'dchYbh]Y''' [ YZÄ\ fXYh'g]bX"

A Y \ fYfY 'F ØW\_fi ZY ' [ `Y]W nY]h] [

B]W'h'bi f'X]Y '< ]fgW '6fUi YfY]ghY\h]b'XYf'DZ]W'hž'Ui W'UbXYfY  
< YfghY''Yf'\ UVYb' \_Øfn' ]W'F ØW\_fi ZY'ZØf'\fY'DfcXi \_hY'Ub [ YcfXbYh'  
Gc' [ ]Vh'Yg'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'6Yf]W'hY'ØVYf'Y]bYb'K i fgh!F ØW\_fi ZVY]  
9XY\_Už'VY]X]Ya ' ]a 'gW' ]a a ghYb': U''Y]bY'6'i hj Yf [ ]Zhi b [ 'Xfc\Yb  
\_Ubbž'cXYf'Y]bY'K Ufbi b [ 'VYnØ [ ` ]W'VU\_hYf]Y'''VY'UghYhYa ' ? ÄgY"  
8]YgY'J cfZÄ''Y'j YfXYi h]WYbž'k ]Y'k ]W]h] [ 'Yg' ]ghž'XUgg  
'?cbgi a YbhYb'k UW'gUa 'V'Y]VYb'i bX'g]W'fY [ Y'a Ä» ] [ 'ØVYf  
F ØW\_fi ZY'i bX'DfcXi \_hk Ufbi b [ Yb' ]bZcfa ]YfYb"

: Un]h'i bX '5i gV ` ]W\_

8]Y'U\_hi Y''Yb'F ØW\_fi ZY'k YfZYb'Y]b '@]W'h'Ui Z'X]Y

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb']b'XYf'@YVYbga ]hhY`dfcXi \_h]cb'i bX  
!ØVYfk UWxi b[ "': Øf'J YfvfUi WXYf']gh'Yg'i bYf'Àgg`W žØVYf'gc`WXY  
J cfZÀ`Y']bZcfa ]Yfh'ni 'gY]bž'i a '[ Ygi bX\Y]h`WXY'F ]g]\_Yb'ni  
j Yfa Y]XYb"'8 ]Y'< ]fgW'6fUi YfY]' \Uh'XYb'YfghYb'GWf]hh[ YhUbž'i a  
XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'?i bXYb'ni 'Yf\U'hYbž']bXYa 'g]Y'hfUbgdUfYbh  
ØVYf'XYb'J cfZU``']bZcfa ]Yfh'i bX'Y]bY '@Øgi b[ 'UbV]YhYh"' ð'XYf  
Nk ]gWYbnY]h'V'Y]Vh'Yg'k ]W h][ ž'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX  
[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g'dfÅj Ybh]j 'DfcXi \_hY'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY