

< c`ghY]b`?]Y`. 7\ UbWb j Yfk Yfhi b[`V`Y]Vh
j cf`GU]gc bghUfh`gWk UWX

6i bXYg`[U!5i ZghY][Yf`< c`ghY]b`?]Y`_Äa dZh`%(`HU[Y`j cf
GU]gc bghUfh`i a `XYb` : Y]bgWk `ZZ`bUWX `Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb
HYghgd]Y`!B]YXYf`U[Y`

8]Y`6Ø\bY`ZØf`< c`ghY]b`?]Y`]gh`VYfY]hYhž`XcWk `X]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb
Ui ZX]Y`bYi Y`6i bXYg`[U!GU]gcb`nY][Yb`g][b]Z_UbhY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`"Nk Y]K cWkYb`j cf`XYa `YfghYb`DZ]Wk hgd]Y`VY]
XYf`HG; `< cZZYb`Y]a `g]bX`X]Y`GhØfWk Y`bUWX `Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb
HYghgd]Y`b]YXYf`U[Y`[Y[Yb`XYb`ZfUbnØg]gWkYb`BYi `]b[`5G`Gh"
9h]YbbY`Ui ZX]Yf`Gi WkY`bUWX`XYa `bchk YbX][Yb` : Y]bgWk `ZZ`8]Yg
j YfXYi h]Wk h`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`gdcfh]WkYb`N]Y`Y`XYg`J YfY]bgž`gcbXYfb
fYZY_h]Yfh`Ui Wk`X]Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`i bX`Gcf[Yb`XYf` : Ubgž`X]Y` \]bhYf
]\fYf`A UbbgWk UZh`ghY`Yb`"

HYghgd]Y`!B]YXYf`U[Yb`U`g`K Y]Wk YbghY`i b[

B UWX`XYf`j]YfhYb`B]YXYf`U[Y`]b` : c`[Yž`X]Y`Ui Wk`[Y[Yb` ; Y[bYf
k]Y`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`f\$.%ž`A ØbWkYb[`UXVUWX`f\$.%ž`i bX`A U]bn`f\$.&ž
fYgi `h]YfhYž`nY][h`g]Wk `?]Y`g`bYi Yf`?Ud]hÄb`@Yk]g`< c`hVm[Y`UggYbž
k Y]gh`YXcWk`Ui ZX]Y`GWk`ÄWkYb`]a `HYUa ` \]b`" GWk`]a a Yf`k ÄfY
Ygž`k Ybb`k]f`j]Yf`B]YXYf`U[Yb`]b`XYf`@[U` \ÄhhYb` ž`Yf`_ÄfhY`XYf
` `!Ä`f][Y`"GY]bYf`A Y]bi b[`bUWX`a ØggYb`g]Y`Ub`XYf`9ZZ]n]Ybn`VY]
XYf`7\UbWb j Yfk Yfhi b[`UfVY]hYbž`XU`X]Y`A UbbgWk UZh`]b`XYb
`YhnhYb`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`hfchn`j]Y`Yf`7\UbWb`cZh`b]Wk h`YfZc`[fY]Wk
k Uf`" < c`hVm`g`5bgU[Y`]gh`_Uf. `8]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`a ØggYb`]\fY
A Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hYb`VYggYf`bi hnYbž`i a `b]Wk h`]b`XYf`@[U`ni `ghfUi WkY`b`"

9]b`6`]W_`Ui ZX]Y`@Y]ghi b[`]a `HYghgd]Y`

Hfc hn`XYf`B]YXYf`U[Y`[Y[Yb`5G`Gh`9h]YbbYž`X]Y`j cf`fi bX`%&\$\$
Ni gW`Ui Yfb`]a`B UW`k i W`g`Y]ghi b[gnYbhfi a`ghUhhZUbXž`_cbbhYb
X]Y`?]Y`Yf`dcg]hj Y`5bg`ÄhnY`Ui g`XYa`Gd]Y`n]Y`Yb`"; i hY
?ca V]bUh]cbYb`i bX`_cbhfc`]YfhY`D`UgYb`XYg`Gd]Y`g`k UfYb
Yf`YbbVUf`A]h`HcfYb`Xi fW`G`i hc`A UW`]bc`fl - "ž: ci`Y`Za`YhYfł
i bX`A Uf`_c`] Yn]Wfł + "Ł`nY][Yb`X]Y`Gh`ÖfW`Yž`XUgg`g]Y`Ui W`]b
_f]h]gW`Yb`A ca YbhYb`ni f`C ZYbg]j Y`Z`Ä`][`g]bX`"8YbbcW`k UfYb
X]Y`: fUbnCGYb`]a`5VgW`i gg`YZZ`_hj Yfž`]bXYa`g]Y`[`Y]W`XfY]a`U`
fWfU`]a`G]ggc`_c`*) ž`6Yb`Ua`]b`C`X`* - i bX`]Vf]`C`h`a`Ub`%\$) Ł
hfUZyb"

8]Y`Gh]a`a`Yb`ni`a`@YfbdfcnYgg

7`Y`ZhfU]bYf`A UfW`F`Udd`g]Y`h`X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`D`UgY`U`g
@YfbdfcnYggž`]b`XYa`g]Y]b`HYUa`[YZcfXYfh`]ghž`g]W`X`Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`Ubni`dUggYb`A]h`6`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`b`ÄW`ghY`K`c`W`Y`
UddY`]Yfh`F`Udd`Ub`gY]bY`Gd]Y`Yf.`K`]f`a`ØggYb`ni`a`f]W`h][Yb
A`ca`Ybh`X]Y`HcfY`gW`]Y»`Yb`A]h`XYb`BYi`ni`[`Ä`b[Yb`A`U[bi`g
?bi`XgYb`i bX`Hma`chYi`gn`Di`W`UWh`nY][h`XYf`HfU]bYf`X]Y
5a`V]h]cbYbž`gY]b`GmghY`a`k`Y]hYfni`Ybhk`]W`_Y`b`i bX`g]W`c`dh]a`U`
Ui`Z`X]Y`_ca`a`YbXY`GU]gcb`j`cfni`VYfY]hYb"

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y`]b`XYf`8: 6!Dc`_U`fi`bXY`[Y[Yb
5`Ya`Ubb]U`5UW`Yb`g]bX`ZØf`?]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`gdcfh`]W`Yž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`[YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[""8]Y`: Ubgž
X]Y`c`m`U`ni`a`J`YfY]b`ghY`Ybž`gcf[Yb`XUZØfž`XUgg`X]YgYf`5i`Zgh]Y[
b]W`h`bi`f`gdcfh`]W`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`_f]h]gW`ZØf`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh
]gh`8]Y`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`A`YbhU`]h`Ä`h`XYg`HYUa`g`g]bX
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`XUZØfž`cV`XYf`5i`ZghY][Yf`Y]b`NY]W`Yb`gYhnYb`i bX
g]W`]b`XYf`6i`bXYg`][U`Y`hUV`]YfYb`_Ubb"

GW`i`ggYbX`]W`]gh`XUgž`k`Ug`Ui`Z`XYb`YfghYb`6`]W`_k`]Y`Y]bY`F`Y]`Y`
j`cb`HYghgd]Y`!B]YXYf`U[Yb`Ui`gg]Y`hž`Ui`W`Y]bY`k`Yfh]`c`Y`
;`Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`ZØf`XUg`HYUa`ž`ni`YfbYb`i bX`ni`k`UW`gYb`"8]Y`
VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`5i`Z[UVYb`V]YhYb`X]Y`A`Ö[`]W`_Y]hž`XUg`DchYbn]U`
Ui`gni`gW`ÖdZYb`i bX`X]Y`Gh`Ä`_Yb`k`Y]hYfni`Ybhk`]W`_Y`bž`i`a`]b`XYf`

6i bXYg`][U`VYghY\Yb`ni ` _ÖbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY