

## 9]bVfØWXY']b'?`YjYf'Aig]\_gWXi`Y.'Dc`]nY] giWXh'bUWX'NYi[Yb

&' "\$+"&\$&( ` '%\$.) -

?fY]gdc`]nY]VY\ÒfXY`?`Yj Y

## 9]bVfØWXY']b'Aig]\_gWXi `Y.'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh']b 5i ZfY[ib[

#### 8 Y f 'J c f ZU``']a '8 Y h U]`

8]Y'i bVY\_UbbhYb'9]bVfYWXYf'\UVYb'Xi fWX'XUg'6YgWXÀX][Yb a Y\fYfYf'HØfYb'Ni hf]hh'ni f'A i g]\_gWXi `Y'Yf`Ub[h''8UVY]'k i fXY'Y]bb]YXf][Yf'XfY]ghY``][Yf'6Uf[Y`XVYhfU['Ybhk YbXYh'''9]b'k Y]hYfYf 9]bVfi WX'ZUbX'Ua 'A cbhU[ž'XYa '&&"'\$\;`]'&\$&(ž'nk ]gWXYb'%, .) - i bX'%-.\$&'I \f'ghUhh'''8]Y'?f]a ]bU`dc`]nY]'Yfa ]hhY`h'bi bž'cV'Yg'g]WX i a 'X]Y'[`Y]WXYb'HÀhYf'\UbXY`h'i bX'cV'a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'k Y]hYfY k Yfhj c``Y'; Y[YbghÀbXY'[Yghc\`Yb'k i fXYb"

#### 8]Y Fc``Y XYf Dc`]nY] i bX XYf ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y ?f]a ]bU`dc`]nY] ? `Yj Y V]hhYh'X]Y 6Øf[ Yfi a 'A ]h\]`ZY i bX gi W\h NYi [ Ybž'X]Y a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY 6YcVUW\hi b[ Yb [ Ya UW\h'\UVYb" < ]bk Y]gY \_O`bbYb i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$&, &%') \$(\$ ØVYfa ]hhY`h'k YfXYb"'8Yf'9]bgUhn'XYf'Dc`]nY]'nY][ hž'k ]Y 'Yfbgh'X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]hg\_fÀZhY gc`W\Y'J cfZÀ``Y'bY\a Yb'i bX'XUgg'X]Y; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'U\_h]j 'Ui Z[ Yfi ZYb'k ]fXž'g]W\'Ub'XYf'5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'ni VYhY]`][ Yb"

### $: c`[Yb`Z\emptysetfX]Y`Aig]_gWXi`Y`ibX`X]Y`?i`hif$

 $9]b \cdot 9]b \vee fi \ WX \cdot ]b \cdot Y]b \cdot Y \cdot 6] \cdot Xi \ b [\ gY]bf] WX hi \ b [\ `` \ Uh' K \ Y]hfY] WX \cdot Yb \times Y$   $: c`[\ Yb'' \cdot A \ i \ g]_g WX i \ `Yb \cdot gd] Y \cdot Yb \cdot Y]b \cdot Y \cdot k \ ]WX h][\ Y \cdot F \ c`` Y \cdot ]b \cdot XYf$   $\_i \ `hi \ fY`` Yb \cdot 9fn] Y \setminus i \ b [\ 'i \ b X']a \ 'gc \cap ]U \cdot Yb \cdot A \ ]hY]b Ub XYf'' \cdot 8 \ ]Y \cdot Y b [\ ghY i \ b X' I \ bg] WX \cdot Yf \setminus Y]hY b z' X]Y \cdot Xi \ fWX \cdot gc \cdot WX \cdot Y \cdot _f]a \ ]b \cdot Y`` Yb \cdot 5 _h]j \ ]hAhY b Yb hghY \ Yb z' _Obb Yb \cdot X Ug \cdot J \cdot Yfhf Ui \cdot Yb \cdot ]b \cdot X]Y \cdot G] WX \cdot Yf \setminus Y]h'j \cdot cb : Ya \ Y]b gWX \ UZhgY]b f] WX hi \ b [\ Yb \ i \ bhYf[\ fU \ Yb'' \ Yg'' \ Y]Vh' ni \ `\ c \ ZZY b z \ X Ugg \cdot Xi \ fWX \cdot X]Y \ ``Ui \ ZY b X Yb \ '9fa \ ]hh`i \ b [\ Yb \cdot XYf \cdot HÀhYf \cdot gWX b Y \ ``Yf [\ Y \ ZUggh' K \ Yf X Yb \cdot _Obb Yb \ i \ b X \cdot X]Y \cdot A \ i \ g]_g WX \ i \ Y \cdot VU \ X' \ k \ ]Y \ XYf \ Y]b \ g] WX \ Yf Yf \cdot C \ fh \ ZØf \cdot U \ ``Y \cdot A \ i \ g]_VY[\ Y]ghYfhY b \ ']gh''$ 

# 9b[U[]YfhY'BUW\VUfgW\UZh'U`g'GW\`ØggY`'nifG]W\Yf\Y]h

±b·NY]hYbʻj cbʻl bg]W\Yf\Y]hʻ\_ca a hʻXYfʻbUW\VUfgW\UZh`]W\Yb Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hʻY]bYʻVYXYi hYbXYʻF c``Yʻni "'9]bYʻk UW\gUa Yʻi bX Yb[ U[ ]YfhYʻ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhʻ\_UbbʻXUni 'VY]hfU[ YbžʻXUggʻgc`W\Y J cfZÀ``Yʻ]bʻNi \_i bZhʻj Yfa ]YXYbʻk YfXYb"'8]YʻDc`]nY]ʻYfa i h][ hʻU``Y 6Øf[ YfžʻU\_h]j 'ni 'gY]bʻi bXʻj YfXÀW\h][ Yʻ5\_h]j ]hÀhYbʻi a [ Y\YbX'ni a Y`XYbžʻi a 'XUgʻG]W\Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\``]bʻXYfʻBUW\VUfgW\UZhʻni ghÀf\_Yb"

## $FØW_ZfU[Yb ibX?cbhU_ha O[`]WX_Y]hYb$

8]Y'?fY]gdc`]nY]VY\ÒfXY'?`Yj Y'ghY\h'ZØf'FØW\_ZfU[Yb'nif JYfZØ[ib["'+bhYfYgg]YfhY'\_ÒbbYb'X]Y'DfYggYUVhY]`ib['ibhYf'XYf  $Cf][\ ]bU`!7cbhYbh'jcb. `?fY]gdc`]nY]VY\ \grave{O}fXY`?`YjY\check{z}'\emptyset VYfa\ ]hhY`hXifW `bYkg'U_hiY``$ 

B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY