

## J Yfa ]gghY`? UggY`Yf. '9]bV`]W\_`]b hfU[ ]gWk Yž'i b[ Y`ÒghY`J YfVfYWk Yb

8]Y`? UggY`Yf`Dc`]nY]`gi Wk h`X]Y`@Y]Wk Y`XYg`j Yfa ]gghYb GhUb]a ]f`J`"i bX`i bhYfgi Wk h`À\b`]Wk Y`i b[ Y`\_`ÀfhY`J YfVfYWk Yb ]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb"

⊖`XYf`GhUXh`? UggY`k ]fX`XYfnY]h`Y]b`f`ÀhgY`\ UZhYf` : U`"i bhYfgi Wk hž XYf`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`i bX`X]Y`² ZZYbh]Wk \_Y]h[ `Y]Wk Yfa U» Yb`VYgWk`ÀZh[ ]h` GhUb]a ]f`J`"ž`Y]b`&\*!`À\`f][ Yf`A Ubbž`k ]fX`gY]h`\_i fnYa` ]j Yfa ]ggh`i bX X]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`XYi hYb`Ui ZY]b`a Ò[ `]Wk Yg`? Ud]hU]` YfVfYWk Yb \]b"

## 9]b`VYgc f[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf`J Yfa ]gghYbZU``

8]Y`? UggY`Yf`6YfY]hgWk UZhgd`c`]nY]`\ Uh]b`X]YgYf`K` cWk Y i a ZUb[ fY]Wk Y`Gi Wk a U» bU\`a Yb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhž`i a`XYb`j Yfa ]gghYb GhUb]a ]f`J`"ni`Z]bXYb`"Hfc`h`]bhYbg]j Yf`6Ya Ø\`i b[ Yb`i bX`XYa 9]bgUhm`j cb`" \$`? f`ÀZhYb`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`@Y]Wk Y`XYg`A UbbYg i bUi Z]bXVUf`"8]Y`6YZØfWk hi b[ ž`XUgg`Yf`C`dZYf`Y]bYg`J YfVfYWk Ybg [ Yk`cfXYb`]ghž`Àggh`X]Y`7ca`a`i`b]hm]a`i`b[ Yk ]ggYb`ØVYf`gY]b GWk]W\_gU`ni`fØW`"

## 9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`j Yf[ Ub[ YbY`J Yfa ]gghYbZÀ``Y

? UggY`]gh`b]Wk h`i bVY`\_Ubb`h`ZØf`À\b`]Wk Y` : À`Yž`VY]`XYbYb`X]Y 6Yhfc`ZZYbYb`b]Y`k ]YXYf`Ui ZhUi Wk hYb`"8]YgY`i b[ Yk ]ggY`G]hi Uh]cb \_Ubb`ZØf`5b[ Y\`Øf][ Y`Y]bY`ei`À`YbXY`9fZU\`fi b[ `gY]b`"C`Zi`\UVYb X]Y`A YbgWk Ybž`X]Y`j Yfa ]ggh`k YfXYbž`Y]bY`hfU[ ]gWk Y` ; YgWk ]Wk hY ni`Yfn`À\b`Yb"

- F YbUhY`GWk ]`Xh`Ui g`<Y`YVØ\b`k ]fX`gY]h`XYa`i`&`"

GYdhYa VYf%- +- j Yfa ]ggh"9g'k i fXY'a Y\ fZUW VYf]W hYhž  
XUgg]\fY', VYffYghY'a Ò[ ]WYfk Y]gY'VY]? UbU'UfVY]hYb  
j YfgW Uffh'k i fXYbž'XcW 'V]g'Ub[ 'V'Y]Vh'g]Y'i bUi ZZ]bXVUf"

- 5bbY`]YgY'9"ž'X]Y'gY]h'XYa ' '\$"A Æfn'%- - ' j Yfa ]ggh'k ]fXž  
k ØfXY`Yi hY', ( 'J\ fY'U'h'gY]b" C V k c\`< ]bk Y]gY'Ui Z'Y]b  
a Ò[ ]WYg'ZFY]k ]`][ Yg'J YfgW k ]bXYb`]\bXYi hYbž'Ubb'X]Y  
Dc`nY]'XYbbcW 'b]W h'Ui ggW`]Y» Ybž'XUgg'g]Y' C dZYf'Y]bYg  
J YfvfYW Ybg'k i fXY"
- xUW ]a 'Gn]Y`Y]hž'Y]b'5i hc\ ÆbX`Yf'Ui g'? UggY`ž  
j YfgW k UbX'Ua ' \*"'A U]%- - ' "GY]b`YmhYf  
6Y\_Ubbh\Y]hg[ fUX'ZØ\ fhY']\b'ni`Y]bYa ' ; YgW ÆZiØVYf  
Y]bYb'A YfWXYgž'XcW 'gY]h'XYa 'V'Y]Vh'Yf'gdi f`cg  
j YfgW k i bXYb"
- 8]Y'j Yfa ]gghY'9`Zf]YXY`< Y]bYa Ubbž'X]Y`Ui h'5i ggU[ Yb  
]\fYg'9\Ya UbbYg' C dZYf'Y]bYg'F Ui VØVYfZU`g'k i fXYžZY`h  
YVYbZU`g'gY]h'XYa ' &\*"'A U] &\$\$\$"C ZZ]n]Y`k i fXY'g]Y' &\$%%  
ZØf'hch'Yf\_`Àfh"

## 8]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

Gc`WY': Æ`Y'k YfZYb'Y]bYb'GW UhhYb'Ui Z'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h]b'? UggY`  
i bX`\]bhYf'UggYb']b'XYf'6Yj Ò`Yfi b[ 'Y]b'; YZØ\`XYf'< ]Zcg][ \_Y]h'  
8]Y'i b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h'ØVYf'XUg'GW ]W\_gU`j cb'GhUb]a ]f'J "'i bX  
UbXYfYb'J Yfa ]gghYb'VYhf]Zh'b]W h'bi f'X]Y'5b[ Y\ Òf][ Ybž'gcbXYfb  
gW UZh'Ui W`Y]b'; YZØ\`XYf'i bg]WYf\Y]h]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh"9g  
k ]fX'XYi h]W ž'XUgg'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf'Y]b[ fØ» YfYg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'Dc`nY]UfVY]h'i bX'XYb'Ya ch]cbU'Yb  
GhfYggž'XYb'J Yfa ]gghYbZÄ`Y'a ]h'g]W 'Vf]b[ Ybž'Ybhk ]W\_Y'b'a ØggYb"

## K Ufi a 'X]Y'5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'Yb hgW Y]XYbX']gh

8]Y'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'g]bX'YbhgW Y]XYbXž'i a 'XYb'5b[ Y\ Òf][ Yb  
'?Uf\Y]h'ni j YfgW UZZYb'i bX'i a 'dchYbn]Y`Y'J YfvfYW Yf'ni f  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ni`n]Y\Yb"9g'g]h'i bYf'Àgg]W ž'XUgg'X]Y'Dc`nY]  
k Y]hYf\]b'U`Y'A ]hhY`Ui ggW ÒdZhž'i a 'X]Y'J Yfa ]gghYb'ni ]Z]bXYb  
i bX']\fY'GW ]W\_gU`Y'ni '\_`ÀfYb"5i W'ZØf'X]Y'; YgY`gW UZh]gh'Yg  
k ]W h][ ž'XUgg'gc`WY': Æ`Y'Yfbgh[ Ybca a Yb'k YfXYbž'i a 'À\b']W Y  
HfU[ ÒX]Yb']b'XYf'Ni \_i bZh'ni j Yf\]bXYfb"

8 Yf': U''GhUb]a ]f'J "V`Y]Vh`Y]b`hfUi f][ Yg'6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k ]Y  
gW`bY`XUg`@YVYb`j cb`A YbgW`Yb`Ui g`XYb': i [ Yb`[ YfUHYb`\_Ubb  
i bX`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`XUgg`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb`ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž  
i a `gc`W`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni `VYk `À`h][ Yb``K `À`fYbX`X]Y  
Dc`]nY]`a ]h`<cW`Xfi W`\_Ub`XYb`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`UfVY]hYhž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y  
<cZb`i b[ `Ui Z`5i Z`\_`Àfi b[ `i bX`; YfYW`h][ \_Y]h`Øf`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYb  
i bX`]\fY': Ua ]`Y]Yb`VYghY`Yb`"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY