

: Y\`U`Ufa `Ua `DcghXY]W\.`K]Y`g]W\Yf`g]bX
Ui hca Uh]gW\Y`B chfi ZgmghYa Y3

9]b`Ui hca Uh]gW\Yg`B chfi ZgmghYa ``ÒghY`]b`?`Yj`Y`Y]bYb
: Y\`U`Ufa `Ui g`K Ug`g]bX`X]Y`I fgUW\Yb`i bX`7\UbW\`b`X]YgYf
HYW\bc`c[]Y3

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`Ui hca Uh]gW\Yf
B chfi ZgmghYa Y`]b`?`Yj`Y

8 Ug`Ui hca Uh]gW\Y`B chfi ZgmghYa ž`VY`_Ubbh`U`g`Y7U`ž`k]fX`]b
BYi ZU\`fnYi [Yb`gY]h`&\$%, `Y]b[YgYhnh`i bX`gd]Y`h`Y]bY
YbhgW\Y]XYbXY`F c``Y`VY]`XYf`9f\`Ò`i b[`XYf`J Yf`_Y\`fgg]W\Yf\`Y]h`
K `À`fYbX`X]Y`bYi YghYb`HYW\bc`c[]Yb`k]Y`Y7U``nU\`fY]W\Y
J cfhY]`Y`V]YhYbž`nY][Yb`Øb[ghY`9fY][b]ggY`]b`?`Yj`Yž`XUgg`g]Y`Ui W\
ni `: Y\`U`Ufa Yb`ZØ\`fYb`_ÒbbYbž`X]Y`9]bgUhm_`fÀZhY`i bbØh][`]b
5`Ufa VYfY]hgW\UZhj`YfgYhnyb`"

: Y\`U`Ufa Y`]b`?`Yj`Y.`9]b`k]YXYf`_Y\`fYbXYg
DfcV`Ya

5a `8]YbghU[a cf[Yb``ÒghY`Y]b`Ui hca Uh]gW\Yg`B chfi ZgmghYa `]b
?`Yj`Y`5`Ufa `Ui gž`bUW\XYa `Yg`Y]bYb`I bZU``Ua `DcghXY]W\
a Y`XYhY``8]Y`Dc`]nY]`i bX`:`Yi Yfk Y\`f`fØW`_hYb`gcZcfh`Ui gž`ZUbXYb
`YXcW\`_Y]bYf`Y]`5b\`U`hgd`i b`_hY`ZØf`Y]bYb`I bZU``cXYf`j`Yf`YhnhY
DYfgcbYb` `Yg`\UbXY`hY`g]W\`icZZYbg]W\h`]W\`i a `Y]bYb`:`Y\`U`Ufa `
@Ui h`:`Yi Yfk Y\`fgd`fYW\Yf`:`cf]Ub`DcgY`]gh`X]Yg`b]W\h`XYf`YfghY
J cfZU``X]YgYf`5fh]b`XYb`YhnhYb`XfY]`š\`fYbž`VY]`XYa `X]Y
9]bgUhm_`fÀZhY`Ui gfØW`_Yb`a`i`gghYbž`c`bY`XUgg`Y]b`hUhg`ÀW\`]W\Yf
I bZU``j`cf`U["

HYW\ bc`c []Y`i bX`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h. `K]Y

Zi b_h]cb]Yfh`Y7U``3

8 Ug`Y7U`!GmghYa ž`XUg`]b`XYb` : U\fnYi [Yb`]bghU``]Yfh`]ghž`_Ubb
Ui hca Uh]gW\`Y]bYb`Bchfi Z`Ui g`ÖgYb`cXYf`a Ubi Y``U_hj]]Yfh
k YfXYbž`]bXYa` `XYf` : U\fYf`Y]bYb`gdYn]Y``Yb`?bcdZXfØW_h`'8]YgYf
Bchfi Z`ØVYfa]hY`h`k]W\h][Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`k]Y`XYb`i bZU``cfhž
NY]hdi b_hž` : U\fhf]W\hi b [`gck]Y`8UhYb`ØVYf`X]Y`ϕgUggYb`i bX`XUg
: U\fnYi [`gY`Vgh`'8]YgY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`g]bX`ZØf`X]Y`9]bgUhm_fÄZhY
j cb`i bgW\ÄhnVUfYa `K Yfhž`XU`g]Y`g]W\`VYggYf`Ui ZX]Y`G]hi Uh]cb
j cfVYfY]hYb`_ÖbbYbž`i a `gW\ bY``gha Ö [`]W\`ni `Y`ZYb`"

K]W\h][_Y]h`XYf`f]W\h][Yb`Bi hni b [`j cb

Bchfi ZgmghYa Yb

9g`]gh`k]W\h][`ni `VYUW\hYbž`XUgg`gc`W\Y`GmghYa Y`b]W\h`bi f
I bZÄ``Y`a Y`XYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`VY]`a YX]n]b]gW\Yb`BchZÄ``Yb
YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]b`_ÖbbYb`" ϕ`G]hi Uh]cbYbž`]b`XYbYb`XYf` : U\fYf
b]W\h`a Y`f`UbgdfYW\VUf`]ghž`Yfa Ö [`]W\h`XUg`GmghYa ž`XUgg`<`]ZY
gW\ bY``gha Ö [`]W\`Y]b [Y`Y]hYh`k]fX`" ϕbYf\U`V`j cb`UW\h`A]bi hYb
gc``hYb`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y`f`i bX`XYf`FYhhi b [gX]Ybgh`j cf`Cfh`gY]bž`i a
a Ö [`]W\Yfk Y]gY``YVYbgfYhYbXY`A U» bU`a Yb`Xi fW\ni ZØ\fYb`"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb`VY]`XYf

: Y\`U`Ufa Yb`hk]W_`i b [

Hfchn`XYf`\c\Yb`Ni j Yf`Ägg][_Y]hj cb`Ui hca Uh]gW\Yb
Bchfi ZgmghYa Yb`_ca`a h`Yg`]a`a Yf`k]YXYf`ni` : Y\`U`Ufa Ybž`X]Y`X]Y
9]bgUhm_fÄZhY`i bbÖh][`V]bXYb`": `cf]Ub`DcgY`j Yfk Y]gh`XUfUi Zž`XUgg
gc`W\Y` : Y\`U`Ufa Y`hc`Yf]Yfh`k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`gc`Ub [Y`g]Y`b]W\h
ØVYf\UbXbY`a Yb`"I a `gc`W\Y`J cfZÄ``Y`ni` j Yfa Y]XYbž`]gh`Yg
k]W\h][ž`X]Y` : i b_h]cbgk Y]gY`i bX`X]Y` ; fYbnYb`XYg`GmghYa`g`ni
j YfghY`Yb`"Ni `gW\ bY``Yg`6YgW\`Yi b][Yb`cXYf`UVfi dhYg`6fYa`gYb
_Ubb`XUg`GmghYa`YVYbZU``g`U_hj]]YfYb`i bX`ZÄ`gW\`]W\Yfk Y]gY
Y]bYb`Bchfi Z`Ui g`ÖgYb`"

: Un]h. '7 \ UbWb 'i bX 'F]g]_Yb 'Ui hc a Uh]gWYf
B chfi ZgmghYa Y

8]Y '9]bZØ\fi b['Ui hc a Uh]gWYf'B chfi ZgmghYa Y'k]Y 'Y7U''\Uh'XUg
DchYbn]U'žX]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'Yf\YV`]W`ni
Yf\Ø\Yb"'8YbbcW`]gh'Yg'bchk YbX][ž'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y
a]h: Y\`U`Ufa Yb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bXž'fYU`]gh]gW`ni 'VYhfUW hYb"'8 Ug
GmghYa 'a i gg_cbh]bi]Yf`]W`j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'6U`UbW
nk]gWYb'Y]bYf'gWbY`Yb'F Yhi b['ja 'BchZU``i bX'XYf'J Yfa Y]Xi b[
i bbØh][Yf'9]bgÀhnY'XYf'F Yhi b[gX]YbghY'ni 'Z]bXYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY