

GWk YfYf`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'6'&\$) .  
G]YVYb`J Yf`YhnhYž`@YVYbg[ YZU\ f`ZØf`XfY]

GWk YfYf`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui ZXYf'6'&\$) `VY]`K U\`ghYXh  
Jc`gdYffi b[ `bUW`?c`]g]cbž'g]YVYb`J Yf`YhnhYž  
FYhhi b[ g\i VgWfUi VYf`]a `9]bgUhn"

\$&"\$, "&\$&( ` `%&.%+

Dc`]nY]X]fY\_h]cb`6UX`GY[ YVYf[

J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'XYf'6'&\$) `i bX`gY]bY  
hfU[ ]gWYb` : c`[ Yb

5a` : fY]hU[ a cf[ YbžXYa` '\$&"5i [ i gh'&\$&( žYfY][ bYhY`g]W`i a  
\$, .) \*`I \f`Y]b`gWk YfYf`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui ZXYf'6'&\$) `]b`XYf`BÅ\Y  
j cb`K U\`ghYXh"8Yf`J cfZU``žXYf`a Y\ fYfY`J Yf`YhnhY`ni f` : c`[ Y  
\UhYž`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ni f`G]WYf\Y]h`Ui ZX]YgYf`j ]Y`VYZU\ fYbYb  
GhfU» Y`Ui Z"

J Yf`YhnhY`DYfgc bYb`i bX`] \ f  
; Ygi bX\Y]hgni ghUbX

þg[ YgUa h`k i fXYb`VY]`XYa` i bZU``g]YVYb`A YbgWYb`j Yf`Yhnh"  
6YgcbXYfg`XfUa Uh]gW`]gh`XYf`Ni ghUbX`XYg` , !`Å\ f][ Yb`5i X]!  
: U\ fYfg`i bX`gY]bYf` \*!`Å\ f][ Yb`6Y]ZU\ fYf]bž`X]Y`VY]XY`gWk YfY  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Yf`]hhYb`"G]Y`a i gghYb`a ]h`FYhhi b[ g\i VgWfUi VYfb  
]b`X]Y`i b]j Yfg]hÅhg\_`]b]\_Yb`bUW`? ]Y`i bX`@ØVYW\_`[ YVfUW`h  
k YfXYb`"5i W`Y]b`%%!`Å\ f][ Yg`? ]bXž`XUg`]a`5i X]`gU» žYf`]hhYb  
gWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`k i fXY`YVYbZU``g`]b`X]Y`i b]\_`]b]\_  
@ØVYW\_`ØVYfZØ\ fh"

æa`nk Y]hYb`VYhY][ hYb` : U\fnYi [ žY]bYa`JK žk UfYb`j ]Yf  
ægUggYb"8Yf` : U\fyf`i bX`X]Y`6Y]ZU\fyf]b`k i fXYb`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhñž  
k Å\fybX`nk Y]?]bXYf`]a`5`hYf`j cb`%i bX`\*`đ\fyb  
[`ØW\_]WYfk Y]gY`bi f`Y]Wk`h`j Yf`Yhñk i fXYb`i bX`a`]h  
FYhñi b[ gk U[ Yb`]b`i a`]Y[ YbXY`?fUb`\_Yb`Åi gYf`bUW`BYi a`ØbghYf  
i bX`6UX`GY[ YVYf[ `hfUbgdcfh]Yfhk i fXYb`"

I bZU``\Yf[ Ub[ `i bX`l bhYfgi Wk i b[

8Yf`l bZU``VY[ UbbžU`g`XYf`5i X]žXYf`]b`F]Wk`hi b[ `656`&%  
i bhYfk Y[ g`k Ufž`Ui g`V]g`Ub[ `i bVY`\_UbbhYf`l fgUWk`Y`Ui ZX]Y  
; Y[ YbZU`fVU`b`[ Yf]Yh"8]Yg`ZØ`fhY`ni`Y]bYf`Zfc`bH`Yb`?c`]g]cb  
a`]h`XYa`Yb`h[ Y[ Yb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`JK`"l`a`X]Y`[ YbUi`Yb`l`a`ghÅbXY  
XYg`l bZU``g`ni`\_`Åfybžk i fXY`Ui`Z5bcfXbi b[ `XYf  
GhUUhgUb`k`U`hgWk`UZh`]b`?Y`Y]b`GUWk`j`YfghÅbX][ Yf`\]bni`[ Ync[ Yb`"

G]Wk`Yf`Y]hgVYXYb`\_Yb`Ui`Z`XYf`6`&\$)

8]Y`6`&\$) žX]Y`Y]bY`k`]Wk`h][ Y`j`Yf`\_Y`fgUXYf`nk`]gWk`Yb`6UX  
GY[ YVYf[ `i bX`BYi a`ØbghYf`XUfghY`hž`]gh`\Åi`Z][`ghUf`\_`VYZU`fYb`"  
8Yf`J`cfZU``k`]fZi`Y]b`GWk`U[ `]Wk`h`Ui`ZX]Y`G]Wk`Yf`Y]hg`U[ Y`i`bX`X]Y  
B`chk`Yb`X][`\_Y]hž`dfÅj`Yb`h]j`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i`a`gc`Wk`Y  
HfU[ ØX]Yb`]b`Ni`\_i`bZi`ni`j`Yf`\]bXYfb`"j`Yf`\_Y`fgVY`\ØfXYb`\_ØbbhYb  
[ YZcfXYfhk`YfXYbž`X]Y`GhfU»`Y`ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb`i`bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU``g  
G]Wk`Yf`Y]hgj`cf`\_Y`fi`b[ Yb`ni`Yf`\Ø`Yb`"

J c``gdYffi b[ `XYf`6`&\$)

?i`fn`bUWk`XYa`l`bZU``k`i`fXY`X]Y`6i`bXYgghfU»Y`&\$)`]a`6YfY]Wk  
XYf`l`bZU``ghY`Y`j`c``ghÅbX][`l`[ YgdYffh"8]YgY`GdYffi`b[ `V`Y]Vh`V]g  
ni`f`j`c``ghÅbX][`Yb`5i`Z`\_`Åfi`b[ `XYg`J`cfZU``g`VYghY`Yb`"5`\_hi`Y`ž`i`a  
%&.`&\$`l`fž`]gh`X]Y`GhfYW`\_Y`k`Y]hYf`\]b`ZØf`XYb`j`Yf`\_Y`f`[ YgdYffhž  
i`a`gck`c``X]Y`l`bZU``Ui`ZbU`a`Y`U`g`Ui`Wk`X]Y  
FYhñi`b[ ga`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`l`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

: Un]h

8 Yf'gWk YfY'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU''Ui ZXYf'6'&\$) '\Uh'b]Wk'h'bi f  
i ba ]hhY`VUf`X]Y'J Yf`YhhYb`VYhfc ZYbž'gcbXYfb'ghY``h'Ui Wk`Y]bY  
Yfbgh\UZhY`9f]bbYfi b[ `Ub`X]Y'J Yf\_Y\fg!`i bX  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]Wk`Yf\Y]hg`U[ Y`Ui Z`X]YgYf`GhfU»Y`XUf"8]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk`UZh  
]gh`Ui Z[ Yfi ZYbž'k UWk`gUa `ni`gY]b`i bX`X]Y`F]g]\_Yb`]a  
GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\f`ni`Yf\_YbbYbž'i a`X]Y`G]Wk`Yf\Y]h`U``Yf'6YhY]`][ hYb  
ni`[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

F ØW\_ZfU[ Yb`V]hhY`Ub.

Dc`]nY]X]fY\_h]cb`6UX`GY[ YVYf[ !`DfYggYghY``Y`!8cfZghf"``%\*!%, &' +- )  
6UX`GY[ YVYf[

5fbX`<UVYfa`Ubb  
HY`YZcb.`\$( ) ) %!, , ( !&\$&&  
< UbXm`\$%) %!%%+%+( %\*  
9!A U]`. `dfYggYghY``Y"VUXgY[ YVYf[ 4 dc`]nY]"`UbXg\`XY

C f][ ]bU`!7cbhYbh`j`cb.`Dc`]nY]X]fY\_h]cb`6UX`GY[ YVYf[ ž`ØVYfa` ]hhY`h  
Xi`fWk`bYk`g`U\_hi`Y``

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY