

9]b`bYi Yg`Ni \Ui gY`]b`G\k YXYb.
A Y`]ggUg`5i !dU]f!5VYbhYi Yf`]b`<i X]_gj U``

9]bY`%, !\f][Y`VYf]W hYh`ØVYf`]\fY`YfghYb`9fZU\fi b[Yb`U`g
5i !dU]f`]b`<i X]_gj U``žG\k YXYb` `j cb`XYf`5b_i bZh`V]g`ni
bYi Yb`9gg[Yk c\b\Y]hYb"

9]b`bYi Yg`?Ud]hY`VY[]bbh`A Y`]ggU`5_ci YhYž`Zf]gW [YVUW_YbY
5V]hi f]Ybh]bž`Uhg]W`YbhgW]YXYbž`]\f`@VYb`]b`Y]bY`Ui ZfY[YbXY
F]W hi b[`ni`Yb_Yb.`G]Y`k U[h`XUg`5VYbhYi Yf`5i !dU]f`]b
G\k YXYb``5bghUhi`6ØW`Yf`ni`fYnYbg]YfYbž`hY`]h]g]Y`]fY
9f`YVb]ggY`Ui g`XYf`_`Y]bYb`GhUXh`<i X]_gj U``ž`X]Y`Yhk U`XfY]
Ghi bXYb`j cb`XYf`gW`k YX]gW`Yb`<Ui dhghUXh`GhcW`c`a`YbhZYfbh
`]Y[h"

8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`ZØf`Y]b`š\`f]a` `5i g`UbX`Z]Y`ž`U`g`A Y`]ggU
i bg]W`Yf`k i fXYž`k Y`W`Yg`Ghi X]i a`g]Y`VY[]bbYb`a` ØW`hY``I a`gc
a`Y`f`k Uf`g]Y`YfZfYi hž`U`g`g]Y`nØ[] [`Y]bY`XYi hgW`!gW`k YX]gW`Y
: Ua`j]Y`ZUbXž`a`h`XYf`g]Y`g]W`gcZcfh[i`h] YfghUbX```f`5i ZVfi W
k Uf`[YdfÄ[h]j cb`BYfj`cg]h`hž`XU`Yg`]\f`YfghYf`:`i [`U`Y]b`k Ufž`XcW
X]Y`5bfY]gY`j Yf`]YZ`fY]Vi b[g`cg"

5b_i bZh`i bX`YfghY`9]bXfØW_Y

?Ui a``]b`<i X]_gj U``Ub[Y_ca`a`Ybž`k i fXY`g]Y`\Yfn`]W`Ua
6U\b`cZj cb`]fYf`; Ugha`i`hYf`i`bX`XYfYb`Øb[ghYf`HcW`hYf
Ya`dZUb[Yb``5i ZXYf`:`U\fh`ni`a`bYi Yb`Ni \Ui gY`VYa`Yf_hY`A Y`]ggU
X]Y`[fØbY`@UbXgW`UZh`XYf`GhUXh`i`bX`X]Y`6U\b`gW`]YbYbž`X]Y`ei`Yf
\]bXi`fW`ZØ`fYb``8]Y`\Yfn`]W`Y`6Y[fØ»i b[`]b`]fYa`bYi Yb
Ni \Ui gY`hfi [`XUni`VY]ž`XUgg`g]Y`g]W`[`Y]W`k`c`\ZØ`hY``9g`k`Uf
K`cW`YbYbXYž`i`bX`X]Y`?`]bXYf`\UhhYb`GØ»][`_]hYbhØhYb
VY_ca`a`Ybž`k`Ug`Y]bY`5fh`HfUX]h]cb`]b`G\k YXYb`ni`gY]b`gW`Y]bh

GØ»][_Y]hYb' []VhYg\]Yf'bi f'Ua 'K cWkYbYbXY"

9]b'66E 'a]h': fYi bXYb'XYf'; UghY`hYfb'Vch'X]Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y
gWk YX]gWY'; UghZfYi bXgWk UZh'bÀ\Yf'_YbYbni `YfbYb" 'A Y`]ggU
Yf'YVhY'gWk bY`ž'XUgg'X]Y'5VYbXY']b'GWk YXYb'gY'Vgh']a '5i [i gh
gWk Òbž'UVYf'_Ø\`gY]b'_ÒbbYb' `Y]b'k Ufa Yf'Di ``cj Yf']gh'U'gc
i bYbhVY\ f']Wk °'5a 'bÀWk ghYb' HU['ghUbX'9]b_Ui ZYb'Ui ZXYa 'D`Ubž
i bX'A Y`]ggU'Xi fZhY'gc [Uf'XUg[fc» Y': Ua]]YbUi hc'ZU\ fYb" '8]Yg
k Uf'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'X]Y'g]Y'gWk bY`'a Y]ghYfhY"

? i `hi fY`Y`I bhYfgWk]YXY' i bX' bYi Y

9fZU\ fi b[Yb

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'Di b_h'XYf'9fZU\ fi b['k Uf'X]Y'gWk YX]gWY
@YVYbgk Y]gYž'X]Y'A Y`]ggU'VU`X`VYa Yf_hY" 'G]Y'a i gghY'g]Wk 'Ub'X]Y
\Ø\YfYb'DfY]gY[Yk Ò\ bYbž'X]Y'U`Ygž'j cb '@YVYbga]hY'b'V]g'\]b
ni 'F YghUi fUbhVYgi Wk Ybž'VYhfYZYb" 'Gc'ghY`hY'g]Y'VY]a
A]hU[YggYb'Ua 'GhfUbX'ZYghž'XUgg'Y]b'? YVUV`\]Yf'Yhk U'nY\ b'9i fc
_cghYh' `Y]bY'n]Ya `]Wk Y'GhY][Yfi b[']a 'J Yf[`Y]Wk 'ni '8Yi hgWk `UbX"
5i Wk 'X]Y'K À\ fi b[ž'X]Y'gWk YX]gWY'? fcbYž'YfZcfXYfhY'j cb'\ f
XUg' l a fYWk bYb'XYf'DfY]gY"

Ni gÀhn`]Wk `YbhXYW_hY'g]Y'_i `hi fY`Y'9][Yb\Y]hYb'k]Y'X]Y'J cf`]YVY
XYf'GWk YXYb'ZØf' [YgU'nYbY'6i hhYf" '8]YgY'k]fX'\]Yf'VYj cfni [h
Ui ZXUg'6fch' [Yghf]Wk Ybž'k À\ fYbX'i b[YgU'nYbY'Y\Yf'X]Y
5i gbU\ a Y'XUfghY`h" '5i Wk 'X]Y' HUhgUWk Yž'XUgg'? Uj]Uf' i bX'UbXYfY
5i Zghf]Wk Y'cZiUi g'Hi VYb'_ca a Ybž'k Uf'UbZUb[g'i b[Yk c\ bh'ZØf
g]Y" '8cWk 'A Y`]ggU'ghY`hY'gWk bY`'ZYghž'XUgg'g]Y'g]Wk 'ghY][YbXYf
; Yk Ò\ bi b['YfZfYi hY' i bX' bYi []Yf]['XUfUi Z'k Ufž'k Ug'g]Y'bcWk
U`Yg]b']\ fYa 'bYi Yb '@YVYb' `YfbYb'k ØfXY"

Hfchn'XYf'UbZÀb[`]Wk Yb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'gWk `cgg'A Y`]ggU
gWk bY`': fYi bXgWk UZhYb' i bX'YbhXYW_hY']b' < i X]_gj U`Y]b'nk Y]hYg
Ni \Ui gY" ð fY'9f'YVb]ggY'nY][Yb'Y]bXfi W_gj c`ž'k]Y'VYfY]Wk YfbX
Yg'gY]b'_Ubbž']b'Y]b'bYi Yg '@UbX'ni 'n]Y\Ybž'XUg'Y][YbY'; fYbnYb
Ui gni `chYb' i bX'ni `YfbYbž'g]Wk ']b'Y]bYf'bYi Yb'? i `hi f
ni fYWk hni Z]bXYb"

A Y`]ggU`5_ci YhY`]gh%, 'ϰ\ fY`U`hi bX`VYf]W hYh'fY[Y`a Å»][`ØVYf
]\fY`NY]h`U`g`5i !dU]f`]b`GWk YXYb": chc.`Yj U

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY