

J YfVfUi W\ YfgW\ ØhnYf`YffY]W\ Yb
J Yf[`Y]W\ . `Gc ` \c`Yb`?i bXYb`]\f`; Y`X
ni fØW_

8]Y`J YfVfUi W\ YfnYbhfU`Y`Yfn]Y`h`9]b][i b[`a]h
Ghfca UbV]YhYfb. `?i bXYb`dfcZ]h]YfYb`j cb`F ØW_nU\`i b[Yb"
: f]gh`V]g` " %"8YnYa VYf`

J cb. `GUbXfU`GdcfYf

GhUbX. `%* "\$, "&\$&(&`ž`%- . \$) `i \f

9]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`J YfVfUi W\ YffYW\ hY. `8Yf
J Yf[`Y]W\ `a]h`9bYf[]YUbV]YhYfb

⇒ XYf`GhUXh`? UggY` \ UVYb`J YfVfUi W\ YfgW\ ØhnYf`Y]bY`9]b][i b[
a]h`a Y\fyfYb`Ghfca UbV]YhYfb`Yfn]Y`hžj cb`XYf`j]Y`Y`?i bXYb
dfcZ]h]YfYb`_ØbbYb`"8]YgYf`J Yf[`Y]W\ `j YfXYi h]W\h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[
j cb`J YfVfUi W\ YffYW\ hYb`i bX`X]Y`A Ø[`]W\`_Y]hj cb
9bhgW\ ÅX][i b[Ybž`X]Y`Xi fW\ `fYW\ h]W\Y`GW\ f]hY`Yfk]f`_hik YfXYb
_ØbbYb`"8]Y`J YfVfUi W\ YfnYbhfU`Y` \ Uh`VYfY]hg]a `Ubi Uf`X]YgYg
U\fyg`a]h`XYb`5bV]YhYfb`df]a Ughfca `i bX`j cl YbYf[]Y`Y]bY
J YfY]bVUfi b[` [YhfcZYb`i bX`bi b`Ui W\ `a]h`XYa `Xf]hYb`5bV]YhYf
bck YbYf[mY]bY`j Yf[`Y]W\ VUfY`F Y[Y`i b[` [YZ bXYb"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYb`Ghfca UbV]YhYfb

8]Y`J YfVfUi W\ YfgW\ ØhnYf` \ UVYb`X]Y`Ghfca UbV]YhYf`_f]hg]Yfh`i bX
XUVY]`Y]b][Y`nYbhfU`Y`Di b_hY` \Yfj`cf[Y\cVYb.

- 9][Yba ÅW\ h][Y`DfY]gYf\Ø\i b[Yb`ZUbXYb`hfch

j Yfgdfc W YbYf'DfY]g[UfUbh]Yb'ghUhh"

- K]XYffi ZY'k i fXYb'cZn'b]W h'iU_nYdh]Yfhž'k Ug'X]Y J YfvfUi W Yf']b']\fYb'J YfhfÀ[Yb'\]Y'h"
- J YfhfÀ[Y'\UhhYb'hY]'g'i bj Yf\À'hb]ga À»]['\Ub[Y @Ui ZnY]hYbž'X]Y'V]g']bg'>\f'&\$&+'fY]W hYb"
- J Yfa Y]bh]W Y'DfY]ggYb_i b[Yb'\]Y'hYb'X]Y'DfY]gY k Y]hYf\]b'ØVYf'XYa 'A Uf_hXi fW.gW.b]hh"

:]bUb n]Y``Y'9b hgW ÀX][i b ['ZØf'6Y hfc ZZY b Y

A]h'XYa 'Yfn]Y'hYb'J Yf['Y]W \UVYb'?i bXYb'bi b'X]Y'A Ø['\W_Y]hž Z]bUb n]Y``Y'F ØW_nU\ 'i b[Yb'j cb'XYb'XfY]'Ghfca UbV]YhYfb'ni j Yf'Ub[Yb''8]Y'J YfvfUi W YfnYbhfU'Y'fi ZnU``Y'6Y hfc ZZY bYb'XUni Ui Zž'\fY'5bgdfØW Y'V]g'gdÀhYghYbg'ni a ''%'8YnYa VYf'[Y'hYbX ni 'a UW Yb''K Yf'i bg]W Yf']ghž'cV'Yf'Y]bYb'5bgdfi W '\Uhž'_Ubb XYb'J Yf['Y]W.g!7\YW_ 'XYf'J YfvfUi W YfnYbhfU'Y'bi hnYbž'XYf'Y]bYb , VYfv']W_ØVYf'a Ø['\W Y'F ØW_ZcfXYfi b[Yb'[]Vh'i bX'\]Zhž YbhgdYfW YbXY'A i ghYfgW fY]VYb'ni 'YfghY``Yb"

?i bXYbž'X]Y']b'XYb''YhnhYb'>\fYb'J YfhfÀ[Y'VY]'df]a Ughfca ž j cl YbYf[]Y'cXYf'bc k YbYf[m]UV[YgW'cggYb'\UVYbž'gc``hYb'X]YgY ; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'b]W h'i b[Ybi hnh'UggYb''9]bY'F ØW_nU\ 'i b['\Ubb b]W h'bi f'X]Y'Z]bUb n]Y``Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j YfvYggYfbž'gcbXYfb']gh'Ui W Y]b'NY]W Yb'XUZØfž'XUgg'J YfvfUi W YffYW hY'Yfbgh'[Ybca a Yb k YfXYb"

J YfvfUi W YfgW i hn'U`g`k]W h][Yg'H\Ya U

8]Y'9]b][i b['nk]gW Yb'XYf'J YfvfUi W YfnYbhfU'Y'bi bX'XYb Ghfca UbV]YhYfb']gh'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg'6Y]gd]Y'ZØf'X]Y'GhÀf_Y'j cb J YfvfUi W Yfcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'bi bX'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž[Y[Yb i b[YfYW hZYfh][hY'DfU_h]_Yb'XYf'9bYf[]YUbV]YhYf'j cfn[]Y\Yb''& Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'9bYf[]YdfY]gY'ghÀbX]['ghY][Ybž'Yf]bbYfh'X]YgYf : U``X]Y'J YfvfUi W Yf'XUfUbž']\fY'J YfhfÀ[Y'ni 'ØVYfd fØZYb'bi bX [Y[YVYbYbZU`g'fYW hnY]h]['ni 'fYU[]YfYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][h'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'U_h]j Yb J YfvfUi W YfgW i hnYg'i bX'X]Y'7\UbW'b'ZØf'?i bXYbž']\fY'F YW hY

Xi fW\ ni gYhnYb"9]bY`fY[Y`a Å»][Y` VYfd fØZ b[`j cb`HUf]ZYb`i bX
5bV]YhYfb`_Ubb``Ub[Zf]gh][; Y`X`gdUfYb`i bX`fYW\h`]W\Y
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`j Yfa Y]XYb`\Y`ZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY