

9b hXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XUg`A YW\Y`bYf`<i \b`  
9]b` ; Yk ]bbgd]Y``]a`H]Yf[ UfhYb`?`Yj Y

; Yk ]bbYb`G]Y`9]bhf]hrg\_UfhYb`Z0f`XYb`H]Yf[ UfhYb`?`Yj Y`  
6YUbhk cfhYb`G]Y`X]Y`E i ]nZfU[ Y`ni a`A YW\Y`bYf`<i \b`i bX  
bY\ a Yb`G]Y`hY]"

?`Yj Y`"8]Y`6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `Z0f`XUg`A YW\Y`bYf`<i \b`]a`H]Yf[ UfhYb  
?`Yj Y`[ Y\h`Ui W\`0VYf`XUg`h]Yf]gW\Y`6Y]k Yf`\_\]bUi gZ`XYbb`X]Y  
VYgcbXYfY`F UggY`]gh`Y]b`Gma`Vc`Z0f`XYb`9f`U`h[ YZ\`fXYhYf`5fhYb  
i bX`Z0fXYfh`XUg`l a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb"

9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`K Y`h`XYf`A YW\Y`bYf`<0\ bYf

=a`H]Yf[ UfhYb`?`Yj Y`X0fZYb`6Ygi W\Yf`Y]b`[ Ubn`VYgcbXYfYg  
: YXYfk Ygyb`VYk i bXYfb.`XUg`A YW\Y`bYf`<i \b`"8]Ygy`F UggY`]gh  
b]W\h`bi f`k Y[ Yb`] \fYf`ZYi bX`]W\Yb`5fh`VY`]YVhZ`gcbXYfb`ghY`h  
Ui W\`ghY`j YfhfYhYbX`Z0f`XYb`9]bgUhn`XYg`H]Yf[ UfhYbg`ni f  
9f`U`hi b[ `VYXfc`hY`H]YfUfhYb`"H]Yf[ UfhYb`Y]hYf`A Ufh]b`Dc`chnY`  
\YVh`Yfj cfZ`XUgg`X]Y`Ni W\h`i bX`5i Zhi W\h`X]Ygyf`<0\ bYf`b]W\h  
bi f`U`g`<cVVm`X]YbhZ`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY`k ]W\h][ Y`F`c`Y`]a`F`Ui`a  
?`Yj Y`gd]Y`h"

GUbZhY`F ]Ygyb`i bX`] \fY`DZ`Y[ Y

A ]h`Y]bYa` ; Yk ]W\hj`cb`V]g`ni `(ž`?)`c[ fUa`a`[ Y\0fh`XUg  
A YW\Y`bYf`<i \b`ni`XYb`gW\k YfYfYb`<0\ bYffUggYb`"`A`fY`fi` \][ Y  
i bX`ni hfUi`]W\Y`5fh`a`UW\h`g]Y`ni`a` : Uj`cf]hYb`VY`]j ]Y`Yb  
H]Yf[ UfhYbVYgi W\Yfb`"`a`bYi`[ YghU`hYhYb`?0\_Yb`Ui`gZ`XUg`]b  
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYa` ; YZ0[ Y`ni W\h`j YfY]b`?`Yj Y  
Y]b[ Yf]W\hYh`k i fXYZ`\_0bbYb``hYfYgg]YfhY`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `XYf  
?0\_Yb`j`cb`XYf`6fi`hnY]h`V]g`ni`f`j`c`gh`AbX][ Yb`6YZ]YXYfi`b[

VYcVUW\hYb" < ]Yf'\_Ubb'a Ub'X]Y'<Ø\bYf']b'j YfgW\]YXYbYb  
5`hYfgghUX]Yb'Yf'YVYb ž'Yf\_`Àfh'Dc`chnY\_"'8 ]YgYf'X]fY\_hY'9]bV`]W\_  
]b'XYb'@YVYbgnm\_`i g'ZØfXYfh'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'J YfghÀbXb]g'ZØf'X]Y  
H]YfYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'B Uhi fgW\i hn'i bX  
H]Yf\U`hi b[ "

## J cb'XYf'? ØW\Y'ni a' ? Ø\_Yb\Ui g

9]bY']bhYfYggUbhY'5bY\_XchY']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'A YW\Y'bYf'<Ø\bYf'  
VYgcbXYfg'WYj Yf'g]bX"G]Y'\UVYb'gW\by''VYa Yf\_hž'k c'X]Y'GbUW\_g  
Ui ZXYa' ; Y`ÀbXY'j YfhY]'h'k YfXYbž'i bX'gi W\Yb'cZi]b'XYf'BA\Y  
XYg'æ V]ggghUbXg'bUW\ '@YW\_YfY]Yb"' J ]Y'Y'[\_`Ui VYb'b]W\hž'XUgg  
<Ø\bYf']bhY''[ Ybh'igY]b'\_ØbbYb ž'gc'Dc`chnY\_"'9g']gh'nk Uf  
j YfVchYbž'X]Y'H]YfY'ni 'ZØhYfbž'YXcW\`\_Ubb'a Ub'g]W\]`fYf  
<UfhbÀW\_] [\_Y]h'b]W\h'Ybhm]Y\Yb"'8 Ug'5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'XYf  
6Ygi W\Yf'a ]h'XYb'<Ø\bYfb'gW\UZZh'Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY'5ha cgd\ÀfYž  
X]Y'k ]YXYffi a'`XUg'æhYfYggY'Ub'XYf'Ufh[ YfYW\hYb'H]Yf\U`hi b[  
Yf\Ø`h"

## 8 Ug'E i ]n' '@YfbYb'i bX'; Yk ]bbYb

8Yf'H]Yf[ UfhYb'?`Yj Y'bi hnh'Ui W\`VYgcbXYfY'5\_h]cbYbž'i a'`XUg  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYf'6Ygi W\Yf'ni 'ZØfXYfb"'æ`U\_hi Y`Yb'Gca a Yfei ]n  
\_ØbbYb'ZØbZa U`j ]Yf'9]bhf]hng\_UfhYb'[\_Yk cbbYb'k YfXYb"'8 ]Y  
E i ]nZfU[ Yž'X]Y'X]Y'HY]'bY\`a Yf'VYUbhk cfhYb'a ØggYbž'`Ui hYh  
K cfUb'\_Ubb'a Ub'XUg'A YW\Y'bYf'<i \b'j cb'UbXYfYb'F Uggyb  
i bhYfgW\Y]XYb3'8 ]Y'5bhk cfh'a i gg'V]g'GcbbhU[ ž'%, 'I \fž'dYf'9!  
A U]`[ YgYbXYh'k YfXYb"' , VYf'XYb'; Yk ]bb'\_ØbbYb'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y  
[\_`ØW\_]W\Yb'; Yk ]bbYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`XYf'H]Yf[ UfhYb'U`g  
ægh]hi h]cb'j cb'Y]bYa '\Ø\YfYb'6Ygi W\YfUi Z\_ca a Yb'dfcZ]h]YfYb"

## 9]bY'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhgi Z[ UVY

8 ]Y'5i Zni W\h'i bX'DZY[ Y'XYf'A YW\Y'bYf'<Ø\bYf'g]bX'HY]'`Y]bYf  
[ fØ»YfYb'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhgi Z[ UVYž'X]Y'H]Yf[ UfhYb`Y]hYf'A Ufh]b  
Dc`chnY\_'a ]h'@Y]XYbgW\UZh'j YfZc`[ h'`»XYg'? Ø\_Ybž'XUg'gW\`ØdZž  
i bX'YXYg'<i \bž'XUg'[ fc»`k ]fXž']gh'Y]b'\_Y]bYf'G]Y[\_`ZØf'XYb

5fhYbgW\i hn"8]Y'5fVY]h'a 'H]Yf[ UfhYb` \Uh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bYb  
V]'XYbXYb'5gdY\_hž'gcbXYfb'gYbg]V]'g]Yfh'Ui W\ZØf'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[  
XYf'6]cX]j Yfg]hÅhi bX'XYf'j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c``Yb'H]Yf\U'hi b[ "

6Ygi W\Yf'g]bX`\Yfn`]W\`Y]b[ Y`UXYbž'XYb'H]Yf[ UfhYb'?`Yj Y'ni  
VYgi W\Ybž'i a `a Y\f'ØVYf'X]YgY'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'H]YfY'ni `YfZU\fyb  
i bX'j ]Y``Y]W\h'gc[ Uf'X]Y'; Yk ]bbW\UbW`XYg'Gca a Yfei ]n'ni  
bi hnYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'`i bg'Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY