

6ØW X Yf! 'i bX 'HfØXY`a Uf_h]b '? `Yj Y.
9bhXYW_Yb 'i bX ; i hYg`hi b °

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`XYb`6ØW X Yf! 'i bX 'HfØXY`a Uf_h]XYf
?c`d]b[gZUa]]Y`?`Yj Y`Ua`%("'i bX`%) "'GYdhYa VYf`]a
?c`d]b[\Ui g`i bX`i bhYfghØhYb`G]Y`gcn]U`Y`Dfc`Y`_hY`°

? @9J 9""`a`<YfnYb`j`cb`?`Yj`Y`k`]fX`Ui`W`X]YgYg`d\`f`Y]b`[`Ubn
VYgcbXYfYg`9fY][`b]g`ghUhhZ]bXYb.`XYf`6ØW X Yf! 'i bX 'HfØXY`a Uf_h
XYf`?c`d]b[gZUa]]Y`"5a`%("'i bX`%) "'GYdhYa VYf`]Yfk`UbXY`hg]W
XUg`?c`d]b[\Ui g`]b`Y]bYb`k`U`fYb`GW`Umg`i`W`Yfc`fh`"J`cb`<`Ui`gfUh
ØVYf`_i`f]cgY`GhØW_Y`V]g`\]b`ni`j`YfgW.]YXYbYb`9`Y`hfchY]`Yb`_`Y]f
]gh`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk`Ug`XUVY]"

6Ygi WXYf`_ØbbYb`g]W`Ua`GUa`ghU[`j`cb`%\$`V]g`%*`i` \f`i`bX`Ua
GcbbhU[`j`cb`%%`V]g`%*`i` \f`Ui`Z`nU` \fY]W`Y`Gh`Å`bXY`ZFY`i`Yb`ž`Ub
XYbYb`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU` \`j`cb`5b[`YVchYb`VYfY]hghY` \h`"K`Yf`Ui`Z`XYf
Gi`W`Y`bUW`VYgcbXYfYb` : i bXYb`cXYf`Y]bYa` [i hYb`6i`W`]ghž`k`]fX
g]W`Yf`]W`ZØbX][`k`YfXYb`"8Yf`A`Uf_h`V]YhYh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y
A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`8]b[`Y`ni`YfghY` \Yb`ž`X]Y`a`Ub`gY`Vgh`j`]Y`Y]W`h`g`W`cb
`Ub[`Y`[`Ygi`W`h` \U`hž`gcbXYfb` `Å`X`h`Ui`W`X`Uni`Y]b`ž`]b`XYf`Vi`bhYb
5i`gk`U` \`Ub`HfØXY`i`bX`@]hYfUhi`f`ni`ghØVYfb"

GdYbXYb`i`bX`i`bhYfghØhni`b`[

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`5gdY`_h`XYg`A`Uf_h`Ygž`XYf`b]W`h`i`bYfk`Å` \bh`V`Y]VYb
gc`h`Y`ž`]gh`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]h`ZØf`X]Y`?`Yj`Yf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`ž`g]W`_U`_h]j
ni`VYhY]][`Yb`"K`Yf`bc`W` [i hYf` \U`hYbY`6ØW X Yf`cXYf`UbXYfYb
HfØXY`UV[`YVYb`a`ØW`hY`ž` \U`h`X`Uni`Ua`8`c`bb`YfghU[`ž`XYb`%&"
GYdhYa VYfž`UV`-`i` \f`]a`?c`d]b[\Ui g`X]Y` ; Y`Y[`Yb` \Y]h`Gc`W`Y
GdYbXYb`g]bX`Y]bY`k`Yfhj`c`Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b`[`ZØf`XYb`A`Uf_h`i`bX
hfU[`Yb`ni`f`J`]Y`ZU`h`XYf`5b[`YVchY`VY]"

9]b' < Ò\Ydi b_h'XYg'A Uf_hYg']gh'c\bY'Nk Y]ZY`X]Y`VY`]YVhY
9fVgYbgi ddYžX]Y`Ub`VY]XYb`HU[Yb`k À\fybX`XYf`² Zbi b[gnY]hYb
Ui g[YgWYb_h'k]fX"8]YgY`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`GdY]gY`gcf[h'b]Wkh'bi f`ZØf
`Y]V`]WYg`K c\`ž'gcbXYfb`gWUZh'Ui Wk`Y]bY`[YgY`][Y`5ha cgd\ÀfYž
]b`XYf`g]Wk`6Ygi WkYf`Ui ghUi gWYb`i bX`XUg'A Uf_[YgWY\Yb
[Yb]Y» Yb`_ÖbbYb"

8Yf`9f`Ög`Ui g`XYa` JYf_Ui Z[Y\h'X]fY_h'Ub`X]Y`?c`d]b[gZUa`]`Y
?`Yj Yžk Y`WY`a`]h'X]YgYb`A]hhY`b`nU\`fY]WkY`gcn]U`Y`Dfc`Y_hY`]b
XYf`FY[]cb`i bhYfghØhnh"8]Yg`a UWkh'XYb`6Ygi Wk`XYg'A Uf_hYg
b]Wkh'bi f`ni`Y]bYa` JYf[bØ[Ybž'gcbXYfb`YVYbZU`g`ni`Y]bYf
A Ö[`]Wk`_Y]hž`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[`ni f`; Ya`Y]bgWkUZh`ni`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`J cfZFYi XY`Ui ZXYb`HfÖXY`a Uf_h']gh`VYfY]hg`Yhnh[fc»"CV`a Ub
bi b`Y]b`GUa`a`Yfž`Y]b`@YgYfUhhY`cXYf`Y]bZUWk`bi f`bYi []Yf][`]gh`
XYf`6ØWkYf!`i bX`HfÖXY`a Uf_h'XYf`?c`d]b[gZUa`]`Y`V]YhYh`ZØf`U`Y
Yhk Ug`=bhYfYggUbhYg`i bX`bØhnh`]WkYg"9g`c\bh'g]Wkž`X]Y`HYfa`]bY
]a`?U`YbXYf`ni`a Uf_]YfYb`i bX`XUg`?c`d]b[\Ui g]b`?`Yj`Y`ni
VYgi WkYbž`i a`HY]`X]YgYg`Vi bhYb`A Uf_hhfY]VYbg`ni`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY