

VYf`YVYbgWXUbWYb']a 'BchZU``.'?fY]g ?UggY`'[`Àbnh']a 'JYf[`Y]WX

 $= a \cdot (\text{QUbX}_{fY})g \cdot (\text{YbfY})W \cdot (\text{Yb} \cdot \text{FYhhi} \cdot b [\text{g}_f \text{AZhY} \cdot (\text{Jb} \cdot \text{FYhhi} \cdot (\text{g}_f \cdot \text{FYhhi} \cdot b [\text{g}_f \text{AZhY} \cdot (\text{g}_f \cdot \text{FYhhi} \cdot (\text{g}_f \cdot \text{FYhhi} \cdot b [\text{g}_f \cdot \text{g}_f \cdot (\text{g}_f \cdot (\text{g}_f \cdot (\text{g}_f \cdot \text{g}_f \cdot (\text{g}_f \cdot (\text{g}_$

GhUb X.'' %"\$+"&\$&(ž'%&.\$\$`I \f

Jcb. 6YUF WYb

8]Y 6YXYi hi b['XYf'gWXbY``Yb'<]`ZY']a @UbX_fY]g'? UggY`

 $= @UbX_fY]g'?UggY``nY][h'Y]bY`U_hi Y``Y`I bhYfgi WXi b[`XYg GØXk YghZi b_g'fGK FŁZ'XUgg'X]Y`, VYf`YVYbgWX UbWYb`VY]'BchZÀ``Yb Yf\YV`]WX`j cb`XYf'; YgWXk]bX][_Y]h'XYg'FYhhi b[gX]YbghYg UV\Àb[Yb''K À\fYbX']b'j]Y`Yb'HY]`Yb'8Yi hgWX`UbXg'X]Y K UfhYnY]hYb']b'Bch`U[Yb'_f]h]gWX'g]bXZ'\YVh'g]WX'XYf'@UbX_fY]g ?UggY``Xi fWX'Y]bY`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY'@Y]ghi b['\Yfj cf.'<math>\pm$ b', + DfcnYbh'XYf': À``Y'hf]ZZh'XYf'FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh']bbYf\U`V'j cb'UWXh A]bi hYb'Y]b''8]YgY'_i fnY'FYU_h]cbgnY]h']gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXZ VYgcbXYfg'VY]``YVYbgVYXfc\`]WXYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'k]Y'Y]bYa < Yfngh]``ghUbX''

FYhhi b[gX]YbghY'i bX']\fY <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

@Ui h'GK F!5bU`mgYb']gh'Yg']b'Y]b][Yb'FY[]cbYbž'k]Y'XYa :fUi b\cZYf!?fY]g'cXYf'XYf'GhUXh'Hf]Yfž'Ài »Yfgh'gWkk]Yf][ž'X]Y [YZcfXYfhYb'FYU_h]cbgnY]hYb'Y]bni \U`hYb"'6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'VYhfi []b X]YgYb; YV]YhYb X]Y Y]bgUhnnU\ ZX]Y Y]bbYf\U YY cb YY A]bi hYb YY fW\ [YZX]Y YY hYb YY fW\ [YZX]Y YY hYb YY fY YY hYb YY fW\ YY by YY fW\ YY by YY fW\ YY by YY fY Y fY

9]b ``c_U`Yg`J cfnY][Ydfc 'Y_h

8]YFc``YXYf9fghYZYf

K $\lambda fyb X X]Y 9]bgUhn_f \lambda ZhY Ui Z XYa K Y[g]b X z - ObbYb 9fgh\ Y ZYfz k]Y H]a c i b X DUhf]W]U Jgga Ubb]b B Ui a Vi f[z Y]b Y YbhgWX Y]XYb XY F c ``Y gd]Y Yb "8]YgY A YbgWX Yb g]b X [YgWXi `h]a I a [Ub[a]h B c hZ\hand ``Yb i b X _ ObbYb]b XYb _ f]h]gWX Yb A]bi hYb V]g ni a '9]bhfY ZZYb XYg F Yhhi b[gX]YbghYg'<]`ZY ``Y]ghYb " 8]Y a d `Ya Ybh]Yfi b[j cb Y]b ZUWX ni [\hand Ab[`]WX Yb F Yggci fWYb ni f I bhYfghØhni b[j cb '9fgh\ Y `ZYfb _ ObbhY]b `UbXYfYb F Y[]cbYb Y]b Yb '\hand \hand b `]WX Yb '9ZZY_h \ UVYb "$

Bchk YbX][_Y]h'XYf'Ei U`]hÀhgg]WXYfi b[

Hfchn XYfdcg]h]j Yb '9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'[]Vh'Yg']b 'XYf'FY[]cb'Ui W\
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"'9]bY 'VYgcbXYfY '5D=]gh'XUg': Y\`Yb'Y]bYg
fcVi ghYb'Ei U`]hÀhga UbU[Ya YbhgmghYa g'VY]'XYb
FYhhi b[gX]YbghYbžYhk Ugžk Ug'`Ui h'; Yf\c`X!HcYdgW\'YXcW\
VYfY]hg']b 'XYf'D`Ubi b[gd\UgY']gh"'8]Y'NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b['XYf'HYUa g

Ni _ØbZh][Y'=b]h]Uh]j Yb'ZØf'Y]bY'VYggYfY BchZU``j Yfgcf[ib[

6`]W_ha Ub']b'X]Y'Ni _i bZhž'gc'[]Vh'Yg', VYf`Y[i b[Ybž'X][]hU`Y @Ògi b[Yb']b': cfa 'j cb'9fgh\Y`ZYf!5ddg'Y]bni ZØ\fYbž'X]Y dchYbn]Y``Y'<Y`ZYf']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'Y]bYg'BchZU``g'U`Ufa]YfYb"'Gc`W\YHYW\bc`c[]Yb'_ObbhYb'X]Y'FYU_h]cbgnY]h'j Yf_ØfnYb'i bXYfa O[`]W\Ybž'XUgg'Xf]b[YbX'VYbOh][hY'<]`ZY'gW\bY``Yf'ni fJYfZØ[i b['ghY\h"'=b'?UggY``k]fX'a ca YbhUb'j cf'U``Ya 'Ui Z'X]YVYghY\YbXYb'<Y`ZYf'j cf'Cfh'[YgYhnhž'X]Y'ni a 'HY]``VYggYfUi g[YghUhhYh'g]bX'U`g'XYf'Xi fW\gW\b]hh`]W\Y': fY]nY]hfYhhYf"

Ni gua a YbZuggYbX``Àggh'g]W\`gu[Ybž'Xugg`XYf`@ubX_fY]g`?uggY`Y]bY`JcffY]hYffc``Y`gd]Y`hž'k Ybb`Yg'i a `X]Y`BchZu``j Yfgcf[i b[[Y\h"`9g`]gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'Xugg`X]Y`_ca a i bu`Ybž'fY[]cbu`Yb`i bXbuh]cbu`Yb`5_hYi fY`ni gua a YbufVY]hYbž'i a `X]YgY`E i u`]hÀh'ui W\]b`UbXYfYb`HY]`Yb`8Yi hgW\`UbXg'ni `YffY]W\Yb'i bX`gc`k Yfhj c``Y@YVYb'ni `fYhhYb"

B 5;

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg Ui Z 'b!U["XY