

A cfXdfcnYgg]b'6YXVi f[!< Ui . , (!>À\ f][Y
ghUfV' i bhYf' a mghYf]ÒgYb' l a ghÀbXYb

9]bY') *!>À\ f][Y'k]fX'UV') "'5i [i gh'&\$&('k Y[Yb'A cfXYg'Ub
Y]bYf', (!>À\ f][Yb']b'XYf'@ F!?']b]_ '6YXVi f[!< Ui 'Ub[Y_'U[h"

?`Yj Y#6YXVi f[!< Ui "'8Yf'A cfXZU`žXYf'g]W`ja ' >Ubi Uf'&\$&(']b'XYf
@ F!?']b]_]b'6YXVi f[!< Ui 'YfY][bYh'\Uhž'k]fZh' [fUj]YfYbXY': fU[Yb
\]bg]W`h]W`XYf'G]W`Yf\Y]hj cb'DUh]YbhYb']b'dgmW`]Uhf]gW`Yb
9]bf]W`hi b[Yb'Ui Z'9]bY') *!>À\ f][Y': fUi 'Ui g'?`Yj Y'k]fX
VYgW`i `X][hž'Y]bY', (!>À\ f][Y'A]hVYk c\ bYf]b' [YhÒhYh'ni '\UVYbž
i bX'ghY\h'bi b j cf'XYa ' @UbX[Yf]W`h'?`Yj Y"

<]bhYf[fØbXY'XYf'HUh

8]Y'GhUUhgUbK U'hgW`UZh'ZØ\fhY'Ui gž'XUgg'X]Y'5b[Y_'U[hY'Ua ' &&"
>Ubi Uf'&\$&('[Y[Yb'&' ' l \f\Y]a ']W`]b'XUg'N]a a Yf'XYf
gW`UZYbXYb', (!>À\ f][Ybž'X]Y'VYbZU`g']b'XYf'@ F!?']b]_
i bhYf[YVfUW`h'k Ufž'Y]bXfUb["'9g'k]fX'Ub[Ybca a Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'XYf
À'hYfYb'8Ua Y'9gg][!9ggYbn']b'XYb'A i bX'Zc» 'i bX'UbgW`]Y» YbX
Y]b'?cdZ_]ggYb'Ui Z'\f'; Yg]W`h'XfØW`hYž'i a `X]Y': fUi 'ni 'Yfgh]W`Yb"
Hfchn'gcZcfh'Y]b[Y'Y]hYhYf'FYUb]a Uh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb'j YfghUfV'X]Y
GYb]cf]b"

? ca d`YI]hÀh'XYf'9fa]hh'i b[Yb

5bZÀb[`]W`'k i fXY'Y]bY'UbXYfY'A]hdUh]Ybh]bž'Y]bY')) !>À\ f][Yž'U`g
hUhj YfXÀW`h]['Ub[YgY\Yb"'8]YgY'\Uhhy'XYb'?`]b]_ a]hUfVY]hYfb
a]h[YhY]hž'XUgg'g]Y'X]Y'GYb]cf]b' [YhÒhYh'\UVY"'5i Z'; fi bX'U[Y
X]YgYf' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'k i fXY' l bhYfgi W`i b[g\UZh'k Y[Yb
HchgW`U[g'VYUbhfU[h"'8]Y'bYi Yb'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ZØ\fhYb'YXcW`'ni
Y]bYa '[fUj]YfYbXYb'K YbXYdi b_h]a ': U`ž'XYf'Yhnh'U`g'A cfX

j Yf\UbXY`h`k]fX"

6 YXYi hi b [`ZØf`X]Y ; Ya Y]bgWUZh

8]YgYf`J cfZU``]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`g`W`c`W_]YfYbXYf`9]bnY`ZU``ž`gcbXYfb
ghY``h`Ui W`X]Y`[fi bX`Y[YbXY` : fU[Y`b`UW`X`Yf`G]W`Yf\Y]h`j`cb
DUh]YbhYb`]b`dgmW`Uhf]gW`Yb`9]bf]W`hi`b[Yb``8]Y`@`F!`?`b]_`i`bX
X]Y` ; YgY``gW`UZh`a`ØggYb`g]W`i`bi`b`a`]h`XYf`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[
VYgW`ÅZh][Yb`ž`k`]Y`gc`W`Y`HfU[ÒX]Yb`]b`Ni`_`i`bZh]Yf\]bXYfh
k`YfXYb`_`ÒbbYb`` : UW`Yi`h`Y`k`UfbYb`XUj`cfž`XUgg`i`bni`fY]W`YbXY
6YhfYi`i`b[`i`bX`DYfgcbU`a`Ub[Y``]b`gc`W`Yb`9]bf]W`hi`b[Yb`ni
[YZÅ`f`]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`ZØ`fYb`_`ÒbbYb"

8 Yf ; Yf]W hghYfa]b

8]Y`J`Yf\UbX`i`b[`i`Y[Yb`X]Y`)`*!`Å`f][Y`5b[Y`_`U[hY`VY[]bbh`Ua
A`cbhU[ž`XYa`)`" `5i`[i`ghž`i`a`-`i`f`j`cf`XYf`(`"[fc»Yb
GhfUZ`_`Ua`a`Yf`]b`GUU``5`%\$)`XYg`@`UbX[Yf]W`hg`?`Yj`Y`` : Øf`XYb
: cfhgYhni`b[ghYfa`]b`Ua`&`" `5i`[i`gh`g]bX`ni`g`Å`h`]W`Y
NYi`[Yb`Ui`ggU[Yb`gck`]Y`Y]bY`GUW`j`Yfgh`Å`bX][Y`[Y`UXYb`"
=bg[YgUa`h`g]bX`nY`b`NYi`[Yb`ni`a`<`Ui`dhj`Yf\UbX`i`b[ghYfa`]b
[Y`UXYb`k`cfXYb`ž`i`a`@]W`h]b`X]Y`HfU[ÒX]Y`ni`Vf]b[Yb`i`bX`X]Y
K`U`f\Y]h`Ub`g`@]W`h`ni`ZØfXYfb"

2 ZZYbh`]W`Y`F`YU`_`h]cbYb

8]Y`F`YU`_`h]cbYb`Ui`g`XYf`?`ZZYbh`]W`_`Y]h`g]bX`ØVYfk`Å`h][YbX``J]Y`Y
6Øf[Yf`Åi`»Yfb`g]W`VYgcf[h`ØVYf`X]Y`i`a`gh`Å`bXYž`X]Y`ni`gc`W`
Y]bYa`J`cfZU``ZØ`fYb`_`cbbhYb`` ; Ygi`bX`Y]hgZØfgcf[Yf`i`bX
DgmW`c`c[Yb`VYhcbYb`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][_`Y]hž`X]Y`6YX]b[i`b[Yb`i`bX
XYb`DYfgcbU`gW`ØggY``]b`dgmW`Uhf]gW`Yb`?`]b]_`Yb`ni
ØVYfXYb`_`Yb`ž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`U``Yf`DUh]YbhYb`ni`[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

A`h`X]YgYa` : U``k`]fX`XYi`h`]W`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`Ui`Za`Yf`_`gUa`i`bX
gYbg]VY`a`]h`dgmW`]gW`Yf` ; Ygi`bX`Y]h`i`a`ni`[Y`Yb`i`bX`[YY][bYhY
A`U»bU`a`Yb`ni`Yf[fY]ZYb`ž`i`a`GW`i`h`ni`bX`i`bhYfgh`Ø`hni`b[ZØf`X]Y
GW`k`Å`W`ghYb`]b`i`bgYfYf` ; YgY``gW`UZh`ni`[UfUb]YfYb`"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY