

## F\Y]ba YhU``!9bhk UZZbYb. DfchYgh'[Y[YbA]`]hÀfhYWXb]\_'i bX'ZØf': f]YXYb']b'Fc'Uj U

#b '? ]Y ``dfchYgh]YfYb '5\_h]j ]gh ]bbYb '[ Y[ Yb 'A ]`]hUf]g]Yfi b[ 'i bX
F Øghi b[ gi bhYfbY\a Ybž'k À\fYbX 'ZYa ]b]gh]gW\Y
DYfZcfa UbW'g i bX '8 ]g\_i gg]cbYb 'ghUhhZ]bXYb"

±0?]Y``kifXYb`Ua`KcW\YbYbXY`nU\`fY]W\Y`JYfUbghU`hib[Yb`ibX5\_h]cbYb`UV[Y\U`hYbž`X]Y`g]W\`[Y[Yb`a]`]hUf]gh]gW\Y`HYbXYbnYbibX`ZØf`X]Y`FYW\hY`jcb`A]bXYf\Y]hYb`Y]bgYhnYb"`Ni`XYb`nYbhfU`YbH\YaYb`[Y\ÒfhYb`ibhYf`UbXYfYa`XYf`8fc\bYb\_f]Y[`]b`?ifX]ghUbibX`XYf`U\_h]j]gh]gW\Y`K]XYfghUbX`[Y[Yb`XYihgW\YFØghib[gibhYfbY\aYb"

∃ `F U\a Yb Y]bYg `DfchYghgž XYf `Ua `J cfa ]hhU[ `ghUhhZUb Xž
j YfgUa a Y`hYb `g]W\ Yhk U `%&\$ `A YbgW\ Yb j cf XYa `< Ui dhg]hn XYg

F Øghi b[ gi bhYfbY\a Ybg `< Ybgc `Xh" 8]Y `8 Ya cbghf]YfYb XYb `k c ``hYb

Ui Z'X]Y `F c ``Y `XYg `I bhYfbY\a Ybg `Ui Za Yf\_gUa `a UW\ Ybž XUg `]b `XYf

J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h X]Y `hØf\_]gW\ Yb `6 UmfU\_hUf! 8 fc\bYb `a ]h

Yb hgW\ Y]XYb XYf `HYW\ bc `c [ ]Y `Ui gghUhhYhY " 8]YgY `8 fc\bYb `k YfXYb

U\_hi Y```[ Y[ Yb 'X]Y `\_i fX]gW\ Y `6Yj O`\_Yfi b[ `Y]b[ YgYhnhž X]Y

Ui Z[ fi bX `]\fYg `VYgcb XYfg j Yf `Yhn`]W\ Yb `GhUhi g `]a `B U\Yb `C ghYb

\Ai Z][ `N]Y `j cb `5b[ f]ZYb `]gh" : ]cb U `6f]b\_a Ubbž X]Y `GdfYW\Yf]b

XYg `6Øb Xb]ggYg `F \Y]ba YhU`` `9bhk UZZbYb ž `VY\_f\AZh][ hY `X]Y

Gc `]XUf]h\Aha ]h `XYf `\_i fX]gW\ Yb : fY]\Y]hgVYk Y[ i b[ `]b `F c `Uj U `i bX

ghY``hY `X]Y `Yb[ Y `J YfV]bXi b[ `ni `XYb `? \Aa d ZYb `XYf `Xcfh][ Yb

6Yj O`\_Yfi b[ `\YfUi g"
</pre>

## DfchYghYibXFYXYVY]hfÀ[Y

8]Y'DfchYghU\_h]cb'i a ZUgghY'Ui WX'FYXYVY]hfÀ[Y'j cb j YfgWX]YXYbYb'5\_h]j ]gh]bbYbž'X]Y'X]Y'I b[YfYWXh][\_Y]hYb']a

Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'a ]h'XYa 'hØf\_]gW\Yb'A ]`]hÀf'i bX'XYb'XYi hgW\Yb FØghi b[ gi bhYfbY\a Yb'UbdfUb[ YfhYb"K À\fYbX'X]YgYf JYfUbghU`hi b[ 'k i fXYb'XfY]'5\_h]j ]gh.]bbYb'\_i fnnY]h][ 'j cb'XYf Dc`]nY]']b'; Yk U\fgUa '[ Ybca a Ybž'XU'g]Y': U\bYb'XYf'\_i fX]gW\Yb Jc`\_g!'i bX': fUi Ybj YfhY]X][ i b[ gY]b\Y]hYb'MD>i bX'MD; '[ YnY][ h\UhhYb"8]YgY'9]b\Y]hYb'g]bX']b'Fc'Uj U'U\_h]j 'i bX'Yf`YVYb'hÀ[`]W\X]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'XYg'a ]`]hÀf]gW\Yb'8fi W\_g'Xi fW\'X]Y'HØf\_Y]"

DUfU``Y``XUni `k i fXY`]a `FU\a Yb`Y]bYg`J cfhfU[g`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh XYf`Yn]X]gW\Yb`: fUi Yb`]b` Yb[U``VY`Yi W\hYh"J YfhfYhYf]bbYb`Ui g 8 Yi hgW\`UbX`gW\]`XYfhYb`X]Y`VYY]bXfi  $W_Y$ bXY`9ffi b[YbgW\UZhYb XYf`Xcfh`cf[Ub]g]YfhYb`: fUi Ybž`X]Y`bUW\`XYb`; fÀi Y`hUhYb`XYg =g`Ua ]gW\Yb`GhUUhYg `f\{\frac{1}{2}}Y]bYb`A i h`a UW\YbXYb`K Y[`]b F]W\hi b[`GY`VghVYgh]a a i b[`i bX`Y][YbYf`JYfk U`hi b[Y]b[YgW\`U[Yb`\UVYb"\8]YgY`5\_h]j ]gh]bbYb`gYhnYb`g]W\`ZØf`Y]bY VUg]gXYa c\_fUh]gW\Y`Ghfi \_hi f`Y]bž`X]Y`Ui W\`X]Y`FYW\hY`j cb : fUi Yb`i bX`UbXYfYb`A ]bXYf\Y]hYb`ZÒfXYfh"

## : Ya ]b]gh]gWXY'5\_h]cbYb'[Y[Yb A ]`]hUf]g]Yfi b[

9]b k Y]hYfYf VYXYi hYbXYf Dfc[fUa a di b\_h k Uf Y]bY
ZYa ]b]gh]gWXY DYfZcfa UbWY ZX]Y Ui ZX]Y; YZU\fYb XYf
A ]`]hUf]g]Yfi b[ ']b XYf; YgY``gWX UZh Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'a UWX hY" 8]YgY
5\_h]cb '[ ]b[ 'i a '%\* .\$\$ I \f a ]h fi bX'' \$ 'HY]`bY\a YbXYb ']b '? ]Y```cg
i bX h\Ya Uh]g]YfhY X]Y DfcV`Ya Uh]\_ 'j cb 'A Abb`]WX\_Y]hgbcfa Yb ']a
A ]`]hAf" 9]bY 'GdfYWX Yf]b 'XYf 'ZYa ]b]gh]gWXYb 'Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb 'ZcfXYfhY
XUni 'Ui ZZ'XYb '? f]Y[ 'ni 'j YffUhYb 'i bX' j Yfg]WX YfhY Z'XUgg 'Y]bY
gc`WXY 'A Abb`]WX\_Y]hZ'X]Y ']b 'XYb '8]Ybgh'a ]`]hUf]gh]gWXYf =XYc`c[ ]Yb
hf]hhZ'b]WX h'X]Y 'Ni \_i bZh'XYf'; YgY``gWX UZh'XUfghY``Yb'\_ObbY"

Ni gàhn`]W\ k i fXY`]b`Y]bYf`8 ]g\_i gg]cbgfi bXY`XYi h`]W\žXUgg`X]Y
6i bXYgk Y\fž`k ]Y`j ca `J YfhY]X][ i b[ ga ]b]ghYf`D]ghcf]i g`[ YZcfXYfhž
V]g`&\$&-`ni `Y]bYf`gW\`U[ \_fàZh][ Yb`Hfi ddY`Ui g[ YVUi h`k YfXYb`gc``"
HY]`bY\a Yf.]bbYb`fYZY\_h]YfhYb`ØVYf`X]Y`gW\àX`]W\Yb
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Y]bYg`dUhf]UfW\U`Yb`A àbb`]W\\_Y]hg]XYU`gž`XUg`b]W\h
bi f`]a `A ]`]h\dfz`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`]b`XYf`; YgY``gW\UZh`i bX`]a `5``hU[
df\df\gYbh`]gh"`8Yf`Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ `nk ]gW\Yb`X]YgYa `\\XYU``i bX`XYf

A ]`]hUf]g]Yfi b[ 'k i fXY'Y]b[ Y\YbX'YfÒfhYfhži bX'Yg'k i fXY'VYhcbhž k ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'Yg']ghž'U`hYfbUh]j Y'A cXY``Y'j cb'A Àbb`]W\\_Y]hini Ybhk ]W\_Y`bž'X]Y'X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh'ghÀf\_Yb'i bX'b]W\h'ZØf'?f]Y[ Ya ]ggVfUi W\h'k YfXYb"

Ni gUa a Yb'a ]h'XYb'5\_h]cbYb'Ua '?U]gYf!K ]`\Y`a !8Yb\_a U`ž'XUg ZØf'a ]`]hUf]gh]gW\Y'Hi [YbXYb'ghY\hž'nY][h'X]Y'`Ui ZYbXY'?Ua dU[bY XYg'6ØbXb]ggYg' F\Y]ba YhU``'9bhk UZZbYb ž'k ]Y'DfchYgh'i bX Gc`]XUf]hÀh']b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'NY]h']a a Yf'fY'Yj UbhYf'k YfXYb"'8]Y 5\_h]j ]gh]bbYb'fi ZYb'XUni 'Ui Zž'g]W\'Ui W\']b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb HU[Yb'XYb'DfchYghYb'Ubni gW\`]Y» Yb'i bX'U\_h]j 'ni 'k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY