

⇒b ; YXYb_Yb`Ub`<Y]bn`? ÒghYf.`8Yf
<YfngWx`U[`XYg`7`Yj`Yf`Fi`XYf`7`i`Vg

8Yf`7`Yj`Yf`Fi`XYf`7`i`V`hfUi`Yfhi`a`<Y]bn`? ÒghYfž`Y]b
l`f[`YghY]b`XYg`J`YfY]bgž`XYf`]a`5`hYf`j`cb`*-`>]\fYb
j`YfghcfVYb`]gh"

9]b`J`Yf`i`gh`ZØf`XYb`7`Yj`Yf`Fi`XYf`7`i`V

8Yf`7`Yj`Yf`Fi`XYf`7`i`V`f7F`7`k`g]Y\`hg]Wx`Y]bYa`gWx`a`Yfn`]WxYb
J`Yf`i`gh[`Y[`YbØVYf" <Y]bn`? ÒghYfž`Y]b`Ub[`>]\f][`Yg`i`bX
Yb[`U[`]YfhYg`A`h[`]YXž`]gh`]a`5`hYf`j`cb`*-`>]\fYb`j`YfghcfVYb`"GY]b
HcX`\]bhYf`Àggh`Y]bY`@ØW_Y]a`J`YfY]bž`X]Y`b]Wx`h`Y]Wx`h`ni`ZØ`Yb
gY]b`k`]fXž`XU`Yf`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`A`h[`]YXYf`U`g`Y]b`Gma`Vc`XYf
;`Ya`Y]bgWx`UZh`i`bX`XYg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybhg`[`U`h"

8]Y`F`c`Y`j`cb`<Y]bn`? ÒghYf`]a`7F7

<Y]bn`? ÒghYf`hfUh`XYa`7F7`_i`fn`b`UWx`XYggYb`;`fØbXi`b[`]a`>]\f
%-`+%`VY]"`⇒b`ØVYf`(\$`>]\fYb`J`YfY]bgnl`[`Y\`Øf][`_Y]h`\`Uh`Yf`g]Wx
i`bYfa`ØX`]Wx`ZØf`XYb`7`i`V`Y]b[`YgYhnh`"GY]b`i`bYfgWx`ØhYf`]WxYg
9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`i`bX`gY]bY`dcg]hj`Y`5i`gghfU\`i`b[`]a`UWx`hYb`]b`ni
Y]bYf`Y]bZi`ggfY]WxYb`DYfgcb`]bbYf\`U`V`XYg`7F7`"J`]Y`Y
VYnY]Wx`bYhYb`]b`U`g`XUg`l`f[`YghY]b`XYg`J`YfY]bgž`k`Ug`gY]bY
k`Yfhj`c`Y`Df`ÀgYbn`i`bX`gY]bY`UbghY`W_YbXY`@Y]XYbgWx`UZh`ZØf`XYb
Fi`XYfgdcfhk`]XYfgd]Y[`Y`h"

6YXYi`hi`b[`]ZØf`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bgWx`UZh

8]Y`HfUi`Yf`i`a`<Y]bn`? ÒghYf`]gh`b]Wx`h`bi`f`Y]b`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Yf`J`Yf`i`ghž
gcbXYfb`nY][`h`Ui`Wx`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`]XYg`J`YfY]bg`YVYbg`ZØf`X]Y
A`h[`]YXYf" :`Øf`? ÒghYf`VYXYi`hYhY`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh]a`7F7`k`Y]h

a Y\U`g'bi f'<cVVmgdcfh'Yg'k Uf'Y]bY'E i Y`Y'j cb': fYi bXgWUZhYb
i bX'Y]bYf'h]YZb'J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'a]h; `Y]W [Yg]bbhYb"8]YgY
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ghZØf'j]Y`Y`Y]bY'k]W h][Y'I bhYfghØhni b['ja '5`hU[ž
X]Y'ØVYf'XUg'Fi XYfb'\]bUi g[Y\h"

9f]bbYfi b[Yb'i bX'J Yfa ÅW hb]g

8]Y'; YXUb_Yb'XYf'A]h[`]YXYf'g]bX'VY]'XYb'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb
9f'YVb]ggYb'i bX'XYf'@Y]XYbgWUZh'X]Y' ? ØghYf']b'XYb'J YfY]b
VfUW hY"GY]b': c_i g'Ui ZXUg'K c\`XYg'7'i Vg'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W h][`Yg
]ghž'Y]bY'gc`WY'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ni 'dZY[Yb"GY]b'J Yfa ÅW hb]g'k]fX
Ui W']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'X\YfYb'ja '7F7'k Y]hYf'YVYbž'XU'bYi Y
A]h[`]YXYf']bgd]f]Yfh'k YfXYbž'gY]b'9b[U[Ya Ybhi bX'gY]bY'K YfhY
k Y]hYfni ZØ\Yb"

: Un]h. '8 Yf'9]bZ'i gg'Y]bYg'9]bnY`bYb

8 Yf'HcX'j cb'<Y]bn'? ØghYf']gh'Y]b'Y]bgWbY]XYbXYg'9fY][b]g'ZØf
XYb'7'Yj Yf'Fi XYf'7'i V"9g'j YfXYi h]W h'X]Y'K YfhgWÅhni b[ž'X]Y
'Ub[Å\f][Y'A]h[`]YXYf'i bX'\fY'6Y]hfÅ[Y'ni f'; Ya Y]bgWUZh
YfZU\Yb"?'ØghYfg'<]b[UVY'i bX'gY]b'; Y]gh'k YfXYb'ja '<YfnYb'XYg
7F7'k Y]hYf'YVYb'i bX'Ub'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'i bX
Ni gUa a Yb\U'h]ja 'J YfY]b'Yf]bbYfb"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W X Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY