

9]bn][Ufh][Y`J]g]cb. `8Yf`[fÒ» hY
VYk c\bVUfY`6cW_gVYi hY`XYf`K Y`h!
J c`_UWx`g`Ni`_i bZh3

9]b` ðj Yghcf`d`Ubh`Y]bYb`f]Yg][Yb`F]YgYbVcW_gVYi hY`]b
J c`_UWx` `k]fX`X]Y`XY`[YbY`a] [h3`I bhYfghØhni b [`i bX
?cbhfcj YfgY`dfÅ [Yb`X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb"

B Yi Y`7\ UbW`ZØf`XYb`F]YgYbVcW_gVYi hY`]b
J c`_UWx 3`8Yf` ðj Yghcf` \ Uh`Y]bY`XY`i bX
VY_ca a h`l bhYfghØhni b [

ð: fUb_Yb`]gh`X]Y: cfa`XYg`6cW_gVYi hY`g`i bj Yfk YW`gY`VUf"
8]YgY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`K Y]bZUgW`YbZcfa`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`]b`XYf
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`&`!NYbh]a YhYf!; fÒ»Y`Ui`g; `Ug`ni`Z]bXYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`]b`j YfgW`YXYbYb`A UhYf]U`Yb`i bX; fÒ»Yb`"CV`U`g
?i bghcV`Y_hYž: chca`ch]j`cXYf`U`g`]Y [YbXYf`6cW_gVYi hY`]b
, VYf [fÒ»Y` `X]Y`VYgcbXYfY: `UgW`YbZcfa`VY [Y [bYh`Y]bYa`]b
: fUb_Yb`]j]Y`Yfcfhg"? Øbbh`g]Y`VU`X`Ui W`]b`J c`_UWx`dfÅgYbh
gY]b3

8Yf`F]YgYbVcW_gVYi hY`ghÒ» h`Ui Z` [Ya`]gW`hY
F YU_h]cbYb

8Yf`6Ui Ui ggW`i gg`XYf`GhUXh`J c`_UWx` \ Uh`_Øfn`]W`Y]bYb`5bhFU [ZØf`Y]bYb`ØVYfX]a Ybg]cbU`Yb`F]YgYbVcW_gVYi hY`UV [Y`Y`b`hž`XYf U`g: Yf]Yb`Ui`g [Yd`Ubh`k Uf`8]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`]a`5i ggW`i gg`_c`bnYbhf]Yfh`Y`g]W`ØVYffUgW`YbXYfk Y]gY`Ui Z`XUg`5i ggY`Yb`XYg [Yd`Ubh`Yb; YV`Ai XYgž`k`Å`fYb`X`X]Y`dchYbn]Y`Yb`5i gk]f_i b [Yb Ui Z`X]Y`B`UW`VUfgW`UZh`_Ui`a`ni`f`GdfUW`Y`_Ua`Yb`"8]Y`Y]bn][Yb X]fY_hYb`B`UW`VUfb`k`Å`fYb`X`Ug`9`Yd`UUF: `Ua`a`YfgVYf [Yfž`X]Y

6YXYb_Yb' [Y[YbØVYf'XYf'; fØ» Y' i bX' < Ø\Y'XYg'J cf\UVYbg
Ài » YfhYb"

⇒bj Yghcf'd`Ubh'bi Y' Y'GhfUhY []Y'ZØf'XYb
F]YgYbVcW_gVYi hY`

Hfchn'XYf'5V'Y\bi b['XYg'6Ui Ui ggWxi ggYg' []Vh'⇒bj Yghcf'DYhYf
< Y]XYW_Yf'b]Wxh'Ui Z'9f'VYUVg]Wxh][hž'Y]bYb'ØVYfUFVY]hYhYb
5bhfU['j cfni `Y[Yb'i bX'g][bU`g]Yfh'gY]bY'6YfY]hgWxUZhž
?ca dfca]ggY'Y]bni [Y\Yb"l a 'X]Y'Ni gh]a a i b['XYg'GhUXhfUhg'ni
[Yk]bbYbž'gc`XYf'6cW_gVYi hY`]b'`Y]bYfYa 'A U» ghUV'[YghU'hYh
k YfXYbž'c\ bY'XUVY]'gY]bY'WxUfU_hYf]gh]gWxY': cfa 'ni 'j Yf'YfYb"
8]Y'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'a UWxYb'X]Y'l a gYhni b[
'YXcW'gWxk]Yf][ž'XU'X]Y'U'hYfbUh]j Y'6Ui k Y]gY'XYb
?cghYbFU\ a Yb'XYi h]Wx'gdfYb[Yb'k ØfXY"

I bhYfghØhni b['ZØf'XUg'i b_cbj Ybh]cbY`Y
6Ui dfc'Y_h

Hfchn'XYf'6YXYb_Yb'Y]b][Yf'6Øf[Yf'YfZfYi hY'g]Wx'X]Y'⇒XY'XYg
F]YgYbVcW_gVYi hY'g'Ui Z'⇒ghU[fUa ' [fc» Yf'6Y'YVh\Y]h"8 Ug
[Yd'UbhY': Yf]Yb\Ui g'gh]Y» 'Ui Z'dcg]h]j Y'FYgcbUbn'i bX'k i fXY'U'g
5hhfU_h]cb'i bX'Hci f]ghYba U[bYh'[Y'cVh"K Å\fybX'Y]b][Y'X]Y
6YZØfWxhi b['Ài » YfhYbž'XUgg'J c`_UWx'VYfY]hg'ØVYf'Ui ZYb'gY]ž
VYhcbh'XYf'Hci f]ga i gWxYZ'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb']bbcj Uh]j Yb
Dfc'Y_hYb'ZØf'X]Y'FY []cb"

8Yf'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'j cb'J c`_UWx' i bX'XYf'Hci f]ga i gWxYZ
i bhYfghØhnyb'XUg'i b_cbj Ybh]cbY`Y'6Ui dfc'Y_hi bX'gY\Yb'XUf]b
Y]bY'7\UbWž'X]Y'5hhfU_h]j]hÅh'XYf'FY []cb'ni 'ghY][Yfb" Hfchn
UbZÀb[`]WxYf'UV'Y\ bYbXYf'FYU_h]cbYb'\cZZYb'g]Y'XUfUi Z'XUgg
Y]bY'ØVYfUFVY]hYhY'D'Ubi b['XYg'F]YgYbVcW_gVYi hY'g'XcWx'bcWx
fYU'g]Yfh'k YfXYb'_Ubb'i bX'XUa]hY]bYb'bi Yb'5bn]Y\i b[gdi b_h
ZØf'J c`_UWx'gWxUZh"

· · B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY