

A YggYfUb [f]ZZ']b 'A cYfg. 'Dc`]nY] 'YfgW\]Y » h
5 b [fY]ZYf 'bUW\ 'XfUa Uh]gW\ Ya '9]bgUhn

⊖ 'A cYfg 'UhhUW_]YfhY 'Y]b '&* !>À\ f][Yf 'DUggUbhYb 'a]h
A YggYfbž 'Dc`]nY] 'gW\ cgg']\ b 'bUW\ '6YXfc\ i b [" '5bk c\ bYf
VYf]W\ hYb 'j cb 'GW\ fYW_ Yb"

⊖ 'A cYfgž 'B c fXf\ Y]b !K YghZU` Ybž 'YfY][bYhY 'g]W\ 'Ua
8]YbghU [bUW\ a]hhU ['Y]b 'XfUa Uh]gW\ Yf 'J c fZU`ž 'XYf 'nU\ 'fY]W\ Y
5bk c\ bYf ']b '5b [ghj YfgYhnhY " '9]b '&* !>À\ f][Yf 'A Ubb ' [f]ZZ' a Y\ fYfY
DUggUbhYb 'a]hY]bYa 'A YggYf'Ub 'i bX'k i fXY 'gdÀhYf'j cb 'XYf
Dc`]nY] 'YfgW\ cggYb " '8]YgYf 'J c fZU` \ Uh'fUgW\ 'X]Y '5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h
XYf '9fa]hhi b [gVY\ ÖfXYb 'Ui Zg]W\ ' [Ync [Yb 'i bX'k]fZh: fU [Yb
\]bg]W\ h]W\ 'XYf 'A ch]j Y 'i bX'XYf [YbUi Yb 'I a ghÀbXY 'Ui Z'

8 Ug '9fY][b]g 'ZUbX ' [Y [Yb '% (. () 'I \ f']b 'Y]bYa 'K c\ b [YV]Yh'ghUhh"
@Ui h'5b [UVYb 'XYf 'Dc`]nY] 'k i fXY 'XYf 'A Ubb 'VY] 'gY]bYa '5b [f]ZZ'Ui Z
i bVYhY]][hY 'DYfgcbYb 'gY\ f 'VYXfc\ ']W\ 'i bX' 'Ui h" '5bk c\ bYf
VYf]W\ hYhYb 'j cb 'Y]bYa ' 5i ZX]Y '6i 'Yb" !Fi ZžXYb 'XYf '5b [fY]ZYf
k À\ fYbX 'gY]bYf '5hhUW_ Y 'Ui ggh]Y » " 'Gc `W\ Y '5i ggU [Yb
j YfXYi h]W\ Yb 'X]Y 'U`Ufa]YfYbXY 'G]hi Uh]cb 'i bX'X]Y 'dUb]gW\ Y
5ha cgd\ ÀfYž 'X]Y]b 'XYa 'A ca Ybh '\ YffgW\ hY " '9]b 'NYi [Yž 'XYf 'X]Y
J c fZÀ` Y 'VYcVUW\ hYhYž 'gW\] 'XYfhYž 'XUgg 'XYf '↑ b [Y 'A Ubb 'a]hink Y]
? ØW\ Yba YggYfb ']b 'XYf '< UbX' k]Y 'j cb 'G]bbYb 'Xi fW\ 'X]Y 'GhfU » Y
']YZ'

Dc`]nY] 'fYU []Yfh 'Ui Z'6YXfc\ i b [

8]Y 'U`Ufa]YfhYb '9]bgUhn_fÀZhY 'XYf '8i]gVi f [Yf 'Dc`]nY]
i bhYfghØhnhYb 'X]Y 'i a `]Y [YbXYb '6YUa hYb 'i bX' hfUZyb ' _i fnY 'NY]h
gdÀhYf 'Ua 'HUhc fh'Y]b " '5`g`g]Y 'XYb '&* !>À\ f][Yb 'UbhfUZYbž 'k Uf 'Yf
i bj Yfa]hY 'h'a]h'XYb 'A YggYfb 'Ui ZX]Y 'Dc`]n]ghYb 'cg [Y [Ub [Yb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]k i fXY`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`Ui g[YØVhYb`6YXfc`i b[
[Ynk i b[Ybž`Ui ZXYb`5b[fY]ZYf`ni`gW`Y»Yb"@Ui h`Y]bYa
Dc`nY]gdFYW`Yf`k Uf`X]Y`6YXfc`i b[ž`X]Y`j cb`XYb`A YggYfb
Ui g[]b[ž`U`g` `YVYbg[YZ`A`f`W` `Y]bni ghi ZYbž`k Ug`X]Y`gcZcfh][Y
FYU_h]cb`XYf`6YUa`hYb`fYW`hZYfh][hY"

BcW`Ua`gY`VYb`5VYbX`[UVYb`X]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`VY`_Ubbhž`XUgg`Y]bY
A cfX`_ca`a`]gg]cb`Y]b[Yf]W`hYh`k i fXY`"8]Y`9fa`]h`Yf`XYf
8i`]gVi f[Yf`?f]a`]bU`dc`nY]i bhYfgi W`Yb`bi b`X]Y`[YbUi Yb
I`a`gh`AbXY`XYg`J cfZU`g`"8]Yg`[YgW`Y]h`Ui Z`5bcfXbi b[`XYf
GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW`UZh`?`Yj`Yž`X]Y`X]Y`GhUbXUfXg`ZØf`gc`W`Y
U[[fYgg]j Yb`5b[f]ZY`ZYghY[h"

? Y]bY`J YfV]bXi b[`ni`UbXYfYb`J cfZ`A`Yb

Y`b`]W`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY`5b[f]ZY`UhhYb`]b`XYf
J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ghUhh[YZi`bXYbž`k cXi`fW`Y]b][Y
, VYf`Y[i b[Yb`Ub[YghY`h`k YfXYbž`cV`nk`]gW`Yb`X]YgYb`J cfZ`A`Yb
Y]b`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`Ub[`VYghY`h`"a` `: U`j`cb`A`cYfg`k i fXY`YXcW`
gY]hYbg`XYf`Dc`nY]`gW`bY`_`Uf[YghY`hž`XUgg`_Y]bY`<]bk`Y]gY`Ui`Z
Y]bY`BUW`U`a`i b[`Y]bYg`Øb[ghYb`5b[f]Zg`]b`Gc`]b[Yb`j`cf`Y[Yb`
8YfnY]h`gY]`X]Y`HUh`XYg`&*!`A`f][Yb`Y]b`]gc`YfhYf`J cfZU`"

8]Y`i`ba`]hY`VUFY`FYU_h]cb`XYf`5bk`c`bYf`]b`A`cYfg`gd]Y[Y`h`g]W`
]b`XYb`6YgW`fY]Vi b[Yb`XYf`; YgW`Y`b]ggY`k`]XYf`"9]bY
5bk`c`bYf`]b`Ai`»YfhYž`XUgg`g]Y`Y]bYb`f]Yg][Yb`GW`fYW`Yb
VY`_ca`a`Yb`UVY`i`bX`X]Y`GW`ØggY`ØfhYž`k`A`fYbX`g]Y`]a` `; UfhYb
UfVY]hYhY`"8Yf`GW`cW`_]gh`Ui`W`gdØfVUf`]b`XYb`6Yf]W`hYb`k`Y]hYfYf
NYi`[Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`GnYbYb`a`]hYf`YVhYb`i`bX`bi`f
gW`k`Yf`VY[fY]ZYb`_cbbhYbž`k`Ug`g]W`]b`]fYf`fi`][Yb
K`c`b[Y[YbX`UVgd]Y`hY"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`a`]h`Yfk`Y]Y`Ub[Y`ØbX][hž`]b`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb
HU[Yb`k`Y]hYfY`bZcf`a`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`J cfZU`VYfY]hni`ghY`Ybž
k`A`fYbX`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`j`cfUbgW`fY]hYb`"8]Y`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb
9fY][b]ggY`]b`A`cYfg`UVYb`X]Y`8]g`_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX
XYb`9]bgUhn`j`cb`; Yk`U`h`Xi`fW`Dc`n]ghYb`bYi`Yb`hZUW`h`i`bX`k`YfZYb
j`Y`Y` `: fU[Yb`Ui`Zž`X]Y`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`VYhfY`ZYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY