

K Y]hYfYf'A ]YhghfYgg]b'? UggY`. :≠]g'K YVYf  
j Yf`Àggh'bUWx '&, '»U\ fYb']\f'Ni \Ui gY

B UWx '&, '»U\ fYb' a i gg'≠]g'K YVYf']\fY'K c\bi b[ ']'b'? UggY`  
fÀi a Yb''9fZU\ fYb'G]Yžk Ufi a 'i bX'k Y`WY': c`[ Yb'X]Yg'ZØf  
g]Y'\Uh"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j cb'≠]g'K YVYfžY]bYf') +!`À\ f][ Yb': fUi 'Ui g'? UggY`ž  
k ]fZh'Y]b'GWx`U[ ']'Wx'h'Ui Z'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'a ]h'XYbYb'j ]Y`Y  
A ]YhYf]bbYb'i bX'A ]YhYf'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bXžk Ybb'Yg'i a  
9f`Y]Wx'hYfi b[ Yb']b'XYb'?ØbX][ i b[ gZf]ghYb'[ Y\h''B UWx'ZUgh'XfY]  
»U\fnY\bhYb'XYg'K c\bybg]'b']\fYa '[ Y']YVhYb'GhUXhhY']  
K c`ZgUb[ Yf'g]Y\h'g]Wx'K YVYf'[ Ynk i b[ Ybž']\fY'K c\bi b[ 'ni  
fÀi a Yb''9]bY'9bhk ]W`i b[ ž'X]Y'b]Wx'h'bi f']\f'@YVYb'VYY]bZi gghž  
gcbXYfb'Ui Wx' [ fØ» YfY' [ YgY`gWxUZh]WxY'DfcV`Ya Y'Ui ZhY][ h"

8]Y'? ØbX][ i b[ 'i bX']\fY'? cbgYe i YbnYb

K YVYf''YVhY'ØVYf'&, '»U\ fY']b'Y]bYf'9]b'Y[ Yfk c\bi b[ ž'X]Y'g]Wx' ]b  
Y]bYa ' ; YVÀi XY'VYZ]bXYhž']b'XYa ']\fY'J Yfa ]YhYf]b'YVYbZU`g  
k c\bh''a '5df]'&\$&&Yf\ ]Y'h'g]Y'X]Y'?ØbX][ i b[ ']\fYg  
A ]Yhj Yf\`À'hb]ggYgž'X]Y'Ui ZY]bYa 'Yf'Y]Wx'hYfhYb'?ØbX][ i b[ gfYWx h  
VUg]Yfh''8]YgYg'; YgYhn'Yfa Ò[ ']'Wx'h'Yg'J Yfa ]YhYfbž'Y]bZUWYf'i bX  
gWx bY`Yf'?ØbX][ i b[ Yb'Ui gni gdfYWxYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]  
J Yfa ]Yhi b[ Ybž'X]Y']b'Y]bYa 'j ca 'J Yfa ]YhYf'gY`Vgh[ Ybi hnhYb  
; YVÀi XY'ghUhhZ]bXYb''9]b'l a ghUbXž'XYf'j ]Y`Y'A ]YhYf']b'Y]bY  
i bg]WxYfY'@U[ Y'Vf]b[ h"

; YgY`gWx UZh`]Wx Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'j cb  
? ØbX][ i b[ Yb

8]Y'Y]bZUWY'A Ò[ ']'Wx\_Y]h'ZØf'J Yfa ]YhYfž'K c\bi b[ Yb'ni

\_ØbX][ YbžhfÅ[ hini f' l bg]WXYf\Y]h'Ui ZXYa 'K c\bi b[ ga Uf\_h'VY]ž  
j cf'U`Ya ' ]b'ghÅXh]gWXYb'; YV]YhYb'k ]Y'?UggY`"<Ybf]W'K Yf\U\ bž  
J cfghUbXga ]h[ ' ]YX'VY]a 'A ]YhYfVi bX' BcfX\YggYbž'a UW'h'Ui ZX]Y  
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_ 'Ui Za Yf\_gUa . 'J ]Y`Y`A ]YhYf' [ YfUhYb' ]b' i b[ YgW\ØhnhY  
K c\bj Yf\Å`hb]ggY" '8 ]Yg' ]gh'VYgcbXYfg'VYgcf[ b]gYffY [ YbXž'XU  
]a a Yf'a Y\ f'A YbgWXYb'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'\UVYbž'Y]bY' [ YY][ bYhY  
K c\bi b[ 'ni 'Z]bXYb" 'G]Y'k YfXYb'Ui g' [ i h'YhUV' ]YfhYb  
K c\bj Yf\Å`hb]ggYb' [ YXfÅb[ hž'c\ bY' XUgg'UXÅei UhY' 5`hYfbUh]j Yb  
ni f'J YfZØ[ i b[ 'ghY\Yb"

## 8 Yf'dYfgØb` ]WXY' ? Ua dZ'j cb' =f]g'K YVYf

K YVYf'nY][ h'g]WXYb'hÅi gW'h'i bX'VYgcf[ h'ØVYf'X]Y  
VYj cfghY\YbXYb'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb' ]b' ]\fYa '@VYb. ' A Y]b'Ni \Ui gY  
]gh' ]b'K c`ZgUb[ Yfž'\Yf'V]b' ]WXY' [ i h'j YfbYhnh" 'Šhnh'a i gg' ]WXY' b  
Y]bYb'VY'YVhYb' GhUXhhY' ]n]Y\Ybž'k Å\ fYbX' ]WXY' X]Y' F i \Y' i bX'X]Y  
BÅ\Y'ni f'BUhi f'gc'gY\ f'gWÅhY" ' ÆfY'G]hi Uh]cb'k ]fX'Xi fWXY'X]Y  
l bg]WXYf\Y]h'j YfghÅf\_hž'cV'g]Y' ]\fY' A ØVY' ]b'X]Y' bYi Y  
Gcn]U'k c\bi b[ ' ]b'XYf'@Yi gWXYbYfghfU» Y' i bhYfVf]b[ Yb' \_Ubb" '8 ]YgY  
K c\bi b[ 'ghY`h'ZØf'g]Y'`YX][ ' ]WXY' ]bY' Bch'Øgi b[ 'XUf' i bX'gd]Y [ Y'h  
X]Y'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'k ]XYfž'a ]h'XYbYb'j ]Y'Y'6YhfcZZYbY  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX"

## GhUh]gh]\_ 'ni 'Nk Ub[ gfÅi a i b[ Yb' i bX l bhYfghØhni b [

8 ]Y'NYbhfU`Y': UWghY`Y'K c\ bYb'XYg'Gcn]U'Ua hYg' ]b' ? UggY` \Uh  
]a `YhnhYb' Š\ f'nU\`fY]WXYb' A Y'Xi b[ Yb'ØVYf'Nk Ub[ gfÅi a i b[ Yb  
Ybh[ Y [ Yb [ Ybca a Yb" ' Æ' Š\ f' &\$&' 'k i fXYb'V]g`Ub[ '+'  
A Y'Xi b[ Yb'j YfnY]WXYbYhž'j cb'XYbYb' %\* 'ni 'hUhgÅWXY'WXYb  
l bhYfVf]b[ i b[ Yb'ZØ\fhYb" '8 ]YgY'NU\`nY][ hž'k ]Y'j ]Y'Y`A YbgWXYb  
hfchn'XYf'ghÅbX][ Yb'6Ya Ø\ i b[ Yb' i a ' l bhYfghØhni b[ 'a Ugg]j Y  
DfcV`Ya Y'\UVYbž'UXÅei UhYb'K c\bfUi a 'ni 'Z]bXYb" 'J ]Y'Y'g]bX  
[ Ynk i b[ Ybž' ]b' Bchi bhYf\_ØbZHY'ni 'n]Y\Ybž'X]Y' cZhi bni fY]WXYbX  
g]bXž'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'k Y [ Yb'XYf'HY]i b[ 'j cb'FÅi a Yb'a ]h  
: fYa XYb"

GWX`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[ .`9]b`K Y[ `]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh

: Øf`#]g`K YVYf`V`Y]Vh`Y]b`<cZZbi b[ gghfU\`. `G]Y`\cZZh`k Y]hYf\]bž  
Y]bY`K c\bi b[ `]b`K c`ZgUb[ Yf`ni `Z]bXYbž`XUa `]h`g]Y`X]Y`F`i \Y`i bX  
; YVcf[ Yb\Y]h`\fYg`<Y]a Uhj `]YfhY`g`ni fØW\_[ Yk `]bbYb`\_Ubb"8]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`X]Y`[ Y`hYbXYb`?ØbX][ i b[ gfYWXhY`ni `ØVYfUfVY]hYb  
i bX`X]Y`F`YWXhY`XYf`A `]YhYf`ni `ghÄf`\_Ybž`]gh`Ub[ Yg]WXhg`XYf  
k UWXgYbXYb`DfcV`Ya Y`Ui Z`XYa `K c\bi b[ ga Uf`\_h`i bVYghfY]hVUf"  
8Yf`: U`j`cb`K YVYf`nY][ hž`k `]Y`Xf]b[ YbX`Y]bY`F`YZcfa `VYbØh][ h  
k `]fXž`i a `A `]YhYf`j`cf`i b[ YfYWXhZ`Yfh][ hYb`?ØbX][ i b[ Yb`ni  
gWXØhnYb`i bX`Y]b`g]WX`YfYg`K c\bi a ZY`X`ni `[ Yk Ä`f`Y]ghYb"

·`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY