

< ]hnYU\_h]c b g d`À b Y` ]b`B F K .`? fY]g`?`Yj Y  
b]a a h`J c f fY]hY f f c``Y`Y]b

8 Y f`? fY]g`?`Yj Y`gY h h`gY]bY b`< ]hnYU\_h]c b g d`U b`i a ž i a  
; Ygi bX\Y]h g f]g]\_Y b`VY]`< ]hnYk Y`Y b`Y ZY\_h]j`ni`a` ]b]a ]Y fY b"

< ]hnYU\_h]c b g d`À b Y.`; Ya Y]b g W X U Z h`]W X Y  
6 Ya Ø\i b [ Y b`ni f`< ]hnY g W X i h n`]b`?`Yj Y

è`Y]bY f`NY]hž`]b`XY f`< ]hnYk Y`Y b`Ui Z[ fi bX`XY g`?`]a Uk UbXY`g  
ni bY\ a Y bX`\Ài Z[ Y f`k Y fXY bž`ghY\Y b`?ca a i bY b`i bX`XY fY b  
; Ygi bX\Y]h g d`U bY f`j c f`XY f`< Y fUi gZc fXY fi b [ ž k ]f\_gU a Y  
A U» bU\ a Y b`ni a`< ]hnY g W X i h n`ni`Y fU fVY]hY b`"6Y g c bXY f g`]a` : c\_i g  
ghY\h`XUVY]`XY f`? fY]g`?`Yj Yž`XY f`U`g`Y]bY`XY f`k Y b][ Y b`; Ya Y]bXY b  
]b`B c fX f\Y]b!K Y ghZU`Y b`VY fY]h g`Y]bY b`U\_h]j Y b`< ]hnYU\_h]c b g d`U b  
i a [ Y gY h h`\U h"

; Ygi bX\Y]h g g W X i h n`ZØ f` [ Y ZÀ\ fX Y hY` ; fi d d Y b

8 Y f`< ]hnYU\_h]c b g d`U b`]a`? fY]g`?`Yj Y`f]W X hY h`g]W X` [ Y n]Y`h`U b  
j Y f`Y h`]W X Y`6Y j Ø`\_Y fi b [ g [ fi d d Y b`"8 Uni`nÀ`\Y b`i b hY f`U bXY fY a  
À`hY fY`A Y b g W X Y b`UV`\*)` ð\ fY bž`W f c b]g W X`? fU b`\_Y ž`?`Y]b`\_]bXY f  
i bX`g c n]c Ò`c b c a` ]g W X`VY bU W X hY`][ hY`DY f g c bY bž`k ]Y`C V X U W X`c g Y"  
8]Y g Y` ; fi d d Y b`g]bX`VY g c bXY f g` [ Y ZÀ\ fX Y hž` [ Ygi bX\Y]h`]W X Y  
D f c V`Ya Y`]b Zc` [ Y`YI h fY a Y f`K`À f a Y`ni`Y f`Y]X Y b`"I a`X]Y g`ni  
j Y f a Y]X Y bž`d`U b h`XY f`? fY]g`\_c b`\_fY hY`A U» bU\ a Y bž`k ]Y  
VY]g d]Y`gk Y]gY`XU g`G W X U Z ZY b`j c b`\_Ø\`Y b`F`À i a Y b`]b  
D Z Y [ Y Y]b f]W X h i b [ Y b`i bX`X]Y`G Y b g]V`]g]Y fi b [ `XY g`DY f g c bU`g`ZØ f  
\]hnYVYX]b [ hY`F]g]\_Y b"

5\_h]j Y`A U» bU\ a Y b`ni a`< ]hnY g W X i h n

8]Y`I a gYhni b[ `gdYn]Z]gWXYf`A U» bU\ a Yb`YfZc`[ h]a `9]b`\_Ub[ `a ]h  
XYb`K Ufbghi ZYb`XYg`8Yi hgWXYb`K YhhYfX]YbghYg`fBK 8L`6Y]  
K Ufbghi ZY`žX]Y`VY]`[ YZØ`hYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`j cb`a Y`f`U`g`' &  
; fUX`Y]bgYhnhž]bZcfa ]YfhXYf`? fY]g`?`Yj Y`[ Yn]Y`h`ØVYf  
DfYggYa ]hhY]i b[ Yb`i bX`UbXYfY`A YX]Yb`"6Y]`XYf`\_Ø`YfYb  
K Ufbghi ZY`=YfZc`[ h`Y]bY`]bhYbg]j YfY`?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`ØVYf  
≠hYfbYh`i bX`F UX]cž`i a `X]Y`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `ØVYf`[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WXY  
F]g]\_Yb`Ui Zni \_`ÀfYb`i bX`[ YY][ bYhY`GWXi hna U» bU\ a Yb`ni  
j Yfa ]hhY`b"

## 8 Yf`K Y[ `]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh. `J ]Y`ZU`h`XYf`D`ÀbY

< ]hnYU\_h]cbgd`ÀbY`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`k ]W`h][ Y`F c`Y`]b`XYf  
GhUXhYb`hk ]W`\_i b[ "8]YgY`D`ÀbY`\_ØbbYb`i bhYfgWXYX`]WXY  
A U» bU\ a Yb`i a ZUggYbž`Yhk U`X]Y`GWXUZI b[ `j cb`a Y`f`GhUXh[ fØbž  
XUg`5b`Y[ Yb`j cb`GWXUhhYbVYfY]WXYb`]b`? ]hUg`cXYf  
≠Zcfa Uh]cbg\_Ua dU[ bYb`ni f`GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf`6Øf[ Yf`5i W  
X]Y`FYXi n]Yfi b[ `XYf`:`ÀWXYb]Yfg]Y[ Y`i b[ `]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg  
H\Ya Už`XU`VY[ fØbYhY`:`ÀWXYb`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`K UggYf\Ui g\U`h  
fY[ i `]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni f`?Ø`i b[ `i fVUbYf`F`Ài a Y`VY]hfU[ Yb`"

## A U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`]a `: c\_i g

8]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ `]a `?fY]g`?`Yj Y`\Uh`VYfY]hg`]a `C`\_hcVYf`Y`hnhYb  
≠\fYg`XUa ]h`VY[ cbbYbž`X]YgY`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni `d`UbYb`"≠  
5i ggW`i gg`ZØf`5fVY]hž`; Ygi bX\Y]hž`Gcn]U`Yg`i bX`8Ya c[ fUZ]Y  
k i fXY`XUg`H\Ya U`i a ZUggYbX`VY\UbXY`h`"8]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]h  
Y]bYg`< ]hnYU\_h]cbgd`Ubg`k ]fX`]b`5bVYhfUW`h`\`Ài Z[ Yf`< ]hnYk Y`Yb  
U`g`Yb`hgWXY]XYbX`YfUW`hYhž`i a `X]Y`; Ygi bX\Y]h`XYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[  
bUW\U`h][ `ni `gW`ØhYb"

## 9]b`J cfV]`X`]b`B cfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb

6]g`ni f`; Y[ Ybk Ufh`\UVYb`bi f`nk Y]`?ca a i bYb`]b`B cfXf\Y]b!  
K YghZU`Ybž`XUfi bhYf`?Ø`b`i bX`XYf`?fY]g`?`Yj Yž`Y]bYb  
j c`i a ZÀb[ `]WXYb`< ]hnYU\_h]cbgd`Ub`YhUV`]Yfh`8YbbcW`nYi [ h`X]Y  
ni bY\ a YbXY`D`Ubi b[ `À\b`]WXYf`A U» bU\ a Yb`]b`k Y]hYfYb`%`

?fY]gYb`i bX`Gh`XhYb`j cb`Y]bYa`ghY][ YbXYb`6Yk i ggHgY]b`Z0f`X]Y  
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYf`<]hnY" `Gc`d`UbYb`Ui W` ; Y`gYb\_]fW`Ybž`<Ua a  
i bX`A 0bW`Yb[ `UXVUW` ]b`bU`Yf`Ni \_i bZh`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `Y][ YbYf  
D`AbY"

≠g[ YgUa h`k ]fX`XYi h`]W`ž`XUgg`XYf`?fY]g`?`Yj Y`Y]bY`J cffY]hYffc``Y  
Y]bb]a a hž`]bXYa`Yf`U\_h]j`\_ [ Y[ Yb`X]Y` [ Ygi bX`Y]h`]W`Yb`F ]g]\_Yb  
j cb`<]hnYk Y``Yb`j cf[ Y`h`8Yf`9fZc`[ `X]YgYf`A U» bU`a Yb`]gh  
`YXcW`Yb[ `a ]h`XYf`A ]hUfVY]h`XYf`c`\_U`Yb` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb  
j Yf\_b0dZh`Bi f`Xi fW`Y]b` [ Ya Y]bgUa Yg`<UbXY`b`\_0bbYb  
YZZY\_h]j Y`<]hnYgW`i hngfUhY [ ]Yb`fYU`]g]Yfh`k YfXYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f  
X]Y`U\_i hY`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`UXfYgg]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W` ``Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y  
J YfVYggYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh[ YghU`hi b[ `Z0fXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY